[illegible]……………
[illegible]
……………………………………………[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
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[illegible]

[illegible]

- 1945 [illegible]
- 1966 [illegible]
- *1966 [illegible]*
- 1949 [illegible]
- 1953 [illegible]
- 1957 [illegible]
- 1962 [illegible]
- 1989 [illegible]
- [illegible] 2000 [illegible]
- 1979 [illegible]
- 1999 [illegible]
- 1960 [illegible]
- 1998 [illegible]
- 2000 [illegible]
- [illegible] 2000 [illegible]

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- 1993 [illegible]
- 1994 [illegible]

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- 1948 [illegible]
- 1993 [illegible]
- 1993 [illegible]
- 1995 [illegible]

[illegible]

- 1981 [illegible]
- 1969 [illegible]
- 1994 [illegible]
- 1950 [illegible]

-1

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 2000 [illegible] .30 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

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[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible] 2

[illegible] 16 [illegible] 3 [illegible] (2)27 [illegible] (2)4 [illegible]

[illegible] 16 [illegible] [2] [illegible]

> [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

> [illegible]

[illegible] 3

[illegible] 1-3

[illegible] (3)1 [illegible] (W)76 [illegible] (W)55 [illegible] (Y)(1)13 [illegible]

2 HRI/GEN/1/Rev.5 [illegible] 28 [illegible] 171 [illegible] 19 [illegible]

3 [illegible]

4 [illegible] 10 [illegible]

Ŏ!Ăþù!ƒ þnjz!ƒ LJďž 26Ă (1)4Ă (1)2 þƒĂďž!ƒĂ LJĞƪǉŰƒ ҍĂlơ! Ŏďž!Ğz!ƒ LJŭƵŰƒ LJďž 2 lþĞďž!ƒ Ŏ5 ĞlơŬ ƩǉɳΩ!ƒ
ŧùöƵĞďžkɳŰƒĂ ŧöþĞƮkpŰƒ ҍĂlơ!Ğħ ƒ ĞƤ!ƒ Ŏ!Ăþ!ƒ þnjz!ƒ LJďž (2)2 lþĞďž!ƒĂ ŧöƪĞöƪ!ƒĂ ŧöǉþďž!ƒ ҍĂlơ!Ğħ ƒ ĞƤ!ƒ
LJöďžďùkħ ǁù!Ʀ Ĭù!ǫ ŧ5Ğùư ŰĞħ ŧơƒƧƮ ƻƒƧƱŰƒ ýĂþ!ƒ þnjzkk LJöþnjz!ƒ ŭǂ LJďž 3 lþĞďž!ƒ Ĭưkldžħ Ă ŧö5Ğlλ!ƒĂ
.ĞďžNjŭǂ LJƒþnjz!ƒ ĞnjǉďžưöŎk!ƒ ҍĂlơ!ƒ ŧ5Ğǂħ ykďžk!ƒĂ ýɳƧ!ƒĂ ƖƊƧďž!ƒ LJöħ ҍĂlơ!ƒ Ŏ5 ĭĂĞƪk!ƒ

1979 ŪƔƈþƊŽǁƐ ƍƮ ƦĭĭƊŽǁƐ üƑǀƪƈ ƱĭƊŽƜ ĂǂƳ ƅƑƮҍǁƐ hŭĭƺƑƵǂƐ 2-3

Ʀøĭĭ ƊŽǁƐ üƑǀƪƈ ƱĭƊŽƜ ĂǂƳ ƅƑƮҍǁƐ hŭĭƺƑƵǂƐ Ŏ5 ƨöǂƧk!ƒ lƧƋħ ƩǉɳΩ!ƒ ƩĞƪƊ ĬǁƵ ƊǉƑĞl!ƒ ƨööďžk!ƒ ƠħƮƊ
ýĂþù!ƒ þþƵ ƺǉħ 2002 ĂöĞďž/ƧĞöƊ 10 ĬkơĂ .1981 ƧħďžkħƪI/ýĂǁöƊ 3 Ŏ5 ĞNjƦĞ5ǉ Ɗþħ Ŏk!ƒ ***1979 ŪƔƈþƊŽǁƐ ƍƮ***
ĭƦù!ƒ Ū***ƔƈþƊŽǁƐ ƍƮ ƦĭĭƊŽǁƐ ĂǂƳ ƅƑƮҍǁƐ ƊŽǘƳƋ*** ŧöpĞ5kŰƒ ǉƦNj ҍħƪ þpĂ .ŧ!Ăþ 168 ŧöpĞ5kŰƒ ǉƦNj Ŏ5 ƻƒƧƱŰƒ
ŧöĂĞùƪkďž!ƒ ҍĂlơ!ƒ ŧöĞďžơ ƨöƨzk! ŧďžnjďž ŧöǉĂǉĞp lƒþƊ ŧöpĞ5kŰƒ ƘơħƮƊĂ .1967 ƊĞƵ Ŏ5 ŧďžĞz!ƒ ŧözďžɳ!ƒ NJkǉǁƵƊ
.ƖƊƧďž!ƒ þư ƨööďžk!ƒ ĬǁƵ ƇĞưl!ƒ ŧǉɳ! ýħp LJďž ĞnjďžĞǂơƊ Ʀö5ǉk ŧzɳƒƧďž ƊkkĂ .lþơkďž!ƒ ƊďžŪƒ ƧĞƱǫ ýƤƒþ ƖƊƧďžǁ!

:Ŏǁö Ğďž 1 lþĞďž!ƒ þƧĂk ŪŧöpĞ5kŰƒ ƯƒƧƺŪĂ

> Ĭùǁ Ƶ Ɗkùö þöölk ĂƊ þĞzħkƪƒ ĂƊ ŧpƧ5k ĭƊ "ƖƊƧďž!ƒ þư ƨööďžk!ƒ" ƠǁƱƮďž Ŏǉzö ŧöpĞ5kŰƒ ǉƦNj ƯƒƧƺŪ"
> LJĞùƪǉŰƒ ҍĂùlơħ ƖƊƧùďžǁ! ƻƒƧkƵŰƒ ƱĞħơǫ ĂƊ LJöNjĂk NJưƒƧƺƊ ĂƊ ǉƧĞλƈ LJďž LJĂǂöĂ ƩǉɳΩ!ƒ ƩĞƪƊ
> ĭƊ Ŏù5 ĂƊ ŧùöǉþďž!ƒĂ ŧö5ĞlλΩ!ƒĂ ŧöƵĞďžkɳŰƒĂ ŧöþĞƮkpŰƒĂ ŧöƪĞöƪ!ƒ LJöþĞöďž!ƒ Ŏ5 ŧöƪĞƪŰƒ ƘĞöƧơ!ƒĂ
> ."Ğnj! ĞnjkƪƧĞďžďž ĂƊ ҍĂlơ!ƒ ǉƦnjħ Ğnjzkďžk ƱĞħơǫ ĂƊ LJöNjĂk ĂƊ ŪƧƤƈ LJƒþöďž

> ǘưöƊ ƨööďžk!ƒ ƒƦNj ýďžƬö ŪƖƊƧďž!ƒ þư ƨööďžk!ƒ ĬǁƵ ƇĞưl!ƒ ŧǉɳ! ƘơưĂƊ ĞďžǁλďžĂ

> ƖƊƧùďž!ƒ Ʃďžö ĭƦ!ƒ ĂƊ ƖƊƧďž ĞnjǉƊ Ɗǂơħ ƖƊƧďž!ƒ þư NJɳĂďž!ƒ ƻǉz!ƒ ĭƊ ƩǉɳΩ!ƒ ƩĞƪƊ ĬǁƵ ƊǉƑĞl!ƒ ƻǉz!ƒ
> lĞùǉĞzďž!ƒ ĂƊ Ŏƪǉɳ!ƒ ĂƊ Ŏƪ5ǉ!ƒ ĂƊ Ŏǉþħ!ƒ ăƦŰƒ ýþĂk Ŏk!ƒ ýĞďžƵŰƒ ýďžƬö ĂNjĂ .ƔƪĞǉkďž Ŭ Ăơǉ ĬǁƵ
> ŧöƧơ!ƒ LJďž LJĞďžƧơ!ƒ ƔĂƧư LJďž ǁ!Ʀ ƧöƺĂƊ ǉƒƧǂŰƒĂƊ ýĞďžƵŰƒ ǁǁkħ þöþnjk!ƒ ĂƊ[5]"

þp ƩǉɳΩ!ƒ ƩĞƪƊ ĬǁƵ Ŏǉħďž!ƒ ƻǉz!ƒ" LJƊ Ŏǉzö ƨööďžk!ƒ ƠǁƱƮďž! yƪƒĂ!ƒ Ƨöƪ5k!ƒ ƒƦNj LJƊ ŧƲơŭďž ƊǁnjďžΩ!ƒ LJďžĂ
.[6]"ƻǉz!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ƧöƬk Ŭ ĂƊ ŧơƒƧƮ ƧöƬk ƊĞǂơƱŰƒ ǁǁk ƘǉĞǂ ƒƦǫ ĞďžƵ ƧƱǉǉ!ƒ Ưƺħ ŪŧöpĞ5kŰƒ Ŏ5 lþþơďž ĞďžĞǂơƊ ǁnjkǉö

ýďžƬö! LJĞƪǉŰƒ ҍĂlơ! ŧöþöǁlk!ƒ ƘĞ5!ƒ ĬƱƤkö þơ Ĭ!ǫ ƖƊƧďž!ƒ þư ƨööďžk!ƒ ƧƱơ þkďžö ŪĂơǉ!ƒ ƒƦNj ĬǁƵ
ŧùƮĞƤ ƧöħƒþƘ ƻƒƧƱŰƒ ýĂþ!ƒ ƦĞƤkƒ ƧħkzƘ Ŭ" ăƧƤƊ ŧöơĞǉ LJďž .ƨööďžk!ƒ Ğnjö5 ǂþơö LJƊ LJǂďžö ăƧƤƊ LJöþĞöďž
LJùďž ."ŧöpĞ5kŰƒ ǉƦNj NJħ ƦƤƋk ĭƦ!ƒ ĬǉzďžΩ!Ğħ ƒƨööďžk ƖƊƧďž!ƒĂ ýɳƧ!ƒ LJöħ ŧöǁz5!ƒ lƒĂƪďž!Ğħ ýöɳzk!ƒ ƻþnjkƪk ŧkpƋďž
.((1)4 lþĞďž!ƒ) "ŧǁďžĞzďž!ƒĂ ƒ Ƨ5!ƒ Ŏ5 Ƌ5Ğǂk!ƒ ƻƒþNjƊ ƘǁlơƘ Ĭkďž ƧöħƒþƘ!ƒ ǉƦnjħ ýďžz!ƒ ƻpĂ Ɣɳö" ăƧƤƊ ŧöơĞǉ

ýĞǂùƬƊ ýöďžɳ ĬǁƵ ƇĞưlǁ! ŧö!Ăþ!ƒ ŧöpĞ5kŰƒ ƩǂƵ ĬǁƵ ŪNJǉƊ Ĭ!ǫ lƧĞƬŰƒ ǘưöƊ LJĞǂďžħ ŧöďžNjŪƒ LJďžĂ
ƇĞùưl!ƒ ŧöpĞ5kŬ((1)1 lþĞďž!ƒ) "ŧďžĞz!ƒ lĞöơ!ƒ LJƒþöďž" Ŏ5 ƨööďžk!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ lƧĞƬŰĞħ Ŏ5kǂk Ŏk!ƒ ŪĭƧƮǉz!ƒ ƨööďžk!ƒ
.ǂƮĞƤ!ƒ lĞöơ!ƒ ҍĞƱǉ Ŏ5 ƜƧþǉk ŬĞz5Ɗ ŎƱƺk ŎNjĂ yƪƊĂ ҍöħƱkǁ! LJƒþöďž ƖƊƧďž!ƒ þư ƨööďžk!ƒ ýĞǂƬƊ ýöďžɳ ĬǁƵ
ŪƖƊƧďž!ƒ þư ƨööďžk!ƒ ĬǁƵ ƇĞưl!ƒ ŧǉɳ! ǁ!Ʀ ĬǁƵ ƘþþƬ ĞďžǂĂ

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[5] .6 lƧl5!ƒ Ū216 ŧơ5Ʈ!ƒ Ū*lþơkďž!ƒ ƊďžŪƒ LJƵ lƧþĞƮ!ƒ ŧďžĞz!ƒ ƘĞlǁöǁzk!ƒ ŧƵĂďžɳďž* Ū(ƖƊƧďž!ƒ þư ƻǉz!ƒ) 19 ƊpƧ ƊĞz!ƒ ҍöǁzk!ƒ

[6] .lƧl5!ƒĂ ŧơ5Ʈ!ƒ Ʃ5ǉĂ ŪNJƪ5ǉ ýɳƧďž!ƒ

ƨùƲǉf) ĜnjďžùȠĜǚ ƦƤƙƙ ĂƊ ƘĜďžĂǂơ!f ĜǸƦƤƙƙ Ŏƙ!f ýĜďžƵŪf ĬǁƵ ƨööďžƙ!f ƧŢƙlö Ů ŪŧöpĜ5ƙŬf ƔηĂďžǚ"
ýĂþù!f ŧù5Ĝǂ ŧùöpĜ5ƙŬf ĂƵþùƙ)Ǌ)2 ƖþĜďž!f ƔηĂďžǚĂ ŪýĜĂďž!f ýöǚȠ ĬǁƵ .(5Ă (Ă)2 Ů)Ǌ)2 þfĂďž!f
ĂƊ ƒ ƤƬ ĭƊ ƔǉĜη ǇďžƖƊƧďž!f þư ƨööďžƙ!f ĬǁƵ ƇĜưlǁ! ŧǚȠĜǉďž!f Ƨöǚfþƙ!f ýödžη ƦĜƤƙf Ĭ!ϙ 2fƧƱŪf
ǇĂùǂƙ ǇƊ ǇǂďžöŬǉþþơďž!f ǇĜȠǉŰf ƨĂlơ þĂnjƵĂ ǄĜz!f Ŏ!Ăþ!f ǇĂǉĜl!f ƔηĂďžǚĂ .ŧȠȠƌďž ĂƊ ŧďžƲǉďž
ýùǉďž! ŧùǚηfĂ!f ŧƲlö!Ĝǚ 2ƧŢƙ!f ǇƵ ýĂþ!f ǉƦǌ ƘzǉƙďžfƦϙ ƦƤƙƙ ŧŢĜƤ Ƨöǚfþƙ ǇƵ ŧ!ĂƌȠďž ýĂþ!f
7" ưöĂzƙ ǄöþlƙlĂ 2ǉz!f Ƨöǚfþƙ ŧǚpĜzďžĂ ĭƧơƙ! ĂƊ ǇĜȠǉŰf ƨĂlơ ƘĜǂĜnjƙǉf
ýƑĜùȠĂ!f ýùǂǚ ŬǊnjƙǉƙ ǇƊ ĬǁƵ" ƒ ƤƊ ýǂŢǚ 2fƧƱŪf ýĂþ!f ƨ5ƙƙ ŪŧöpĜ5ƙŬf ǇďžƓ 2 ƖþĜďž!f ƔηĂďžǚĂ
Ĝùďžǚ ǄĜöl!Ĝǚ þnjzƙƙ ŧöĜʒ!f ǉƦnj! Ĝlölơƙ Ă ŪƖƊƧďž!f þư ƨööďžƙ!f ĬǁƵ ƇĜưl!f 2þnjƙȠƙ ŧȠĜöȠ ŪĈĜƱǚϙ ǇĂþĂ ŧǚȠĜǉďž!f
:Ŏǁö

- ǄùǂfƦϙ ăƧƤŪf ŧǚȠĜǉďž!f ĜnjƙĜzöƧƬƙ ĂƊ ŧöǉƱĂ!f ĜǸƧöƙĜȠþ Ŏ5 ƖƊƧďž!fĂ ýηƧ!f Ǉöǚ ƖfĂĜȠďž!f Ǆþǚďž ƜĜďžþϙ ǉƧöʒĂ ýöƧƬƙ!f ýǔƤ Ǉďž Ǆþǚďž!f ƦǌnjǃŎǁďžz!f ƨölơƙ! ŧ!Ĝ5ǂĂ ŪǇǈŬf Ĭƙơ Ĝnjö5 ǋďžþǅ þp Ǆþǚďž!f ƦǊ Ǉǂö Ý((Ɗ)2 ƖþĜďž!f) Ů"ŧǚȠĜǉďž!f ýƑĜȠĂ!f Ǉďž
- ƧùƲơ! ŪƘfĈfƨη Ǉďž ƔȠĜǉö Ĝďž ǁ!Ʀ Ŏ5 Ĝďžǚ ŪŧözöƧƬƙ Ƨöʒ Ă ŧözöƧƬƙ ŪƧöǚfþƙ!f Ǉďž ƔȠĜǉďž!f ƦĜƤƙf" Ý((Ɣ)2 ƖþĜďž!f) "ƖƊƧďž!f þư ƨööďžƙ ýǂ
- ŪƖƊƧùďžǁ! ŧ!Ĝz5!f ŧöĜďžơ!f ǇĜďžưĂ ŪýηƧ!f ýďž ƖfĂĜȠďž!f Ǆþp ĬǁƵ ƖƊƧďž!f ƨĂlơ! ŧöǉĂǉĜp ŧöĜďžơ ưƧ5" "ĭƨùööďžƙ ýďžƵ ĭƊ Ǉďž ŪþǁǚÛf Ŏ5 ăƧƤŪf ŧďžĜz!f ƘĜȠȠƌďž!fĂ ƒ ĜŢƙƤŬf ƘfƦ ǄǂĜơďž!f ƨöƧƱ ǇƵ Ý((Ɯ) 2ƖþĜďž!f)
- ƘĜƱǁùȠ!f 2ƧùŢƙ ŧ!Ĝ5ǂĂ ƖƊƧďž!f þư ŧöƨööďžƙ ŧȠƧĜďžďž ĂƊ ĭƨööďžƙ ýďžƵ ĭƊ ǉƧƬĜǚďž ǇƵ ƳĜǉƙďžŬf" Ý((þ)2 ƖþĜďž!f) "ǄfƨƙŬf ƦǊĂ ƨ5ƙö Ĝďžǚ ŧďžĜz!f ƘĜȠȠƌďž!fĂ
- ĂƊ ŧùďžƲǉďž ĂƊ ƒ ƤƬ ĭƊ ƔǉĜη Ǉďž ƖƊƧďž!f þư ƨööďžƙ!f ĬǁƵ ƇĜưlǁ! ŧǚȠĜǉďž!f Ƨöǚfþƙ!f ýödžη ƦĜƤƙf" Ý))Ǌ)2 ƖþĜďž!f) "ŧȠȠƌďž
- ǇöǉfĂùl!f Ǉùďž ǄƑĜùl!f ýĜƱǚϙ ĂƊ Ƨööʒƙ! ŪĜnjǉďž ŎzöƧƬƙ!f ǁ!Ʀ Ŏ5 Ĝďžǚ ŪŧǚȠĜǉďž!f Ƨöǚfþƙ!f ýödžη ƦĜƤƙf" Ý((Ă)2 ƖþĜďž!f) "ƖƊƧďž!f þư ĭƨööďžƙ ýǂƬƙ Ŏƙ!f ƘĜȠƧĜďžďž!fĂ 2fƧƵŪfĂ ŧďžƲǉŪfĂ
- .((ƨ)2 ƖþĜďž!f) "ƖƊƧďž!f þư ĭƨööďžƙ ýǂƬƙ Ŏƙ!f ŧöǉƱĂ!f ŧöƑfƨη!f ǄĜǂơŪf ýödžη Ĉĝʒ!ϙ"

ƨùööďžƙ!f ĬǁƵ ƇĜưl!Ĝǚ 2fƧƱŪf ýĂþ!f ƘĜďžfƨƙ!Ĝǚ ŧlǁzƙďž!f ýöŢĜ5ƙ!f Ǉďž ĭþöƨďž ŧlơǔ!f þfĂďž!f Ƨ5ĂƙĂ
:Ŏǁö Ĝďž ýďžƬƙ Ŏƙ!fĂ ƖƊƧďž!f þư

- ƘfƨùöơƙŬf ĬùǁƵ ƇĜưl!f ƨölơƙ 2þnjǚ ŪƖƊƧďž!fĂ ýηƧ!f ǁĂǁȠ! ŧö5ĜlĂ!fĂ ŧöƵĜďžƙηŪf ƱĜďžǉŪf Ƨööʒƙ" ĂƊ ĬùǉþƊ Ǉöù ȠǉηƙfǇďž ĭƊ ǇĂǂǚ þĜlƙƵŪf ĬǁƵ ŧďžƑĜl!f ăƧƤŪf ƘĜȠƧĜďžďž!f ýǂĂ ŧö5ƨz!f ƘfþĜz!fĂ Ý((Ɗ)5 ƖþĜďž!f) "ƖƊƧďž!fĂ ýηƧǁ! ŧöƱďžǉ ƨfĂþƊ ĬǁƵ ĂƊ ƧƤŪf Ʃǉη!f Ǉďž ĬǁƵƊ
- ŧƑƬǉƙ ǇĂǂǚ 2fƨƙƵŪfĂ ŪŧƵĜďžƙηf ŧöƲĂ ĜnjƨŢĂǚ ŧďžĂďžǖ! Ĝďžöǁȥ Ĝďžnj5 ŧöǁƑĜz!f ŧöǚƨƙ!f ǇöďžưƙĂ ŧ!Ĝ5ǂ" ŎùǊ ýĜù5ƱŪf ŧơǁŢďž ǇƊ ĜďžĂnj5ďž ǇĂǂö ǇƊ ĬǁƵ ǇöĂǂŪf Ǉöǚ ŧǂƨƙƵ ŧöĂƌȠďž ǄǉǈöǚƨƙĂ ýĜ5ƱŪf Ý((Ɣ)5 ƖþĜďž!f) "ƘŬĜơ!f ýödžη Ŏ5 ŎȠĜȠŪf ƧĜǚƙƵŬf
- ƖƊƧďž!Ĝùǚ ƧĜùηƙŬf ýĜǂƬƊ ýödžη ŧơ5Ĝǂďž! ŪĜnjǉďž ŎzöƧƬƙ!f ǁ!Ʀ Ŏ5 Ĝďžǚ ŪŧǚȠĜǉďž!f Ƨöǚfþƙ!f ýödžη" ƦĜƤƙf ŪþǁǚÛ! ŧďžĜz!fĂ ŧȠĜöȠ!f ƖĜöơ!f Ŏ5 ƖƊƧďž!f þư ƨööďžƙ!f ĬǁƵ ƇĜưl!fĂ (6 ƖþĜďž!f) "ƖƊƧďž!f ƇĜʒǚ ýǔʒƙȠfĂ

7 ǇùƵ Ŏ!Ăþù!f ǇĜȠǉŰf ƨĂlơ ǇĂǉĜp ƔηĂďžǚ ýĂþ!f Ĝnjǁďžơƙƙ ǇƊ ǇǂďžǉŪf ŧö!ĂƌȠďž!f ƒ Ƥö ĜďžöƧĂ .9 ƖƧl5!f Ů217 ŧơ5Ţ!f ŪǋȠ5ǉ ýηƧďž!f .ƧŢƵ ƩďžĜƤ!f ýŢ5!fĂ 9-2 ŎƵƧ5!f ǄȠl!f ŪýĂŪf ýŢ5!f ĜưöƊ ƧƲǉf Ǉööþʒz!f ƒ ĜƤƬŪf ƘĜ5ƧŢƙ

3-3

[illegible] 14 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] 24 [illegible] 3 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] 4-3

[illegible] 13 [illegible]

[illegible] 1-4-3

[illegible] [8] [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

8. 1 [illegible] 134 [illegible] 18 [illegible]

[illegible] 2-4-3

[illegible]

[illegible] [9]

[illegible]

[illegible] [10]

[illegible]

[illegible] [11]

[illegible] [12]

9 [illegible] 135 [illegible] .7

10 [illegible] 168 [illegible] 28 [illegible] 3 [illegible] .2

11 [illegible] 168 [illegible] .3

12 [illegible] 168 [illegible] 4 [illegible] .2

:LJD ƥƥƮ!f ƒŖǋ Ŏ5 ƗǀjɳǀI!f Ƨŏ ưkĂ

Ɨù5ǵlλ!fĂ ơjǒƧǵk!fĂ ƥǒ!ǵlk!f Ŏ5 ƧŖɳkdž Dž!ǵz!f ĆǴơǀjD yǒdžɳ Ŏ5 ǴnjpĂlơ ǀDSdž!f ykdžk Ŏ5 lƒĂǴʅdžǖ!f LJǫ" ƘŬǵơ ƧkƒĂk Nơ ưĂŏ LJƒƥǀ!f Ʊ'zǀ Ŏ5 ǀDSdž!ǵ ƱĂǀjdž!f ĭĂǀjǵλ!f ƧĂƥ!ƒĂ .Ɨŏǀjǒƥ!f Ƨ pƒĂdž!f Ⅱ!Ŗ Ŏ5 ǵdžǀ DžƥZ ý5ǂk LJD Ƨ ƒƧƱŪƒ ýĂƥ!f ĬǀZ LJŏzkŏĂ . Ɨ ǵljŬƒ ƗǀjɳŪƒ Ʊ'ǴnjɳǫĂ NkƥŬĂ ýǀp ƥĂ!Ădž!f Σǀjɳ ĆǵlkǀJƒ lƒĂǴʅdž!f Ŏ5 ǀDSdž!f ʂĂlơ ƘǴǂǴnjkǀJƒ ƧŏƧǀk! Ɨŏ5ǵlλ!f ĂD Ɨŏǀjǒƥ!ƒĂ ƗŏƤŏƧǵk!ƒĂ Ɨŏƥŏǀlk!f Ƨ pƒĂdž!f DžƒƥƤkʅƒ [13].",ƥnjz!f Ŏ5 ǴnjǒǀZ ƒ ĂƮǀjdž!f ʂĂlơ!f Ɨ5ǵǂǀ lƒĂǴʅdž!f LJdž Džƥp ĬǀZ ǴnjzkdžkĂ LJĂǀjǵl!f DžǵdžD

ʂĂlơ!ǵǀ ýdžǵǂ!ƒĂ Džǵk!f ykdžk!f Ɨ!ǵ5ǂ Ŏ5 ýλdžkdž!ƒĂ Ƨ ƒƧƱŪƒ ýĂƥ!f ʂkǵZ ĬǀZ ĬlǀdžŽ!f ŎǀjĂǀjǵl!f ƔɳƒĂ!ƒĂ lƧǵTŬƒ ƧƥɳkĂ .ydžkɳdž!f ƘǴZǴƱp Ɨ5ǵǂ Ăơǀj!f ƒŖǋ ĬǀZ ŎƱzǒ ǀDSdž!ƒĂ ýɳƧǀ! Ɨǀʅǀj!ǵǀ ƗƮǵƤĂ yǒdžɳǀ! Ɨǀʅǀj!ǵǀ .Ɨŏǀjzdž!f Ƨ ƒƧƱŪƒ ýĂƥ!f ăƥ! Ɨơǵkdž ƥƧƒĂdž ĬǀZ ǴɜpĂkdž ŬĂ ǴɳƧƥkdž Σŏ!Ă ĭ ƧĂ5 Džƒƨk!Ŭƒ ƒŖǋ LJD Ĭ!ǫ

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ŬLJŬƒ Ĭ ùkơ ŬǀDSùdž!f ƥ ư ƨŏŏdžk!f ýǵǂTD yǒdžɳ ĬǀZ ĆǴ ưl!f ƗŏpǴ5kƒ Ŗŏ5ǀjk ƥƮƧk Ŏk!f Ɨǀjɳǀ!f Džlk Dž!Ă Ɨùǀjɳǀ!f Džnj5 LJǀTǀ ƘǴdžĂǀzdž!f ƧƥǴƮdž ý ư5DĂ .ǴnjkƒŖ ƥơ Ŏ5 ƗŏpǴ5kŬƒ LJdž1 lƥǴdž!f LJǀTǀ DžǴZ ϴƒƧkpƒ ĭD Džŏƥlkǀ ƗùdžǴz!f ǴnjkǴŏƮĂkĂ Ƨ ƒƧƱŪƒ ýĂƥ!f LJdž Ɨdžƥldž!f ƧŏƧǵlk!f ĬǀZ Ǵnjkǵlŏǀzk Ⅱ!Ŗ! ŎǋNj "ǀDSdž!f ƥ ư ƨŏŏdžk!f" DžĂnj5dž! .lƥƥơdž ýƑǵʅdž LJǀTǀ

Ŏù5 ƥĂù Ʈldž!f DžĂnj5dž!ǵùǀ ƨŏŏdžk!f" LJdžǀ ŬƗǀjɳǀ!f Ⅱ!Ŗ Ĭ!ǫ ƘƧǵTD ǵdžǂ Ŭƥƥ Ʈ!f ƒŖǋ Ŏ5 ƧŏǂŖk!f Ŏ5ǂŏĂ .Ɨù ƮǴƤ!f ƘǴùǀjǴŏǂ!f ýdžTŏ! ƥkdžŏ Nǀjǂ!Ă .[14]"ǴnjdžʅǵǀŖƤkŏ ĂD ƘǴdžĂǂơ!f ǀjŖƤkk ĆƒƧɳǫ ĬǀZ Ƨ Ʈklŏ Ŭ ƗŏpǴ5kŬƒ ýĂƥù!f Ĭ ùǀZ Ʊ'Ƨù5k Ŏk!f ƗŏpǴ5kŬƒ LJdž 5Ă (Ă)2Ă)Nj)2 ƥƒĂdž!f Ĭ!ǫ ŬǴNjƧƱǀj ƗnjɳĂ! lƥǀjǵʅdž ŬƗǀjɳǀ!f ƧŏTkĂ ýùǀp LJdž ǀDSdž!f ƥ ư ƨŏŏdžk!f ĬǀZ ĆǴ ưl!" ƗdžƑǖdž!f ƧǀƒƥK!f Ɨ5ǵǂ ŖǴƤkƒ Ŏ5 ýλdžkdž!f ŎǀjĂǀjǵl!f ƔɳƒĂ!f Ƨ ƒƧƱŪƒ ǀŀŖǵùdžǀj!f LJùZ ǕǖƱ5 ƗdžƑǵl!f Ƙǵʅ ƧǴdždž!ƒĂ ƘƒƥǴz!ƒĂ ƠƑĂǀ!ƒĂ LJǒǀjƒĂl!f ýƥƥzkĂ "ǀǀTǀjdž ĂD ƗdžƱǀjdž ĂD ƒ ƤT ĭD [15] .ǀDSdž!f ƥ ư ƒƨŏŏdžk ýǂTk Ŏk!f ƗŏƥǴƮkpŬƒĂ ƗŏZǵdžkɳŬƒ

ŎǀjĂǀjǵp ƔɳƒĂ ǶưŏD ǴnjǒǀZ ƗŏpǴ5kŬƒ ǀjŖǋ Ŏ5 Ƨ ƒƧƱŪƒ ýĂƥ!f LJD ϴĂưĂǀ LJŏǀk ƗŏǀjĂǀjǵl!f DžǵǂơŪƒ ǀjŖǋĂ Ŏ5 ǵdžǀ Σǀjɳ!f ƳĂǀj Nʅǵʅ D ƒƨŏŏdžk ƥnjƮk Ŏk!f ydžkɳdž!f LJŏƥǴŏdž yǒdžɳ Ŏ5 lƥƥơdž ƗǀǴɳŏǫ ƘƒĂƱƤ ŖǴƤkƒ Ŏ5 ýλdžkŏ lǴùǀjǴzdž ǀDSdž!f ƥǀǵǂk Ɨŏơ ƒ ǴƤ!f ƳǴƱl!f Ŏ5 ƗǀƮ ăkdž!f Ɨŏƨŏŏdžk!f ƘǴʅƧǴdždž!f Ƨŏŏzk! ƗǀǴɳŏŬƒ ƘƒĂƱƤ!f Ⅱ!Ŗ . Ƨ ǀjz!f Ǵnjǀjdž ƧĂdžŪƒ LJdž Ɨǀdžɳ! ƗɳŏkǀJ ƗpǵT

DžǖøYǻ ĂNjĂ ŬD NkƒŖ ƥơ Ŏ5 ǵǀjĂǀjǵp DžƨǀIdž Ƨŏƺ LJǂŏ LJǫĂ ŬƗdžǵz!f Ɨʅǵŏʅ!ƒĂ ƏƥǴǀdž!ǵǀ Džnjdž LJǵŏǀ ⅡǵǀjNjĂ Ŏù5 LJǵʅǀjŬƒ ʂĂlơ! Ŏdž!ǵz!f ƧdžkƋdž!f Ŏ5 ƗǂƧǵTdž!f ýĂƥ!f ýǀp LJdž YǴdžɳŬǵǀ ƒƥdžkƵƒ LJƒŖ!f *ƑǔǐǶ üǀǍY ƛǀǅǖƥǵNj* ʂĂlơ ýdžǂk ŎNjĂ Ƨ ƧƮk!f ýǀlk Ŭ ʂĂlơ Ɨǀ5Ʊǀ!Ă ǀDSdž! LJǵʅǀjŬƒ ʂĂlơ LJǂ5 LJǖƵŬƒ ƒŖnj! Ƕl5ĂĂ Ý1993 DžǵZ lǵùŏơ!f Ŏ5 lƒĂǴʅdž!f Džƥp ĬǀZĂ ƗdžǴk Ɨ ǂƧǵTdž ǀDSdž!f Ɨ ǂƧǵTdž"Ă ."ǴnjǀjǀJdž DƨɳkŏŬ ǂĆƨɳ ƧǀkzkĂ Ɨŏdž!ǵz!f LJǵʅǀjŬƒ ĆǵùưƖl!ƒĂ Ɨù ŏ!Ăƥ!ƒĂ ƗŏdžǒǀpŬƒĂ ƗŏǀjƱĂ!f ƘǴŏĂkʅdž!f ĬǀZ Ɨŏ5ǵlλ!ƒĂ ƗŏZǵdžkɳŬƒĂ ƗŏƥǴƮkpŬƒĂ Ɨŏǀjƥdž!ƒĂ ƗŏʅǴŏʅ!f *DžǖøYǻNj* [16]."Ŏ!Ăƥù!f ydžkɳdž! Ɨǀʅǀj!ǵǀ *ǀǐǏNjǀNjǀ lĊƤ ƺƐǀjǀ* ŎǋNj Σǀjɳ!f Σǵʅ D ĬǀZ ƨŏŏdžk!f ýǵǂTD yǒdžɳ ĬǀZ

[13] .5 lƧl5!f Ŭ169-168 LJǵkơ5Ʈ!f ŬNʅ5ǀj ýɳƧdž!f

[14] .9 lƧl5!f Ŭ217 Ɨơ5Ʈ!f Ŭ(ǀDSdž!f ƥ ư Ƨǀjz!f) 19 DžpƧ Ɨdžǵz!f ƗŏƮĂk!f ŬNʅ5ǀj ýɳƧdž!f

[15] .(2-3 ŎƵƧ5!f Džʅ!!f) ǀjǖZD ƧƱǀjƒ ƗŏǀjĂǀjǵl!f DžǵǂơŪƒ ǀjŖǋ ýŏƮǵ5k ĬǀZ YǖƱǖ! ŬNʅ5ǀj ýɳƧdž!f

[16] Džǀdžǖ! Ɨdžǵz!f Ɨŏzdžɳ!f ƘƧpDĂ . Ƨǵ ưdž ĂNjĂ ƥŏǂăkl! Ʊǒǀz!f ƱP!f Ŭ18 lƧl5!f ŬýĂŬƒ Ćƨɳ!f ŬA/CONF.157/23 lƥơkdž!f DžǀdžŬƒ ƗlŏλĂ ƧƱǀjƒ .1993 ƧǀdžʅŏƥƒýĂŬƒ LJĂǀjǵǂ 20 ƆƧƋdž!f 121/48 ƨƒƧl!f ƔɳĂdžǀ ƘŏĂƮk LJĂƥǀ NkǴŏƮĂkĂ LJǖZŬƒ ʂơŬ ƘpĂ Ŏ5 lƥơkdž!f

[illegible] 1 [illegible]
[illegible] [17]

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[illegible]

> [illegible]

4- [illegible]

1-4 [illegible]

[illegible] 6 5 4 [illegible] 9 7 6 [illegible] 7 5 4 [illegible] 5 3 2 [illegible] [18]

[illegible] [19]1993 [illegible]

> [illegible]

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17 [illegible] www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/beining/plaform [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 42/50 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] www.un.org/womenwatch/confer/beining5/.

18 [illegible]

19 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 104/48 [illegible]

[illegible]

[20] [illegible] 209.

[illegible] 21. [illegible] 1 [illegible] 22. [illegible]

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[illegible] 1994 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

(3 [illegible]) [illegible] (5 [illegible]).

[illegible] 6 [illegible]

[illegible] (7 [illegible]) [illegible] 8 [illegible] 7 [illegible] (8 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

21 .1 [illegible] 216 [illegible] 19 [illegible]

22 [illegible] .7 [illegible] 217 [illegible] (5)16 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 6 [illegible]

[illegible]

> [illegible]

2-4 [illegible]

[illegible] 4 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 4 [illegible] (4)[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] (5)4 [illegible] (5)6 [illegible] ... [illegible][23]

[illegible] 6 [illegible][24] [illegible][25]

1-2-4 [illegible]

[illegible]

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23 [illegible] 18 [illegible] 135 .8

24 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 115 .5

25 [illegible]

[illegible] [26]

[illegible]

[illegible] [27] [illegible] [28]

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[illegible] [29] [illegible] [30] [illegible]

[illegible] 2-2-4

[illegible] [31] [illegible]

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26 [illegible]

27 [illegible] A/54/40 [illegible] 328.

28 [illegible] A/56/49 [illegible] 17.

29 *I-A Court HR, Velàsquez Rodríguez Case, Judgment of July 29, 1988, Series C, No. 4*, p. 149, para. 158.

30 [illegible] 154-155 [illegible] 173-174.

31 Carin Benninger-Budel and Anne-Laurence Lacroix, *Violence against Women – A Report* [illegible] (Geneva, World Organization against Torture (OMCT), 1999), pp. 119-120.

[illegible]

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[illegible] (Ш)10Ă 5Ă (Ă)2 [illegible] [32]

[illegible] 340 [illegible] [33] [illegible] 340 [illegible] [34] [illegible] [35] [illegible] [36]

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[illegible] [37]

[illegible] 3-2-4

[illegible] [38]

32 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 218-217 [illegible] 11.

33 [illegible] A/55/38 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 178 [illegible] 69 [illegible] 193 [illegible]

34 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 179.

35 [illegible]

36 [illegible] 69 [illegible] 194.

37 [illegible] E/2001/22 (E/C.12/2000/21) [illegible] 51 [illegible] 236.

38 [illegible] www.who.int/ [illegible] 1.

yûŏđŋ Ĭù ĭƵ ĈĠư!!f ŀŏpĠ5kf Ŏ5 Ƨ fƧƱŬf ýĂþ!f ĺDŠđ!f þư ƨŏŏđk!f Ĭ ĭƵ ĈĠư!!f ŀĳŋ! ƘŢĂD þpĂ ƨĠùnjŋ!f NŏĂùTk yûĳđŏ ĭ Ŗ!f ýĠƶ!f ĠNjŖŏ5ĳkĂ ƘĠƶŏƧTk LJƖ" ýĂþ!f ĳŖNj ýƺŧk LJđ ĺDŠđ!f þư ƨŏŏđk!f ýĠŧTD ŀƖƧĠđđ Ĭ ĭƵ ĈĠư!!! ŀ!Ġƶ!fĂ ŀđƑŭđ!f ƘfĈfƧŋŰf ŖĠƤĠ" Ⅱ!Ŗŧ Ƨ fƧƱŬf ýĂþ!f ƘŢĂDĂ .[39]"ĬĳŭŪ! ŎĭƖĠĳk!f "Ŏĭŏ Ġđ Ƨŏfþk!f ĳŖNj ýđTk LJD LJŧđŏĂ ." ŀĠĳŰf LJĠƘƤ

- ❖ ÝŀŏþŏIk!f ƘĠƖƧĠđđ!Ġ ŀ!ƶkđ!f ŀŏƖĠƖŬf ƘĠĳĠŏ!f ƧTĳĂ yđŋ
- ❖ lƧĠù ư!f ƘĠùƖƧĠđđ!f ƧƑĠùƖĂ ŀĠĳŰf LJĠƘƤ Ĭ ĭƵ ĈĠư!!f LJfþŏđ Ŏ5 ŀđĠƶ!f ŀŏƑĠƖĳ!f ƘĠđƱĳđ!f ĐƵþ ÝĺDŠđ!Ġ
- ❖ Ⅱ!Ŗ Ŏ5 Ġđ ƘĠŏĂkƖđ!f yŏđŋ Ĭ ĭƵ Ŏĭơđ!f yđkŋđ!f lþĠpĂ LJŏþ!f ýĠŋƧĂ LJŏŏĳnjđ!fĂ LJŏŏƖĠŏƖ!f yŏŋTk Ý ŀĠĳŰf LJĠƘƤ ýĠŢƑkƖf ĳĠŋk Ƨ pfĂđ!f Ŏ5 ƧŏƘđk!f Ŏ5 LJĂĠƶk!f Ĭ ĭƵ LJĂĳƽ!fĂ ĐŭƵŰf ƱƑĠƖĂ
- ❖ LJđTh ŀơh!f ƝƑĠkĳ ƩĠƖD Ĭ ĭƵ ŀđƑĠl!f ŀŏƖfƧþ!f ƘĠlĭơ!fĂ ŀđƑŭđ!f ŀŏhŏƧþk!fĂ ŀŏđŏĭƶk!f ƝđfƧh!Ġ ŖƤŬf Ý ŀĠĳŰf LJĠƘƤ LJƵ lþ!Ăkđ!f ýŧĠTđ!f
- ❖ Ŏù5 ŀĠĳŰf LJĠƘƤ ýĠŢƑkƖf Ĭ!ǫ ŀ5þĠnj!f ŀđƑŭđ!f ƘĠŏŋŏkfƧkƖŰf ŀŏĳƱĂ!f ŀŏơŢ!f ƘĠƖĠŏƖ!f LJŏđư k .[40]ŀđĠƶ!f ŀŏơŢ!f ŀŏĠƵƧ!f ýĠŋđ

Ŏù ư Ġ!fĂ 1996 ĐĠùƵ Ŏ5 ŀơŢ!f lƧfƨĂ LJƵ ƧþĠŢ!f ĐĂƖƧđ!Ġ ŀĳŋĭ!f ƘhơƧ ƧŢđ f Ƥŏ Ġđŏ5Ă ƘĠùđĂĭƶđĭ! ƧĠlk5Űf Ĉfƨǫ ĠnjlĭƤ LJƵ Ⅱ!Ŗ yđ ƘhƧƵD ĠnjĳŧĂ ŀĠĳŭ! ŎĭƖĠĳk!f ƨĠnjŋ!f NŏĂTk Ĭ ĭƵ ƧƱơ ƯƧƨh [41] .ĐĂƖƧđ!f fŖNj Ŗŏ5ĳk LJđTh

f ƑNŰƐ 4-2-4

LJđ(1)4 lþĠđ!f LJŧ!Ă ŀđĠƶ!f ŀŏ!Ăþ!f LJĠƖĳŰf ѕĂlơ ƘfþNjĠƶđ Ŏ5 ƯĠnjŋŰf ŀ!đƖđ ŀơfƧŢ ýĂĠĳkk Ŭ Ŏk!f ŀƱơĭ!f LJđ Ⅱ!ŖĂ LJĂĳĠl!f NŏđŏƠ LJD Ɣŋŏ" lĠŏơ!f Ŏ5 ѕơ!f LJD Ĭ ĭƵ f ĳk LJĠƖĳŰf ѕĂlơ! ŀŏŧŏƧđŬf ŀŏpĠ5kŬf yŏhĠùƖŬf ĈĠĳD Ĭkơ ƯĠnjŋŰf Ĭ!ǫ ƱĂƧTđ ŭ!f ĈĂŋĭ!f þƶhkƖŏ NĳD ĂþhŏĐŧơ ĂNjĂ "ĐĂđƶ!f Ĭ ĭƵ ŨѕĭƤ!f Ġnjŏ5 Đþhŏ þùp ƯĠnjŋŰĠ ŀ!ƶkđ!f Nù! ƧƧhđ Ŭ ýŧTh ŀŏþŏŏlk!f LJŏĳfĂl!f LJđ yƧþ!f Đk ăƧƤD ŀŏơĠĳ LJđĂ .ýđơ!f LJđ Ĭ!ĂŰf .ŀŏƧƖ ŀlŏƧƱh ýđơ!f LJđ f ĭƤk!f Ĭ!ǫ ĺDŠđ!f ĳŖNj Ƙđŋ! LJǫ ƧƱƤĭ! ýđĠơ!f ĺDŠđ!f ŀơŢĂ lĠŏơ ƯƧƶk

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f ĠùƤ!f Ŏ!ĂþùŊ!f þùnjƶ!f LJđ 6 lþĠđ!f ƧĠƱǫ Ŏ5 ŀŏư!!f ĳŖNj LJĠƖĳŰf ѕĂlơh ŀŏĳƶđ!f ŀĳŋĭ!f ƘλơhĂ ŬƯĠnjŋŰf ƘĠŏĭđƵ ŀ5Ġŧ ĐŏƧŋk" LJD ŬŬĠđŏkfĂƩ Ŏ5 ŀĳŏƶđ ŀ!Ġơh ѕĭƶkŏ Ġđŏ5 ŬƘƧŧŖ5 ŀŏƖĠŏƖ!fĂ ŀŏĳþđ!f ѕĂlơ!Ġ Ĭù!ǫ Ŏù ư ƨŏ ŬƧùƱƤĭ! ĐŭŬf lĠŏơ ƯƧƨk ŀ!Ġơ Ŏ5 Ŭǫ ĭƧĠƖ!f yŏƧTk!f Ġnj ư ƧƨŏlþŏþT ƘĠhĂlƶh ƔĂơŢđ!f ƘĠùŏ5Ă Ĭ ù ĭƵ ƧùŏƱƤĭ! ƧŏƘđk!Ġ ŀ!ƶkđ!f ĠnjŏƤ LJƶƱĭ! ýĠŋđ Ŭ Ŏk!f ƧŏƧĠlk!f ĈĂư Ŏ5 ŀŢĠƤ lƧŏƱƤ ýŧĠTđ ŀĳŋĭ!f ƧƱĳ Ŏ5Ă Ŭ"lƧƖŬf ƱŏƱƤk LJđTh ƘĠđĂĭƶđ!f Ĭ!ǫ ƧĠlk5ŬfĂ ĭƧƖ!f ƯĠnjŋŰf ƘŬĠơ ĈfƧŋ LJđ ƘĠnjđŬf :ƔŋfĂ Ⅱ!Ŗ! ýđơkk Ƨ ƧƱ!f ŀ!Ăþ!f LJD

Ŏùk!f ýùđĠơ!f ĺDŠđ!f Nh yƘđkk ĭ Ŗ!f (6 lþĠđ!f) lĠŏơ!f Ŏ5 ѕơ!f LJĠđ ư! ŀđƨŭ!f ƘfĈfƧŋŰf þĠđkƵf" ýŏþùƶkĂ ĠnjpĂlơ LJĠđ ư! þƧfĂđ!fĂ ƘĠđĂĭƶđ!f LJđ ĐƨĭŏĠđh ĠNjþŏĂƨkh Ⅱ!ŖĂ LJŏĳŋ!f LJđ f ĭƤk!f ƧƧlk

39 Ŭ248 ŀơ5ùŢ!f Ŭlþùơkđ!f ĐđŬf LJƵ lƧþĠŢ!f ŀđĠƶ!f ƘĠlĭƶk!f ŀƵĂđŋđ (ŀơŢ!fĂ ĺDŠđ!f - 12 lþĠđ!f) 24 ĐpƧ ŀđĠƶ!f ŀŏŢĂk!f ƧƱĳ .(þ)15 lƧl5!f

40 .(Ɣ)Ă (D) LJĠƘŏƵƧƨ!f LJĠƘƧl5!f Ŭ212-211 LJĠƘơ5Ţ!f Ŭ(ŀĠĳŰf LJĠƘƤ) 14 ĐpƧ ŀđĠƶ!f ŀŏŢĂk!f ŬNƖ5ĳ yŋƧđ!f

41 .348 lƧl5!f Ŭ36 ŀơ5Ţ!f ŬA/56/38 Ŭŀđ Ġƶ!f ŀŏƶđŋĭ! ŀŏđƖƧ!f ѕƑĠλ!f Ŭlþơkđ!f ĐđŬf ŀlŏĂ

[illegible] [42]

[illegible] [43] [illegible] [44] [illegible] 7 6 3 [illegible] [45] [illegible] [46] [illegible]

[illegible] 5-2-4

[illegible] 6 [illegible] [47] [illegible]

[illegible]

42 [illegible] A/56/40 [illegible] 96 [illegible] 19.

43 [illegible] A/54/40 [illegible] 55 [illegible] 280.

44 [illegible] A/56/40 [illegible] 48 [illegible] 20.

45 [illegible]

46 [illegible] A/55/38 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 181-180.

47 [illegible] A/56/40 [illegible] 100 [illegible] 12.

3-4

1-3-4

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48 - 3 ... 28 ... .15 ... 170

49 A/56/40 ... 328 ... 64 ... A/54/40 ... 17 ... 52

50 ... 55 ... A/56/44 ... 129

51 ... 128 ... 54

52 ... 58 ... 26 ... 1996

[illegible] [53] [illegible] [54] [illegible] [55] [illegible]

[illegible] [56] [illegible]

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[illegible] 1-3-2 [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible] 2-3-4

[illegible] 7 [illegible] [57] [illegible] [58] [illegible] 7 [illegible] [59] [illegible]

53 [illegible] A/55/44 [illegible] 32 [illegible] 179 [illegible]

54 [illegible] 32 [illegible] 180 [illegible]

55 [illegible] 34 [illegible] 187 [illegible]

56 [illegible] A/54/44 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 209 - 212 [illegible]

57 [illegible] (7 [illegible]) 20 [illegible] 139 [illegible] 5 [illegible]

58 [illegible] 1997/759 [illegible] (2000 [illegible] 15 [illegible]) [illegible]

59 [illegible] A/55/40 [illegible] 138 [illegible] 1-9 [illegible] 138 [illegible] 11 [illegible]

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[illegible] [60]

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[illegible] [61] [illegible]

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[illegible] :(1)3 [illegible]

"1- [illegible]

2- [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible]

60 .250 [illegible] 37 [illegible] A/55/44 [illegible]

61 [illegible] 28 [illegible] 26 [illegible] .13 [illegible] 180 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 9 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 18 [illegible] 27 [illegible]

[illegible] [62] [illegible]

[illegible] [63] [illegible] [64] [illegible] [65] [illegible]

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[illegible] [66] [illegible] [67] [illegible] [68] [illegible]

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62 [illegible] (22000 [illegible] 24 [illegible]) [illegible] 1999/149 [illegible] A/56/44 [illegible] 185-184 [illegible] 3-8.

63 [illegible] 185 [illegible] 4-8.

64 [illegible] 186-185 [illegible] 5-8 [illegible] 9.

65 [illegible] 185 [illegible] 7-8.

62 [illegible] *Eur. Court HR, Case of Jabari v. Turkey, Judgment of 11 July 2000,* para. 3 www.echr.coe.int. [illegible]

67 [illegible] 11-9

68 [illegible] 14-12

3-3-4

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69 .18
70 .38
71 .39
72 .41-40
73 .41
74 .42

[illegible] .[81] [illegible] .[82] [illegible]

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[illegible] .[83] [illegible] .[84] [illegible]

[illegible] 24 (3)2 26 23 7 3 [illegible] .[85] [illegible] (3)2 26 23 3 [illegible] .[86] [illegible]

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[illegible] .[87] [illegible]

81 .306 [illegible] 80 [illegible]

82 [illegible] .72-71 [illegible] 11 [illegible]

[illegible] E/CN.4/2001/73 [illegible] "(2000/1997) [illegible] .45 [illegible]

88 .309 [illegible] 60 [illegible] A/54/40 [illegible]

84 .281 [illegible] 55 [illegible]

85 .20 [illegible] 52 [illegible] A/56/40 [illegible]

86 .24 [illegible] 97 [illegible]

87 .162 [illegible] 41 [illegible] E/2001/22/E/C.12/2000/21 [illegible]

[illegible] [88] [illegible] [89]

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[illegible] [90]

[illegible]

[illegible] [91]

[illegible]

[illegible] [92]

[illegible] [93]

[illegible]

88 [illegible] 55 [illegible] 270 [illegible] 56 [illegible] 281.

89 [illegible] 72 [illegible] 414.

90 Eur. Court HR, Case of X and Y v. the Netherlands, Judgment of 26 March 1985, Series A, No. 91, pp. 8-9, paras. 9-13.

91 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 23.

92 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 27.

93 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 27 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 30.

[illegible] 3 [illegible] .[94] [illegible]
[illegible] .[95] [illegible] 3 [illegible]

> [illegible] 1 [illegible] 3 [illegible] ... [illegible] .[96] [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible] .[97] [illegible]
.[98] [illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible]

4-4 [illegible]

[illegible] (s) (A)5 [illegible] (s) (A)3 [illegible] 4 [illegible] .1977 [illegible] 1949 [illegible] 3 [illegible] (θ) (ù)4 [illegible]

[illegible] 1998 [illegible] 7 [illegible] .((s)7 [illegible]) [illegible]

94 .Eur. Court HR, Case of A v. the United Kingdom, Judgment of 23 September 1998, Reports 1998-VI, p. 2699, para. 21

95 .22 [illegible] 2699 [illegible]

96 [illegible]

97 .23 [illegible] 2700-2699 [illegible]

98 .24 [illegible] 2700 [illegible]

[illegible] ‘6‘ [illegible] ‘22‘ [illegible] (2)8 [illegible]

[illegible]

> [illegible]

-5 [illegible]

[illegible]

1-5 [illegible]

1-1-5 [illegible]

[illegible] (1)8 [illegible] (1)6 [illegible] 5 [illegible] (1)4 [illegible] (1)6 [illegible] 5 [illegible] (1)8 [illegible] (1)6 [illegible] (2)8 [illegible] (1)4 [illegible]

ĐǵùZ ýĂǂĂkĂSƙ Ĭ ư kldƙ Ƚ!ƥzď!ƒ 1926 Đǵz! şǵpSkƪŰƒ ȽöpǵSkƒ Ĭ ư kldƙ ȽďSơď ƘǵƪSǵďď!ƒ ǉŖNjĂ
şS!ǵùƙ ȽnjöƙùT!ƒ ƘǵƪSǵďď!ƒĂ ƨƒSZŰƒĂ şöpS!ƒ lSǵƞkĂ şS!ƒ ĬǃZ Cǵư l!ƒ ǈǷTƙ ȽǃöďǂK!ƒ ȽöpǵSkŰƒĂ 1953
ĐǵùZ ȽùöpǵSkƒ ǈƷ5 ŞöpS!ƒ lSǵƞkĂ şǵpSkƪŰƒ ýďzpĂ ýŢďƙ Ĭǉzƒ 1926 ĐǵZ ȽöpǵSkƒ ǈƊ ǈöơ ĬǃZĂ .1956 Đǵz!
ǈď ƘǵƪSǵďď!ƒĂ ƨƒSZŰƒ ŬǵnjǉďSĂďƷƙ ŬăSPŰƒ ŎNj ȽơƒSƮ Ĭǉzƒ ǵnjǉǫ Ƚ öơ ǈď ăSPŰƒ ŎNj Ƚďnjď 1956
ǈƊ ƨƒSùƱŰƒ ýĂƥù!ƒ ǈď Ŏ ư klk 1 lƥǵď!ƒĂ .üƒƊǃƐ ƒ ƐƷŬ ăƥƨsƐ ȽƐNjŖƐNj ƙǐƣNjǵýƐNj ŰƊǐƣƐ ƥƑƨƏ ýöƙp
ȽZSƪ!ǵƙĂ ǵöƞöSƥk ýĂ Ʈ Ăǃ! ȽöSĂSư!ƒĂ Ŏǃďz!ƒ Ŗö5ǉkǃ! ȽǃƙǵǃƒȽözöSTk!ƒ SöƷĂ ȽözöSTk!ƒ SöƙƒƥK!ƒ ýöďƞ ŖPkk
:Ƚö!ǵk!ƒ ƘǵƪSǵďď!ƒĂ ƨƒSZŰƒ ýǵƱƙǫ Ĭ!ǫ Ƚǉǂď!ƒ

NǃùkǵďƥP ĐöƥùlKƙ ǈöƥùď ǈǵùnjkSƒ ǈZ ĐƞǵǉƒýưĂ!ƒ ĂƊ ýǵơ!ƒ ǁ!Ŗƙ ƥƒSöĂ ŬǈöƥƒSǵƪǫ (ƒ)"
Ŭ ƘǵďƥP!ƒ ǉŖnj! Ƚ5 Ʈǉď!ƒ Ƚďöl!ƒ ƘǉǵǂƒŖǫ ŬNǃöǃZ ǈöƥ! ǵǉǵďư Nǃù! ýƞǵk ƒ PT ƘǵďƥP ĂƊ ȽöƮPT!ƒ
ÝlƥơďǵnjkzöƙƱ ĂƊ ƘǵďƥP!ƒ ǉŖNj lƥď ǈǂK Đ! ĂƊ ǈöƥ!ƒ ƒŖNj Ƚö5ƮK! ĐƥPkƪk

şùöSƱ ǈùZ ĂƊ ǈĂǉǵl!ƒ ĂƊ ƨSz!ǵƙ ĐƨǃǃďƒPT ĭƊ ýưĂ ĂƊ ýǵơ ǁ!Ŗƙ ƥƒSöĂ ŬȽǉǵǉ!ƒ (Y)
ĂƊ ƯĂzƙ ƒ PT!ƒ ƒŖnj! ȽǉözďƘǵďƥP ĐƥlöǈƊĂ SPc ƒ PT ƯSƊ ĬǃZ ýďzöĂ ƫöz ǈƷƙ ŬşǵSkŰƒ
ÝNǃzưĂ SööƷk ȽöSơ ǁǃďzö ǈƊ ǈĂƥĂ ŬƯĂZ ŭƙ

:ǵnjƙƞĂďƙ Ŏk!ƒ ƘǵƪSǵďď!ƒ ĂƊ ƨƒSZŰƒ ǈď ĭƊ (Ш)
ŬƯ5Sù!ƒ şơ ǁǃďk ǈƊ ǈĂƥ ŬǙz5 ǵnjƞöĂsk ĂƊ ŬlƉSď!ƒ ǅöĂsKƙ ƥZĂ!ƒ SƥƮö '1'
Ƚùöƒ ĂƊ SùPc ƒ PùT ĭŬ ĂƊ ǵnjkSƪŰ ĂƊ ǵnjöǃZ ŎƮĂǃ! ĂƊ ǵnjöĂƙŰ ý5ƥö ŎǉöZ ĂƊ Ŏ!ǵď ýƥƙ CǵǃĂ
ÝăSPƊ ƒ ǵPTƊ ȽZĂďƞď

ǈďĂ CǵǃĂ ŬSPc ƒ PT Ĭ!ǫ NkƞĂs ýlǉ şơƙ NkǃöƙpĂƊ NkSƪƊ ĂƊ ШĂs!ƒ ýkďKö '2'
ÝSPc ƯĂZ ĂƊ

ÝSPc ƒ PT Ĭ!ǫ ýlKǉö ǙSǫ ŬǵnjƞĂs lǵ5Ă ăƥ! ŬlƉSď!ƒ ĂƥƷk '3'

ĂƊ ŬǵùďnjöǃǂĂƊ ǈöĂùƙŰƒ ƥùơŰ ǵùnjƙƞĂďƙ Ơďƪö Ŏk!ƒ ƘǵƪSǵďď!ƒ ĂƊ ƨƒSZŰƒ ǈď ĭƊ (ƥ)
ĬǃZ ŬƯĂZ ŭƙ ĂƊ ƯĂZ CǵǃSPc ƒ PT Ĭ!ǫ lSTZ ȽǉďǵĂ!ƒ ǈĂƥ şNjƒSď ĂƊ ý5Ʊ ĐöǃƪKƙ ŬŎƮĂǃ!
".NǃďZ ýŭƷKƪƒ ĂƊ şNjƒSď!ƒ ĂƊ ý5Ʊ!ƒ ýŭƷKƪƒ ƥƮp

ĐƥùZĂ lƒ5NjŬĆ ƙƷƑ/ ĬƷ NK!ǵ5ǂ ƔƞƒĂ ȽöƥĂƙz!ƒĂ şöpS!ƒ lSǵƞkĂ şǵpSkƪŭ! ƯSzK!ƒ ĐƥZ Ŏ5 şơ!ƒĂ
Ƚùöǉƥď!ƒ şĂlơ!ǵùƙ ƒ ǵùP!ƒ Ŏ!Ăƥ!ƒ ƥnjz!ƒ ǈď (2)4 lƥǵď!ƒ) Ƚďǵz!ƒ ƏSƒĂƱ!ƒ ƘŰǵơ Ŏ5 sƑǵƞ SöƷ Nƙ ƥölK!ƒ
.(ȽöƙĂSĂŰƒ ȽöpǵSkŰƒ ǈď (2)15 lƥǵď!ƒĂ ǈǵƪǉŰƒ şĂlơ! ȽöǂöSďŰƒ ȽöpǵSkŰƒ ǈď (2)27 lƥǵď!ƒĂ ŬȽöƪǵöƪ!ƒĂ

ăƥǵШƐ üƊýƐNj Ɣƥǵƨ!Ɛ Đď 2-1-5

ŬǈǵùƪǉŰƒ şĂùlơ! ȽùďǵZ ƘƒƥNjǵzď ýƞSƊ ǈď Ƚ ŭǈƙ ȽơƒSƮ ǈǵďSơď ăƥǵШƐ üƊýƐNj Ɣƥǵƨ!Ɛ Đď
ȽùöpǵSkŰƒ ǈùď (2)6 lƥǵùď!ƒĂ ŬȽöùƪöƪ!ƒĂ Ƚöǉƥď!ƒ şĂlơ!ǵƙ ƒ ǵP!ƒ Ŏ!Ăƥ!ƒ ƥnjz!ƒ ǈď (3)8 lƥǵď!ƒ ƘƒŖ!ǵƙĂ
ƘǵùƪSǵďď!ƒ ǉŖùNj ýùǈďĂ .ǈǵùƪǉŰƒ şĂlơ! ȽöƙĂSĂŰƒ ȽöpǵSkŰƒ ǈď (2)4 lƥǵď!ƒĂ ǈǵƪǉŰƒ şĂlơ! ȽöǂöSďŰƒ
ȽùďƯǉď ȽùöpǵSkƒĂ (29 ĐƥS) 1930 ŬlSPƪ!ǵƙ ȽƮǵP!ƒ Ƚö!Ăƥ!ƒ ýďz!ƒ ȽďƯǉď ȽöpǵSkƒ ƔƞĂďƙ ǁ!Ŗǂ lSĂƯơď
ȽùďƯǉď ȽùöpǵSkƒĂ Ƚďǵz!ƒ Ƚ ŭǈ!ƒ ǈǵƪǉŰƒ şĂlơ ƘƒƥNjǵzďĂ .(105 ĐƥS) 1957 ŬlSPƪ!ƒ CǵƷ!Ŭ Ƚö!Ăƥ!ƒ ýďz!ƒ
ȽöSǂùƪz!ƒ ȽùďƥP!ƒ ýöƙp ǈď ƘǵďƥP "ĭSƙƞ!ƒ ýďz!ƒĂ lSPƪ!ƒ" ƨöSzk ǈď ƥzƙkƪk 1930 Đǵz! Ƚö!Ăƥ!ƒ ýďz!ƒ
ƔùǃƱǃ ǈƊ ǈǂďö Ŏk!ƒ ƘǵďƥP!ƒ ĂƊ Ƚöƥǵz!ƒ Ƚöǉƥď!ƒ ƘǵďƒsK!Űƒ ǈď Đsƞkö Ŭ ƖCsƞ ýǂTk Ŏk!ƒ ýǵǈď!ƒ ýöƙƪ ĬǃZ
.lƉSď!ƒ ĬǃZ sööďk ǈĂƥ şƙƱk ǈƊ Ɣƞö SƯơ!ƒ ƒŖNj ŎơƒĂǉ ýöďƞĂ . Ƚ SƒĂǂ!ƒ ĂƊ ƏSƒĂƱ!ƒ ƘŰǵơ Ŏ5 ǵNjƋƒƥƊ

[illegible] 3-1-5

[illegible] 1949 [illegible] 1 [illegible]

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

[illegible] (9-8 [illegible]).

[illegible] 6 [illegible]

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 40 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 2001 [illegible]

[illegible] 35 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 18 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 17 [illegible][99]

99 [illegible] E/CN.4/2001/72 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 8.

[illegible] 2-5

[illegible]

[illegible] [100]

[illegible] [101] [illegible]

> [illegible] 8 [illegible] [102]

[illegible] 26 8 3 [illegible] [103] [illegible]

> [illegible] 8 [illegible] 3 [illegible]

100 [illegible] 28 [illegible] .12 [illegible] 170 [illegible]

101 .16 [illegible] 51 [illegible] A/56/40 [illegible]

102 .12 [illegible] 67 [illegible]

103 .10 [illegible] 79 [illegible]

[illegible] .[104]

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[illegible] .[105] [illegible] .[106]

[illegible] .[107]

[illegible] .[108] [illegible] .[109]

[illegible] .[110] [illegible] .[111]

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104 [illegible] .13 [illegible] 86 [illegible] .26 [illegible] 104 [illegible]

105 .14 [illegible] 218 [illegible] 19 [illegible]

106 [illegible]

107 .15 [illegible] 218 [illegible]

108 .16 [illegible] 218 [illegible]

109 .8 [illegible] 169 [illegible] 28 [illegible] 3 [illegible]

110 .179 [illegible] 21 [illegible] A/56/38 [illegible]

111 .212-211 [illegible] 66 [illegible]

[illegible] 1998 [illegible] .[112] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] -6

[illegible] 1-6

[illegible] (2)17 [illegible] (2)23 [illegible] 12 [illegible] (3)17 [illegible] (3)23 [illegible] 14 [illegible]

[illegible] 16 [illegible] .((Y)Ă (D)(1)16 [illegible]

112 .121 [illegible] 36 [illegible] 109 [illegible] 34 [illegible] E/2001/22 (E/C.12/2000/21) [illegible]

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[illegible] .[117] [illegible]

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[illegible] (2)10 [illegible] (5) [illegible] .[118] [illegible]

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[illegible] .[119] [illegible]

[illegible] 1-1-6

[illegible] [120] [illegible] .[121] [illegible]

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[illegible] (5) [illegible] .[122] [illegible]

117 .16 [illegible] 226 [illegible]

118 .182 [illegible] 38 [illegible] A/55/18 [illegible]

119 .358 [illegible] 54 [illegible] 344 [illegible] 64 [illegible] (E/2001/22/E/C.12/2000/21) [illegible]

120 [illegible] -3 [illegible] 28 [illegible] .24 [illegible] 173-172 [illegible]

121 .9 [illegible] 43-42 [illegible] A/56/40 [illegible]

122 [illegible] 21 [illegible] .14 [illegible] 226 [illegible]

ƘƬĂĐ Ģď ŧ .[123]21 ĐþŞ ŧďĢz!/ ĢnjķŏƬĂķ! ű15Ă ŧƪƧĢďďď!/ ljŖŊ yĢďď! Ŝŏŵ/þķ ŖƤķķ LĐ ĬĪƵ ŧďĂŧơ!/ ƘƛơĂ ƧƬď ţþùnjŋ" ƻƧùƱ!/ ŧù!Ăþ!/ ýŖŵķ LĐĂ "ƘĢŋĂƨ!/ þþzķ Ŏ5 ŧĪĂďķď!/ ŧƪƧĢďďď!/ ĈĢƺ!ŋ ƔĂƬ ýďz!Ģŵ" ĂƪĢ5 Ģljŏŧ ƧĂŵ Ģùnjþ Ăŀơŵ Ģùnjsŏ ƧzķĂ ĺĐƧùď!/ ƻŏŀĂķ ŧƬĢƤŵĂ ƘĢŋĂƨ!/ þþzķ LĐď ŧďƑĢl!/ ƻ þ/ Ăď!/ Ŝŏŏƺķ Ĭ!ŋ ŎďŞŏ … ǖďĢT .[124]"ƨĂŀơ!/ ljŖŊ ŧƪƧĢďďď LĐď ĺþĢsķƪŬ/ ŧŏsŏŧŵĂ

ŧƐŊŖŀ Ďƨ 2-1-6

Ŏ5 ŧŏƧơŵ ĢŊƧ/Ƨþ ŖĢƤķ/ LĐď ĺĐƧď!/ yĢďŏ LĐ LJŧďŏ ýďĢƵ ĂŊ ШƒĂƨ!/ LJƪ! ĬljþŰ/ þơ!/ LĐď ĎţƩƧ!/ ĬĪƵ ĬùĪƵ ĈĢư l!/ ŧŏþĢsķ/ LĐď (2)16 ĺþĢď!/ LĐ þŏŵ .LĐT!/ /ŖŊ Ŏ5 Ģŏljþ űljƪ þþơķ Ŭ ŧŏ!Ăþ!/ Ƙ/þŊĢzď!/ LĐ5 ШƒĂƨ!/ :ŎĪŏ Ģď ĬĪƵ ƒ ljķ ĺĐƧď!/ þư ƨŏŏďķ!/ ýĢŧTĐ ýŏďŋ

> ŬŧŏƧĂƧùư!/ Ƙ/Ģ/ƧŋŰ/ ýŏďŋ ŖƤķķĂ ŬŎljĂljĢþ ƧĂĐ ĭĐ ŊŋƒĂƨ ĂĐ ýsƱ!/ ŧŵĂƱƤ! LĐĂŧŏ Ŭ -2""
> ţƧùďĐ Ŏďùƪ Ƨ ýŋƪ Ŏ5 ШƒĂƨ!/ ýŏŋƪķ ýzŋ!Ă ШƒĂƨĪ! Ģŏljþ LĐƪ þŏþơķ! ŬĢnjljď ŎzŏƧTķ!/ Ī!Ŗ Ŏ5 Ģďŵ ."űŏď/ƨ!ŋ

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ƨĂŀơ!Ģùŵ ƒ ĢùƤ!/ Ŏ!Ăþ!/ þnjz!/ LĐď 23 ĺþĢďĪ! ĢŊƧŏƪsķ Ŏ5 ŬLĐĢƪljŰ/ ƨĂŀơŵ ŧŏljzď!/ ŧljŋĪ!/ ƘƧŧŖĂ :ĺþĢď!/ ljŖŊ LĐ ŬŧŏƪĢŏƪ!/Ă ŧŏljþď!/

> ŧùĪŏsŧ LĐùƪ!/ Īķ LĐĂŧķ LĐ Ŏƺŵljŏ LĐŧ!Ă ĺĐƧďĪ! ĂĐ ýŋƧĪ! ŧŵƪlj!Ģŵ ĈƒĂƪ ШƒĂƨĪ! ŧljŏzď űljƪ þþơķ Ŭ"
> ljþþơŏ ĭŖ!/ ýŧT!Ģŵ ŧĪďĢŧ!/Ă ĺƧơ!/ ŧŏƬƤT!/ ŊķI5ƒĂď Ĉ/þŵŋ LĐď ШƒĂƨ!/ Ŏ5 LĐŏŵƩ/Ƨ!/ LĐŏ5ƧƱ!/ LĐŏŧďķŵ .[125]"ƱĂƧT LĐď Ŋzư ŏ Ģď! Ģl5ĂĂ LĐĂljĢl!/

Ŏķ!/ ƨĂŀơ!/ ƧƑĢƪ! ŧďĢķ!/ ŧƪƧĢďďď!/ yď ŧl5ƒĂķď" LĐĂŧķ LĐ ŬĪ!Ŗ ĬĪƵ ĺĂűƵ ŬƔŋŏ ĐĢŧơŰ/ ljŖŊ ýĂďĂ .[126]LĐŏþ!/Ă LĐ/þŋĂ!/Ă Ƨŏŧsķ!/ ŧŏƧơ Ŏ5 ƨơ!/ ýĂď "þnjz!/ Ģnjljď ư ŏ

16Ă ƘĢùŏķsĪ! ŧŵƪlj!Ģŵ ŧljƪ 14 ĂŊ ШƒĂƨ!/ LĐƪ! ĬljþŰ/ þơ!/ LĐ űŏĂƨlj5 ƒ Ƥŏ Ģďŏ5 ŧljŋĪ!/ ƘƲơŬĂ "ĺþŬĂù!/ ĂĐ ýďơ!/ ŧ!Ģơ Ŏ5 ƘĢŏķsĪ! ŧŵƪlj!Ģŵ þĂþơ űŵ Ģnj ư sƤ LĐŧďŏ LĐƪ!/ ljŖŊ ýĂď" LĐĂ LĐĢŏķsĪ! ŧŵƪlj!Ģŵ ŧljƪ ŧŏĢďŏơŵ 24 ĺþĢď!/ LĐď 1 ĺƧl5!/ ƔŋĂďŵ ĢnjķĢď/ƨķ!Ģŵ ƻƧƱ!/ ŧ!Ăþ!/ ĈĢ5Ăŵ ƨĪzķŏ Ģďŏ5 ýŧĢTď ƘƧĢĂ ŧ!ƌƪď ljŖŊĂ LĐùď 23 ĺþĢď!/ yď űŏTďķď Ăþŵŏ Ŭ ljŖnjŧ ĺƧŧŵď LĐƪ Ŏ5 ШƒĂƨ!/ LĐ ŬŧljŋĪ!/ ăƧķ Ī!Ŗ Ĭ!ŋ ŧ5Ģư ŰĢŵ .LĐŏƧƬĢl!/ ljƒƧùŧŋ Ŭ ǖďĢùŧ ĈĢùư Ƨ Ģďnjŋ ƒĂƨ yďƨď!/ LĐŏ5ƧƱ!/ Ģ ư Ƨŵ Ŭŋ ШƒĂƨ ĭĐ þlzljŏ Ŭ" ŊljĐ ĬĪƵ ƒ ljķ Ŏķ!/ þnjz!/ ŧŏƧĂƪ!/ ŧŏŵƧz!/ ŧŏƧĂnjďŋ!/ Ŏ5 ШƒĂƨ!/ LĐƪ! ĬljþŰ/ þơ!Ģŵ ƨĪzķď!/ ýŏƧTķ!/ ŎTďķ Ŏ5 ŧljŋĪ!/ Ƙŧŧ TĂ .[127]"Ŋŏ5 ŧŵùƪlj!Ģŵ ĺƧùTƵ ŧljďĢĂ!/Ă ƘĢŏķsĪ! ŧŵƪlj!Ģŵ ĺƧTƵ ŧzŵĢƪ!/ ŎŊ Ģnjŏ5 ШƒĂƨ!Ģŵ ƟĂďƪď!/ LĐƪ!/ LĐ ŧŏơ Ŭþnjz!/ yď ƘĢŏķsĪ! ŧŵƪlj!Ģŵ ĺƧTƵ ŧĂ!ĢĂ!/Ă LĐĢŏķsĪ! ŧŵƪlj!Ģŵ ĺƧTƵ ŧƪďĢƤ!/ Ĭ!ŋ Ŏư Ģl!/ Ģnj ư sƤŏ LĐ LĐŧďŏ" LĐƪ ŎŊĂ LĐĢŏķsĪ! ŧù!Ăþ!/ LĐùď ƔùĪƱĂ Ŭþnjz Ī! ýĢĂķďŰ/ þŏzƬ ĬĪƵ ýŧĢTď Ƨŏŏ ýŏƧTķ!/ /ŖŊ LĐ ŎƑƧĂ .[128]"ƔŰ/ LĐď ŧl5ƒĂďŵ LĐùƪ!/ ŧŏơ ŬĂŧĢljĂď LĐď ƔĪƱ Ģďŧ .[129]24Ă 23Ă 3 þ/Ăď!/ ĐĢŧơĐ yď űŏTďķď ŎŵƬŏ! ĢnjzŏƧTķ ýŏþzķ ƻƧƱ!/ ĢnjzŏƧùTķ ýŏþùzķ" LĐĢŏķsĪ! ŧŵƪlj!Ģŵ ĺƧTƵ ŧljďĢĂ!/Ă ƘĢŏķsĪ! ŧŵƪlj!Ģŵ ĺƧTƵ ŧƪďĢƤ!/ þljƵ ĺþþơď ШƒĂƨĪ! ŧŏljĂljĢl!/

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123 .355-354 LĐĢķƧl5!/ Ŭ37 ŧơsƬ!/ ŬA/56/38 ŬŧďĢz!/ ŧŏzďŋĪ! ŧŏďƪƧ!/ ƨƑĂĂ!/ Ŭĺþơķď!/ ĐďŰ/ ŧlŏĂĂ

124 .282 ĺƧl5!/ Ŭ38 ŧơsƬ!/ ŬA/55/38 ŬŧďĢz!/ ŧŏzďŋĪ! ŧŏďƪƧ!/ ƨƑĂĂ!/ Ŭĺþơķď!/ ĐďŰ/ ŧlŏĂĂ

125 .4 ĺƧl5!/ Ŭ138 ŧơsƬ!/ *Ŭĺþơķď!/ ĐďŰ/ LĐƵ ĺƧþĢƬ!/ ŧďĢz!/ ƘĢŀŏzķ!/ ŧƵĂďŋď* Ŭ(23 ĺþĢď!/) 19 ĐþŞ ĐĢz!/ ƨŏĪzķ!/

126 .ĺƧl5!/Ă ŧơsƬ!/ Σ 5ljĂ ŬŊƪ 5lj ýŋƧď!/

127 .18 ĺƧl5!/ Ŭ52 ŧơsƬ!/ Ŭ(ýĂŰ/ þĪŋď!/) A/56/40 ŬŧďĢz!/ ŧŏzďŋĪ! ŧŏďƪƧ!/ ƨƑĂĂ!/ Ŭĺþơķď!/ ĐďŰ/ ŧlŏĂĂ

128 .20 ĺƧl5!/ Ŭ74 ŧơsƬ!/ ŬŊƪ 5lj ýŋƧď!/

129 .ĺƧl5!/Ă ŧơsƬ!/ Σ 5ljĂ ŬŊƪ 5lj ýŋƧď!/

[illegible] .[130] [illegible]

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[illegible] (2)16 [illegible] [131] [illegible] [132] [illegible] [133] [illegible]

[illegible] [134] [illegible] (2)16 [illegible] [135] 21 [illegible] [136] [illegible]

[illegible] 3-1-6

[illegible] [137] [illegible]

[illegible] (2)23 [illegible] [138] [illegible]

[illegible]

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130 [illegible] 91 [illegible] 12.
131 [illegible] 21 [illegible] 229-230 [illegible] 36.
132 [illegible] 229 [illegible] 36.
133 [illegible] 230 [illegible] 38.
134 [illegible] 38/56/A [illegible] 36 [illegible] 352-353.
135 [illegible] 38/55/A [illegible] 60-61 [illegible] 113-114.
136 [illegible] 38/56/A [illegible] 17 [illegible] 136.
137 [illegible] 40/54/A [illegible] 60 [illegible] 309.
138 [illegible] 46 [illegible] 213.

[illegible] [139]

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[illegible] [140]

[illegible] 4-1-6

3 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 26 [illegible] [141] [illegible] [142] [illegible] 26 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 2 [illegible] [143]

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[illegible] 2 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 12 [illegible]

> [illegible] [144]

> [illegible]:

> [illegible] [145]

[illegible]

139 [illegible] A/56/18 [illegible] 49 [illegible] 364.
140 [illegible] A/55/38 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 215-216.
141 [illegible] A/56/49 [illegible] 53 [illegible] 32.
142 [illegible] A/54/40 [illegible] 38 [illegible] 158.
143 [illegible] A/55/38 [illegible] 41 [illegible] 406.
144 Eur. Court HR, Case of F. v. Switzerland, judgment of 18 December 1987, Series A, No. 128, p. 16, para. 32.
145 [illegible]

[illegible] [146] [illegible] 12 [illegible].

[illegible] 5-1-6

[illegible] 3 [illegible] (2)16 [illegible] …

[illegible] (2)16 [illegible] [147] [illegible] [148] [illegible].

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[illegible] 23 [illegible] [149] [illegible].

[illegible] 6-1-6

[illegible] (2)23 [illegible] (2)17 [illegible] ([illegible])(1)16 [illegible].

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[illegible] (2)23 [illegible] (23 [illegible] [150] [illegible]

146 [illegible] 16 [illegible] 33 [illegible] 19 [illegible] .40 [illegible] .36 [illegible] 17 [illegible]

147 [illegible] 21 [illegible] 230 [illegible] .39 [illegible]

148 [illegible] A/55/38 [illegible] 10 [illegible] .62 [illegible]

149 [illegible] 19 [illegible] (23 [illegible] 138 [illegible] .4 [illegible]

150 [illegible] 138 [illegible] .5 [illegible]

[illegible] .[151]

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[illegible] (1)16 [illegible] .[152] [illegible] .[153]

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[illegible] .[154] [illegible] .[155] [illegible] .[156]

[illegible]

151 [illegible]

152 [illegible] 21 [illegible] 227 [illegible] .21 [illegible]

153 [illegible] .22 [illegible] 227 [illegible]

154 [illegible] A/56/40 [illegible] 48 [illegible] .21 [illegible]

155 [illegible] A/56/18 [illegible] 69 [illegible] .417 [illegible]

156 [illegible] 25 [illegible] 194 [illegible] .3-1 [illegible]

ƘǴùηŏƨ!f ƧƧhk LJD Ƚŏǉöþ!f Ƙfþlkzďž!fĂ ƻfƧƵŪfĂ þŏ!ǴlkǛ! ƟǴďžƖ!f Ŏʒhǉŏ Ǔ Ⅱ!Ʀ! .Ŏ!Ăþ!f LJĂǉǴl!f ýƲ Ŏ5 ȽŏƧƖ!f

lϋSďž!f LJŏh lfĂǴƖďž!f Ɒþhďž Ⅱnjkǉŏ NǉŪ ƘǴηĂƨ!f þþzk Ŏ!Ăþ!f LJĂǉǴl!f ďžƧơǒ ýĂďž!ǴhĂ .ýηS!fĂ

Ⅱùnjkǉk LJD ƨǴùη ƯƼPǉďž þη ăĂkƖďž Ŏ5 Ƙþþƅ Ǵďž fƦ Ɯfăƨǚ! ȽŏǉĂǉǴl!f LJƖ!fĂ lƧùTZ ȽǉďžǴĂ!f ŎNj ƜfĂƨǚ! ȽŏǉĂǉǴl!f LJƖ!f LJĂǂk LJD Ʀŏơŏă ÝlƧơ!f Ƚl5fĂďž!f Ɒþhďž .ƇfĂƖ þơ ĬǚZ ýηSǚ!Ă lϋSďžǚ!

ƩŏƖďkĂ ƜĂƨk!f Ŏ5 ʂơ!f Ⅱnjkǉŏ ŎǉƱĂ!f LJĂǉǴl!f ýƲ Ŏ5 ʂűƱ!f þĂηĂ ƊþZ LJƍĂ LJĂǉǴl!f ýǴďž ƯƧǴzkŏ þŏþη LJďž ƜfĂƨ!f ĬǚZ ƯƧ5ŏ ĭƦ!f Ƙpƌďž!f ƧƲơ!fĂ .lƧƖD .Ŏ!Ăþ!f

Ⅱ!ƦĂ .Ƚŏǉŏþ ĂD Ƚŏǉþďž ƘǉǴǂ ƇfĂƖ ƘǴηŏƨ!f Ƚ5Ǵǂ Ŏďž ƖƧ ýηƖ Ŏ5 LJĂþk LJD Ŏʒhǉŏ ȽŏƧùƖ!f ƘǴùηŏƨ!f LJĂþ ýĂƌùơǚ! NǉZ Ĭǉƺ Ǔ ƧĂďž ȽǚďžƞŎ5 ƧhkzŏýŏηƖk!f .ƇǴƖǉ!f LJďž Ⅱ!Ʀ LJďž ƧĂǂD ĂD LJŏkDƧďžǴh ƜĂƨk!fĂ

þþZ ƧƧlk LJD Ŏ5 ʂơ!f lϋSďžǚ! LJD ÜƧĂďž Ƚǚďžη Ŏ5 ÜlƧƖD ƩŏƖďk Ŏ5 ʂơ!f ŎǉzŏĂ .ǴnjǂŏƧùT ýùďž ƧĂǴTk!Ǵh Ⅱ!Ʀ LJĂǂŏ LJD ýưzŏĂ ÜďžnjkfþŬĂ LJŏh lþZǴhďž!fĂ ýǴ5ƱŪf .ĭƧhη!f ďžŏlzk!f ýŏhp LJďž Ŏďžfƨ!Ūf lƧƖŪf ƱŏƱPk Ŏ!Ăþ!f LJĂǉǴl!f ďžƧơŏĂ

hĭƨďžƜⅡƐ DžĭďžƐNjƺ ƘĭƟ DžDŽ ƼNjʂƟⅡƐ Ĭʒ ăNjƑƨȽⅡƐ **2-6**

Ɒþùhďž hƜNjƦƉǈƐ ÝƈþDŽƐ hĭƨďžƜ DžƊƖǴ hĭƺfƵȽŬƐ 1957 ďžǴZ Ŏ5 lþơkďž!f ďžďžū! ȽďžǴz!f Ƚŏzďžη!f Ƙþďžkƶf :Ŏǚŏ Ǵďž ĬǚZ ȽŏpǴ5kŬf Ɣ ηĂďžh ƻfƧƱŪf ýĂþ!f ʂ5kkĂ .1958 ƩƱƖƺD/Ɣƈ 11 Ŏ5 ȽŏpǴ5kŬf ǉƦNj ƦǴ5ǉ

- ❖ LJŏùhĂ ǴnjŏǉƱfĂďž þơD LJŏh NJ!ǔơǉf ĂD ƜfĂƨ!f þǴlzǉǓ ƨĂηŏ Ǔ NǉD ĬǚZ lþpǴzkďž!f ýĂþ!f LJďž ýǂ ʂ5fĂk" ȽŏùƖǉη ĬǚZ ƧĂD fƦ Ƚŏ!ƈ lƧĂƮh LJĂǂŏ LJD ÜȽŏηĂƨ!f lǴŏơ!f ƇǴǉĂD NǉkŏƖǉη! ƜĂƨ!f ƧŏŏʒK! ǓĂ ÜŎhǉηD Ý(1 lþǴďž!f) "ȽηĂƨ!f
- ❖ ÜăƧùPD Ƚù!Ăþ ȽŏƖǉη ƧǴŏkPǴh ǴnjŏǉƱfĂďž þơD ƔǴƖkǂǓ ƨĂηŏ Ǔ NǉD ĬǚZ lþpǴzkďž!f ýĂþ!f LJďž ýǂ ʂ5fĂk Ý(2 lþǴďž!f) "ǴnjkŏƖǉηh ƲǴ5kơǓf LJďž LJƱfĂďž!f fƦNj ȽηĂƨ ýǉďžŏ LJD ÜNjkŏƖǉη LJZ ǴnjŏǉƱfĂďž þơD ŎǚPk! ǓĂ
- ❖ LJD ÜⅡù!Ʀ ƘùhǚƱ fƦ ÜǴnjŏǉƱfĂďž þơD LJďž ȽηĂƨkďž!f Ƚŏhǉηū! LJD ĬǚZ lþpǴzkďž!f ýĂþ!f LJďž ýǂ ʂ5fĂk" ȽŏùƖǉη!f ǉƦNj Ơǉďž ÝǴưPǫ ƨĂηŏĂ . f ǴP ĭƨǴŏkďžf Ʃǉηk ƇfƧηǫ ýǔP LJďž ÜǴnjηĂƨ ȽŏƖǉη ƔƖkǂk .((1)3 lþǴďž!f) "ďžǴz!f ďžǴƲǉ!f ĂD ŎďžĂl!f LJďžŪf ȽơǚƮďž ǴnjưƧ5k Ŏk!f þĂŏlǚ!

ƇǴưl!f ȽŏpǴ5kf LJďž 9 lþǴďž!f f ǉk ȽŏƖǉη!f ýǴηďž Ŏ5 ʂĂlơ!f Ŏ5 ĭĂǴƖk!f Ƚ!ǚƖďžh ʂǚzkŏ ǴďžŏƼĂ :Ŏǚŏ Ǵďž ĬǚZ lϋSďž!f þư ƨŏŏďžk!f ýǴǂTD ýŏďžη ĬǚZ

"-1 Ơǉďžk ýĂþ!f ƻfƧƱŪf lϋSďž!f ǴpĂlơ ȽŏĂǴƖďž ʂĂlơ! ýηS!f Ŏ5 ƔǴƖkǂf ǴnjkŏƖǉη ĂD ĬùǚZ ĂD ÜŎhǉηD LJďž ƜfĂƨ!f ĬǚZ ƔkƧŏ ǓD f ǴP NηĂh LJďžưkĂ .Ǵnjh ƲǴ5kơǓf ĂD ǴNjƧŏŏʒK ÜȽŏùƖǉη ǔh ƠhƮk ĂD ÜȽηĂƨ!f ȽŏƖǉη ǴŏƑǴlǚk Ƨŏʒkk LJD ÜƜfĂƨ!f ƇǴǉĂD NǉkŏƖǉη! ƜĂƨ!f Ƨŏŏʒk ĂD LJƧ5k ƯƧǴnjŏǚZ ȽŏƖǉη ƜĂƨ!f.

"-2 Ơǉďžk ýĂþ!f ƻfƧƱŪf lϋSďž!f Ǵlơ ǴŏĂǴƖďž ʂùơ! ýùηS!f ǴùďžŏƼ ʂùǚzkŏ ȽŏùƖǉηh ."ǴďžNj!Ǵ5ƱD

[illegible] 23 [illegible] .[157]

[illegible] (1)23 [illegible] 26Ă 3Ă (1)2 [illegible] .[158] [illegible] 23 [illegible] 26Ă 3Ă (1)2 [illegible] .[159] [illegible] (1)17 [illegible] 3Ă (1)2 [illegible] .[160] [illegible] .[161]

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[illegible] .[162] [illegible] .[163]

[illegible]

157 .7 [illegible] 138 [illegible] (23 [illegible]) 19 [illegible]

158 9 [illegible] 19Ă [illegible] 1978/35 [illegible] CCPR.C/IP/1 [illegible] (1981 [illegible] .2Ă ‘2‘2Ă (Y)2-9 [illegible] 71 [illegible]

159 .4Ă 3 ‘2‘2 (Y)2-9 [illegible] 71 [illegible]

160 .2-7 [illegible] 69 [illegible]

161 .8 ‘1‘2 (Y)2-9 [illegible] 70 [illegible]

162 [illegible] 21 [illegible] .6 [illegible] 223

163 [illegible]

Ǵnjlǐp LJZ Ǵ ư ŏĐ ŧljŋǐ!f ƘhSZĐĂ .[164]"ŧŏljŏʒ!f ĐnjďĐ ŧnjŋ LJď ŧŏƪljŋ!f ѕǴŏkơf Đnjljŧďŏ ƥǐh!f ШSǴƤ LJĂƥ!Ăŏ LJď ƘŋĂѕk ŎNj LJǫ Ǵnj!Ǵ5ƱĐ Ĭ!ǫ ǴnjkŏƪljŋSŏSďk LJď ŧŏljƥSǕf lĐSď!f ƴljďŏ ŎljƥSǕf ŧŏƪljŋ!f LJĂljǴp" LJď .[165]"ŧpSǴ5ď" ŊkfŘ ƥơ Ŏ5 Shkzŏ ƴ ư Ă ĂNjĂ "ŎljƥSǕf Sŏʒ

Ĭ ù ǐZ ĐǷǴ ù l!fĂ ѕfSùz!f Ŏ5 ƥǷǴƪ!f ŧŏƪljŋ!f LJĂljǴp" Ǵfѕǫ Ǵ ư ŏĐ Ǵnjlǐp LJZ ƘhSZĐ ŧljŋǐ!f ƩšljĂ ƔơǴ ù Ʈ LJĂ ù ŧŏ LJĐ ƥơǕ ѕơŏ ǕĂ ŧŏƪljŋ!f Ʃ5lj LJď fĂljĂŧŏ LJĐ ŎʒhljŏlSƪǕf ƥfS5Đ LJďh ýǷǴl!f Đƥhď!f ǴnjkŏƪljŋǴǴlhkƪf ĂĐ Sŏŏʒk ĂĐ ѕǴŏkơf Ŏ5 ǘlkƪď Ǵlơ lĐSď!f ŎƱzŏ ǕĂ ŊkŏƪljŋƥlѕŏĂĐ ŧŋĂƥѕď ŧŏƪljŋ (ѕ)Ă (Ă)2 LJŏkƥǴď!f Ĭ ǐZ ǴnjƲ5ơk Ɣơƪk LJďh ŧďĂŧơ!f ŧljŋǐ!f ƘƮĂĐ Ⅱ!Ř!Ă ."Ǵnj!Ǵ5ƱĐ Ĭ!ǫ ǴNjSŏSďk ĂĐ ljŘnj! ýďǴŧ!f Řŏ5ljk!f LJďƋk Ŏŧ! lĐSď!f ƥ ư ѕŏŏďk!f ýǴŧƬĐ yŏďŋ Ĭ ǐZ ǴǴ ư l!f ŧŏpǴ5kf LJď 16Ă 9 Ⅱ!Řŧ Ă .[166]ŧŏpǴ5kǓf

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lĐSďǐ! ĭ ѕŏŏďk!f ŎljĂljǴl!f ƴ ư Ă!f Ǵfѕǫ ѕǐl!f LJZ Ǵnjljď fSŏhzk ǕLJǴƪljǗf ѕĂlơh ŧŏljzď!f ŧljŋǐ!fĂ ѕ ù ơ!f lĐSď!fĂ ýŋS!f ŎƱzŏ yŏSƮk ƥǴďkZǴh" ƥǐh!f fŘNj ƘƮĂĐĂ ĂŧǴljĂď ǴNjƥǐh ŧŏƪljŋ ýlljf Ƥŏ Ǵďŏ5 LJ ù ď 26Ă 3 LJŏkƥǴ ù ď!f SǴ ù Ʊǫ Ŏ ù 5 Ǵ ù ďĂďNj SŏƛkŧǐŧƬď!f ljŘNjĂ ."ýǴ5ƱǕf Ĭ!ǫ ŧŏƪljŋ!f ýllj Ŏ5 ŊƪƷlj .[167]ƥnjz!f

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ĐǕf ƴ ù ljďŏ ĭŘ!f ŧŏƪljŋ!f LJĂljǴp" Ǵfѕǫ Ǵnjlǐp LJZ ĭSƮljz!f ѕŏŏďk!f Ĭ ǐZ ǴǴ ư l!f ŧljŋ! ƘhSZĐĂ LJǐ ù 5 Ǖĭ SŋĐ ĭŘ!f ýŏƥzkǐ! ŧŋŏkljĂ .[168]"Ǵnj!Ǵ5ƱĐ Ĭ!ǫ ǴnjkŏƪljŋSŏSďk LJď ŎhljŋĐ LJď ŧŋĂѕkď!f ŧŏSƮď!f ǘ ù ŧ! Ŋ ù h ƻS ù kzď Ŏ ù ƮSh l!f ШĂѕ!f Ǵnjh ƴkďkŏ Ŏk!f ŧljƱfĂď!f ŧ5Ʈ ѕǴŏkơf Ŏ5 ŎhljŋǕf ШĂѕ!f ѕơ Ƙ ù hơS Ǵďŧ .[169]"ǴďnjǴ5ƱĐ Ĭ!ǫ ǴďnjkŏƪljŋSŏSďk LJŏŋĂѕ!f ǘŧ! ĭĂǴƪkď!f ѕơ!f LJď LJĐ" ŧŏơ LJŏŋĂѕ!f Ŏ ù k!f ŧŏĂǴƪkďǘ!f ѕĂlơ!f" ýĂǴljk ĭŘ!fĂ ĭƥljǐƪŏǓf yŏSƮk!f Ĭ ǐZ 1998 ĐǴZ Ŏ5 ýƤƥǑ ĭŘ!f ýŏƥzk!Ǵh ĭƥljǐƪŏǓf ŊhƪljĬ ǐZ ýƥŏ Ǵď ŎljhkƱSƮ ǴǴʒ!ǫĂ Ǵďnj!Ǵ5ƱĐ Ʃŏljŋkh ѕǐzkŏ Ǵďŏ5 lĐSď!fĂ ýŋS!f Ǵnjh ƴkďkŏ .[170]"Ʃŏljŋkǐ! ƱSƮŧ

ŧ!ǴƛlƷ ýƮ5!f SƲljf ǕƩljŋ!f ƩǴƪĐ Ĭ ǐZ ĐǷǴl!f ѕŏŏďk!f Ĭ ǐZ ŧǐƛďǕf LJď ƥŏѕď!f Ĭ ǐZ ƳǘƱǘ!Ă .ýŏ!ƥ!f fŘNj LJď STZ

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[164] ŧơ5Ʈ!f ǕlSĂ5Ǵʒlƪh ѕǐzkŏ Ǵď Ǵ ư ŏĐ SƲljf Ý125 lSl5!f Ǖ58 ŧơ5Ʈ!f ǕA/56/38 ǕŧďǴz!f ŧŏzďŋǐ! ŧŏďƪS!f ѕǷǴƛĂ!f Ǖlƥơkď!f ĐďǕf ŧlŏƛĂ .75 lSl5!f Ǖ54

[165] ŧŏƥǴ ù ƮkpǓf ѕĂ ù lơ!f ŧ ù ljŋ! Ƙ ù hSZĐĂ .172 lS ù l5!f Ǖ19 ŧơ5Ʈ!f ǕA/55/38 ǕŧďǴz!f ŧŏzďŋǐ! ŧŏďƪS!f ѕǷǴƛĂ!f Ǖlƥơkď!f ĐďǕf ŧlŏƛĂ .234 lSl5!f Ǖ50 ŧơ5Ʈ!f ǕE/2001/22 (E/C.12/2000/21) lƥơkď!f ĐďǕf ŧlŏƛĂ SƲljf ÝŊƪ5lj LJĂljǴl!f Ƥŏ Ǵďŏ5 Ǵnjlǐp LJZ ŧŏ5ǴlƛĂ!fĂ ŧŏZǴďkŋǕfĂ

[166] .188-187 LJǴkSl5!f Ǖ68 ŧơ5Ʈ!f ǕA/55/38 ǕŧďǴz!f ŧŏzďŋǐ! ŧŏďƪS!f ѕǷǴƛĂ!f Ǖlƥơkď!f ĐďǕf ŧlŏƛĂ

[167] .10 lSl5!f Ǖ90 ŧơ5Ʈ!f Ǖ(ýĂǕf ƥǐŋď!f) A/56/40 ǕŧďǴz!f ŧŏzďŋǐ! ŧŏďƪS!f ѕǷǴƛĂ!f Ǖlƥơkď!f ĐďǕf ŧlŏƛĂ

[168] ŧŏƥǴ ù ƮkpǓf ѕĂ ù lơ!f ŧ ù ljŋ! Ƙ ù hSZĐĂ .288 lS ù l5!f Ǖ52 ŧơ5Ʈ!f ǕA/56/18 ǕŧďǴz!f ŧŏzďŋǐ! ŧŏďƪS!f ѕǷǴƛĂ!f Ǖlƥơkď!f ĐďǕf ŧlŏƛĂ Ƙ ù hSZĐ Ǵďŧ .(159 lSl5!f Ǖ40 ŧơ5Ʈ!f ǕE/2001/22 (E/C.12/2000/21) lƥơkď!f ĐďǕf ŧlŏƛĂ) Ŋƪ5lj LJĂljǴl!f Ǵfѕǫ Ǵnjlǐp LJZ ŧŏ5ǴlƛĂ!fĂ ŧŏZǴďkŋǕfĂ lSl5!f Ǖ35 ŧơ5Ʈ!f ǕA/56/38 ǕŧďǴz!f ŧŏzďŋǐ! ŧ ù ŏďƪS!f ѕ ù ǷǴƛĂ!f Ǖlƥơkď!f ĐďǕf ŧlŏƛĂ) ѕǐl!f fŘNj Ʃ5lj LJZ lĐSď!f ƥ ư ѕŏŏďk!f Ĭ ǐZ ǴǴ ư l!f ŧljŋ! .(330

[169] .263 lSl5!f Ǖ49 ŧơ5Ʈ!f ǕA/56/18 ǕŧďǴz!f ŧŏzďŋǐ! ŧŏďƪS!f ѕǷǴƛĂ!f Ǖlƥơkď!f ĐďǕf ŧlŏƛĂ

[170] .150 lSl5!f Ǖ33 ŧơ5Ʈ!f ǕŊƪ5lj ƴŋSď!f

!ƨε þƑĭŀŒǀε Ĭʒ 5ƟǁΣ Ĭʒ ăNjƑƨŀǁε 3-6

Ɣù!ĜƠk ŀĐŠùď!f þư ƨŏŏďk!f ýĜŧTĐ yŏďŋ ĬŽ ĈĜư!!f ŀŏpĜ5kf LJď (ƨ)(1)16 ŀþĜď!f ƔŋĂďħ Ŏù5 ŝùơ!f ǁù!Ʀ Ŏ5 ĜďħÜŀŋĂƨ!fĂ ШĂƨ! ŀŏŢPT!f ŝĂlơ!f Σ5lj" LJďƋk LJĐ ĜljĂljĜp ƻfƧƱŪf ýĂþ!f fƦùNj Ŏùljzŏ ŀĐŠùď!f þư ƨŏŏďk!f ĬŽ ĈĜư!!f ŀljŋ! Ɗl5ĂĂ ."ýďz!f YĂljĂ ŀljnjď!fĂ lƧȶŪf Ďȶf ƧĜŏkƤf Ŏơď!f yďkŋď!f Ŏ5 NķŏĂNjĂ NķŏþƧ5 Ʊ5ơŏ ĎƛLJďĂ Nďȶf ƧĜŏkƤf Ŏ5 ŝơ!f LJŏŧŏƧT!f LJď ý!" LJĐ Ďŧơ!f ƻƧùz!f Ďùŧơħ ĂĐ ĜljĂljĜp ŀďƨď ŀĐŠď!f LJĂŧk ĜďþljŽĂ .yďkŋď!f þfƧ5Đ ŀŏlħ LJŽ f PT!f ǁ!Ʀ ƨŏďŏ Ĝďď .[171]"ŝĂlơ!f ljƦNj LJď ĎƧơk ƦFljŏơ ĜnjljƎ5 N!ǘơljf þljŽ ĂĐ ШfĂƨ!f þljŽ Ĝnjďȶf Ƨŏŏʒkħ

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f ĜùP!f Ŏ!Ăþù!f þùnjz!f LJď 23 ŀþĜď!f f Pŏ Ĝďŏ5 ÜLJĜȶljŰf ŝĂlơħ ŀŏljzď!f ŀljŋ!f ƘƧŧƦĂ ĂĐ ŎŢŪf ŎƑĜz!f Nďȶf ĎfþƤkȶĜħ ĜƱ5kơŏ LJĐ Ŏ5 LJŏŋĂƨ!f LJď ýŧ ŝơ" LJĐ ŀŏȶĜŏȶ!fĂ ŀŏljþď!f ŝĂlơ!Ĝħ ýĂþù! Ŏùʒħljŏ" NljĐĂ .[172]"LJĜŢŏ LJĐ Ŏʒħljŏ þŏþŋ ŎƑĜŽ Ɣ!! ƧĜŏkƤf Ŏ5 lfĂĜȶď!f LJď Ďþp ĬŽ ǁƧkTŏ LJùď ШĂƨ ýùŧ ŝùơ … f Pŏ Ĝďŏ5 Σljŋ!f ΣĜȶĐ ĬŽ ĎƑĜp ƨŏŏďk ŀĂþơ Ɣljŋk ý5ŧk LJĐ ƻfƧƱŪf Ŏù5 lfĂĜùȶď!f LJď Ďþp ĬŽ ǁƧĜTŏ LJĐ Ŏ5 ĂĐ ŎŢŪf ŎƑĜz!f Nďȶf ĎfþƤkȶĜħ ƱĜ5kơŮf Ŏ5 LJŏŋĂƨ!f LJŏĂħŪf ŀŏȶljŋ ý!ljk LJĐ Ŏ5 ŀŏNjŪf" ý5ŧk LJĐ ƻfƧƱŪf ýĂþ!f ĬŽ Ɣŋŏ Ă .[173]"þŏþŋ ŎƑĜŽ Ďȶf ƧĜŏkƤf .[174]ƨŏŏďk!f ĎþŽ LJď ΣĜȶĐ ĬŽ "ýĜ5ƱŪf Ĭ!ę

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ƘfƨfĂùŋħ ŝzkď!f LJĂljĜ!!f" LJĐ LJď Ĝnj!p LJŽ ŀĐŠď!f þư ƨŏŏďk!f ĬŽ ĈĜư!!f ŀljŋ! ƘħƧŽĐĂ ĜNjƧ5ȶ ƨfĂŋ Ŏ5 ŎƑĜz!f Ĝnjďȶ Ĝħ Ʊ5kơk LJĐ ŀŋĂƨkď!f ŀĐŠď! ƨĂŋŏ Ǔ NljĐ ĬŽ f ljŏ ŎŧŏĜďĜŋ!f Ƨ5ȶ!f ǁùk Ŏù5 ĜNjƧ5ùȶ ƨfĂùŋ Ŏ5 yưĂkȶ ŀƱơǖď LJĐĂ ŀŏljnjď ƔĜħȶŪ ĂĐ ǁ!Ʀ ĬŽ ƧŢk ƘljĜŧ fƦę Ǔę Ĭù!ŽýďzkLJĐ Ĭ!ę ŀďĂŧơ!f ŀljŋ!f ƘŽþĂ ."ŀŋĂƨkď ĜnjljĂŧ ŀŏlơĂ ĜnjŋĂƨ Ďȶf f ĂŢPħ ÜLJŏk!Ĝơ!f ĈĜùư!!f ŀùŏpĜ5kf LJď (ƨ)(1)16 ŀþĜď!f yď ĜŏTďkď Ơħ Ţŏ! Ĝnjŏ5 Ƨ5ȶ!f ƘfƨfĂŋħ ŝzkď!f LJĂljĜ!!f Ƨŏŏʒk ŝùzkď!f fþlj!ĂNj Ŏ5 þƑĜȶ!f þŏþŋ!f LJĂljĜ!!f LJĐ ŀljŋ!f þlkzkĂ .[175]ŀĐŠď!f þư ƨŏŏďk!f ýĜŧTĐ yŏďŋ ĬŽ Ɗďùȶf NljħfĈĜƱŽę Ŏ5 ŎƑĜnjlj!f ƧfƧ!f ƔŪf Ơljďŏ NljĐ ŀŏơ LJď ŀŢĜP ÜNȶ5lj Ďŧơ!f fƦNj ǁnjķljŏ ĈĜďȶŪĜħ LJĂljĜù!!f fƦùNj ýùzŋ ĬŽ ýďz!f ŀďĂŧơ!f LJď ŀljŋ!f ƘħƱ ǁ!Ʀ!Ă .LJŏĂħŪf LJŏħ ŝĜ5kŮf ƧƦzkŏ ĜďþljŽ .[176]ŀŏpĜ5kŮf yď Ɗl5fĂkď

ŀùŏơ LJùď ŀŏĂĜùȶkď!f ŝĂlơ!Ĝħ ÜŎ!Ăþ!f LJĂljĜ!!f ýƱ Ŏ5 ÜýŋƧ!fĂ ŀĐŠď!f yķďkk Ɣŋŏ ƔljĜŋĐ LJď LJĜŋĂƨkŏ LJŏƦ!f ŀĐŠď!fĂ ýŋƧ!f LJĐ Ŏljzŏ fƦNjĂ .ŀŏȶljŋ!f LJŏljfĂp Ĭù!ę Ĝďnjķŏȶljŋ ý!lj Ŏ5 ŀŏĂĜȶkď!f ŝĂlơ!f Ĝďnj! LJĂŧŏĂ ŀŏĂĜȶkď ŀďďĜzď ǘďĜzŏ LJĐ .Ĝďnj!Ĝ5ƱĐ

.ŎƑĜŽ Ďȶf ƧĜŏkƤf ŝơħ ýŋƧ!fĂ ŀĐŠď!f yķďkk Ŏ!Ăþ!f LJĂljĜ!!f ýƱ Ŏ5Ă

171 ŀơ5ùŢ!fÜlþùơkď!f ĎďŪf LJŽ lƧþĜŢ!f ŀďĜz!f ƘĜlŏzk!f ŀŽĂďŋď Ü(ŀŏƧȶŪf ƘĜpǖz!fĂ ШfĂƨ!f Ŏ5 lfĂĜȶď!f) 21 ĎpƧ ŀďĜz!f ŀŏŢĂk!f .24 lƧl5!f Ü228

172 .7 lƧl5!f Ü138 ŀơ5Ţ!f Ü(23 ŀþĜď!f) 19 ĎpƧ ĎĜz!f ŝŏzk!f ÜNȶ5lj ýŋƧď!f

173 .25 lƧl5!f Ü173 ŀơ5Ţ!f Ü(ŀĐŠď!fĂ ýŋƧ!f LJŏħ ŝĂlơ!f Ŏ5 lfĂĜȶď!f - 3 ŀþĜď!f) 26 ĎpƧ ĎĜz!f ŝŏzk!f ÜNȶ5lj ýŋƧď!f

174 .lƧl5!fĂ ŀơ5Ţ!f Σ5ljĂ ÜNȶ5lj ýŋƧď!f

175 .214-213 LJĜkƧl5!f Ü24 ŀơ5Ţ!f ÜA/56/38 ÜŀďĜz!f ŀŏzďŋ! ŀŏďȶƧ!f ŝƑĜĂ!f Ülþơkď!f ĎďŪf ŀlŏĂ

176 .224-223 LJĜkƧl5!f Ü67 ŀơ5Ţ!f ÜNȶ5lj ýŋƧď!f

4-6 ƗƐNjƦǁƐ !ƑĭƼ üűƠǁNj ƗNjƦƗǁƐ njǫǁ ƑDŽNJƑƓǕƐNjNj DžĭǕNjƦǁƐ ƼNjƽƟ ăNjƑƨƗ LjǁűƟďƐ njǫǁNj

1-4-6 ƕƗTǁƐ lƐP ƕĭďNjďƑƽǁƐ !ƒlƟŬƐ

ƗőǉƥďžǃƒĎ ƽĂlơ!Ơƕ ƒ ƠP!ƒ Ŏ!Ăƥ!ƒ ƥnjz!ƒ LJďž (4)23 lƥƠďž!ƒ ƔŋĂďžƕ ÜƗƕ!ƠƱďž ƧƒSƱŪƒ ýĂƥ!ƒ LJǫ LJőŋĂƨù!ƒ ƽĂùlơ ĭĂƠùƪƙ Ɨù!Ơ5Ɨ! Ɨƕùƪ ƠǉďžSőƕƒƥƙ ƦPƙƙ LJƋƕ" ƗďžƑűďž ƘƒĂƱP ƦPƙƙ LJƋƕ ÜƗőƪƠőƪ!ƒĂ ƗùőpƠ5ƙŬƒ LJùďž (4)17 lƥƠùďž!ƒ ƧőùTƙĂ ."N!űơǉƒ ăƥ!Ă ǕƒĂƨ!ƒ ĐƠőp ýűPĂ ǕĂƨƙ!ƒ ăƥ! ƠďžnjƙƠƕŋƒĂĂ Ɨ!Ơ5Ɨ! Ɨƕƪ ƠǉďžƘƒĂƱP ƦPƙƙ LJĐ ƧƒSƱŪƒ ýĂƥ!ƒ ĬǁZ" LJĐ Ĭ!ǫ ƥƥƮ!ƒ ƒƦNj Ŏ5 LJƠƪǉŰƒ ƽĂlơ! Ɨő ƗőSďžŪƒ ǕƒĂƨù!ƒ ƇƠùǉƛDĂ ǕĂƨƙ!ƒ ƒ Pő Ơďžő5 LJőŋĂƨ!ƒ ƘƠő!ĂƋƪďž LJőƕ ƗďžƑűďž!ƒ ƗǉƨƒĂďž!ƒĂ ƽĂlơ!ƒ Ŏ5 ĭĂƠƪƙ!ƒ ƽĂùlơ! ƗùőƕĂSĂŪƒ ƗùőpƠ5ƙŬƠƕ ƽơǁďž!ƒ 7 ĐpS ýĂ ƗĂƙĂSƕ!ƒ LJďž 5 lƥƠďž!ƒĂ ."ǕƒĂƨ!ƒ ýűơǉƒ Ɨ!Ơơ Ŏ5Ă ƒ ƠP!ƒ LJĂǉƠl!ƒ LJZ ƗlƛƕǉďžǃƒƘƠƕŋƒĂ!ƒĂ ƽĂlơ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƠďžnjǉőƕlƒĂƠƪďž!Ơƕ LJƠŋĂƨ!ƒ ýƙďžƙő" LJĐ ƧƗƦƙ LJƠƪǉŰƒ ƠùnjƙƛűƛƘƒƥùNjƠzďž!ƒĂ ."N!űơǉƒ Ɨ!Ơơ Ŏ5Ă ǕƒĂƨ!ƒ ĐƠőp ƇƠǉƛDĂ ǕĂƨƙ!ƒ ýűP ƠďžnjƱ!Ơ5ƋƕƠďžnjƙƠpűZ Ŏ5Ă ƧùƛƗŪƒ ĐƠùƗơŪƒ ƔŋĂďžƕĂ .ǕƒĂƨ!ƒ ýűơǉƒ Ɨ!Ơơ Ŏ5 ýƠ5ƱŪƠƕ ƽǁzƙő ƒ ƠP ĐƗơ ƴưĂ ƔĂŋĂƕ ĐǁƪƙýĂƥ!ƒ Ɣ!ƠƱƙ ÜlĐSďž!ƒ ƥư ƨőďžƙ!ƒ ýƠƗTĐ ýőďžŋ ĬǁZ ƇƠưl!ƒ ƗőpƠ5ƙƒ LJďž 16 lƥƠďž!ƒ Ŏ5 lƥSƒĂ!ƒ űőƮ5ƙ :"ýŋS!ƒĂ ƖĐSďž!ƒ LJőƕ lƒĂƠƪďž!ƒ LJďž Đƥp ĬǁZ" LJďžƋƙ LJƋƕ ƧƒSƱŪƒ

- ❖ "ƩƒǉSǁƒ ƽĂlơ!ƒ ƘƠő!ĂƋƪďž!ƒĂ ƇƠǉƛD ǕƒĂƨ!ƒ ƥǉZĂ N!űơǉ" (lƥƠďž!ƒ16(1)(Ǖ))Ý
- ❖ "ƩƒǉƽĂlơ!ƒ ƘƠő!ĂƋƪďž!ƒĂ ƠďžnjƮĂƕ ǕLJőĂƕĐ Ơƺƕ Ă ƲƧǉ!ƒ LJZ Ơďžnjƙ!Ơơ Ɨù!ƒĂŋƒĂƨ!ƒ ÜƗùőŋĂƨ!ƒ ŎùƼ ƧĂùďžŪƒ ƗǁzƙďžǃƒƗƠ5ƱƋƕ Ơďžnj!Ơ5ƱƋƕ ŎƼĂ ýőďžŋ ýƒĂơŪƒ ÜƒĂ ƗőƗLJĂ ƗơǁƮďž! ýƠ5ƱŪƒ ƧƠƕƙZŬƒ ýĂŪƒ" (lƥƠďž!ƒ16(1)(ƥ))Ý
- ❖ "ƩƒǉƽĂlơ!ƒ ƘƠő!ĂƋƪďž!ƒĂ ÜƘƠďžő5 ƽǁzƙő ƗőƗ!ƠƕŬĂ ƗďžƑĂl!ƒĂ Ɨő!ƒĂƮƠő ĬǁZ ýƠ5ƱŪƒ ýƙĂùƛǉƠDŐnjőùƑĂƙ ĂĐ ƠùďžƠ ƮƠƕNj ǁ!Ʀ Ɨďž LJďž ÜƧƒSZŪƒ Üŋőƥ ƙĂƥŋ NjƦǉ Ŏ5 ýőSƙ!ƒ ÜŎǉƱĂ!ƒ Ŏ5Ă ŋďžőý ŪƒơùĂƒý ŏƗùĂLJƠƗǁƮďž! ƗơǁƮďž! ýƠ5ƱŪƒ ƧƠƕƙZŬƒ ýĂŪƒ (lƥƠďž!ƒ16(1)(Ă))Ý
- ❖ "ƩƒǉƽĂlơ!ƒ Ɨ!űƒĂŋƒĂƨ!ƒ LJőŋĂƨ!ƒ ƠďžőƼ ƽǁzƙő ƗďžǁďžƕƗ ƽơƠơĂ ƘƠƗǁƙďžďžƒĂ ƧƒSTŰƒĂ ƠǉőǁZ Ơnjǉƥǫ Ơnjǉƙ!ƒĂ ýƙďžƙ!ƒĂ ƮƠƧƧ ƠǉőƼ ƪĂƒƇ ďžŋƠǉƛ ƛƖĂ ƕďžƠƕƠƦý" (lƥƠďž!ƒ16(1)(Ɵ)).

2-4-6 ƖƒǁƑ!ƐƑ!ǁƐ ǁNƧǁƐ ćǫƓDŽǁ ƔƐNjƑƨDŽǁƐ Ĭƺ ƼNjƽƟǁƐ ƖƑĭǁNjDƨDŽǁƐNj

LJőùzƙő" NǉĐ ÜŎ!Ăƥ!ƒ ƥnjz!ƒ LJďž (4)23 lƥƠďž!ƒ ƒ Pő Ơďžő5 ÜLJƠƪǉŰƒ ƽĂlơƕ Ɨőǉzďž!ƒ Ɨǉŋǁ!ƒ LJőƕƙ ǉƦùNj ƽƠùƱǉĂ .lSƪŰƒ ýPƒƥ ƘƠő!ĂƋƪďž!ƒĂ ƽĂlơ!ƒ Ŏ5 lƒĂƠƪďž!Ơƕ ÜƠďžnjŋƒĂƨ ƇƠǉƛD ÜLJƠŋĂƨ!ƒ ýƙďžƙő LJĐ LJĂƋT lSƒƥǫĂ ƗďžƠpŰƒ LJƠƗďž SƠőƙPƒ ýƛďž ƠďžnjǉőƕƗďžƑƠl!ƒ ƗpűZ!ƒ LJZ ƗďžŋƠǉ!ƒ ýƑƠƪďž!ƒ Ɨ5ƠƗ ýďžTő lƒĂƠƪďž!ƒ Ɨùlǁzƙďž!ƒ ƘƠùƕőƙSƙ!ƒ ĬùǁZ SƒSďžƙùƪƠƕ lƒĂƠƪďž!ƒ ǉƦNj ƽƕƱƙĂ .ýĂƮŰƒ lSƒƥǫĂ ýƠ5ƱŪƒ ĐőǁzƙĂ Ƙőƕ!ƒ ƠùďžŏƼ Ɨùőƨőőďžƙ!ƒ ƗǁďžƠzďž!ƒ ĐőSơƙ ƔĂŋĂ" Ɨǉŋǁ!ƒ ăSƙĂ [177]."ǕƒĂƨ!ƒ lƥlZ ýűơǉƠƕ ĂĐ ƠǉĂǉƠp ýƠƮ5ǉŬƠƕ lSƠƨ!ƒ ƽĂlơ ĂĐ Ɨl5ǉ!ƒ ĂĐ Ɨ!ƠZŰƒ ĂĐ ýƠ5ƱŪƒ ƗőZS ĂĐ ƽűƱ!ƒ ĂĐ ýƠƮ5ǉŬƒ ƘƒƇƒSŋǫĂ ƩƪƋƕ ƽǁzƙő ƒƦùNj Ŏù5 ýƠ5Ʊű! ĬǁưƼ!ƒ ƗơǁƮďž! ƧƠƕƙZŬƒ LJőzƕ ǅƦPĐ ǁ!ƦĂ ÜƗőĂƕŪƒ ƗƱǁƪ!ƒ lƥƠzƙƪƒ ĂĐ LJƒƥl5 ĂĐ [178]"ƥƥƮ!ƒ.

Ŏ5ƙ Ŏ! NǉĐ Ɨlőlơ ĬǁZ Ƙƥƥ T Ɨőơ 28 ĐpS ĐƠz!ƒ Ơnjlőǁzƙ Ŏ5 ƇƒSŰƒ ǉƦNj Ŏ5 Ɨǉŋǁ!ƒ ƘzƪĂƙĂ ǕƒĂƨ!Ơƕ ƒ ƠP!ƒ ĐƠƱǉ!ƒ ƇƒĂƱǉƒ ý5ƗƙLJĐ ƠnjőǁZ Ɣŋő" (4)23 lƥƠďž!ƒ Ĭưƙlďžƕ ƠnjƙƠƕŋƒĂƕ ƧƒSƱŪƒ ýĂƥ!ƒ

[177] 19 ĐpS ĐƠz!ƒ ƽőǁzƙ!ƒ (23 lƥƠďž!ƒ)Ü ƗZĂďžŋďž ƘƠlőǁzƙ!ƒ ƗďžƠz!ƒ lSƥƠƮ!ƒ LJZ ÜlƥơƙďžǃƒĐďžŪƒ Ɨơ5Ʈ!ƒ Ü138 lSl5!ƒ .8

[178] ƔŋSďž!ƒ ÜNƪ5ǉ Ɨơ5Ʈ!ƒ Ü138 lSl5!ƒ .9

ĎöùǁzƙĂ ĎnjƙöĠùƵƧĂ ýĠ5ƱŰf ĬǁƵ ŧöĠŢĂ!f f Ƥö Ġďžö5 ǇöŋĂƨ!f ŭŧ! ŧöĂĠʅƙď ƘĠďfƨƙ!fĂ ʂĂlơ ĬǁƵ
þƧù5ǉö ŬfĂďĐ ĂĐ ŧŧƧƙŢď ýfĂďŰf ǉǋǌ ƘǉĠŧ ĆfĂʅ ýfĂďŰf ǀƧfþǫĂ ŧöŧǁďĂ ... ŎǀǁƤ!fĂ Ŏǉöþ!f ýĠ5ƱŰf
ƨùöödƙ!f Ɣùǉŋƙ ǁù!Ʀ Ĭ!ǫ ŧ5Ġư ŰĠƕ ý5ŧƙ ǇĐ ƻfƧƱŰf ýĂþ!f ĬǁƵ ƔŋĂƙöĂ ."ǇöŋĂƨ!f þơĐ Ġnjƙöŧǁďƕ
ƜfĂƨù!f ĆĠǉƛĐ ǀfĂĠʅď!f Ɓǉďư Ŏǉzƙ" ƧĠŢƙƤĠƕĂ .ŧďĠpŰf ʂĂlơƕ ʂǁzƙö Ġďžö5 Ʃǉŋ!f ƩĠʅĐ ĬǁƵ Ŏǉƕď!f
.[179]"ǀƧʅŰf ýƤfþ ŧƱǁʅ!fĂ ŧö!ĂƌʅďĠ!f Ŏ5 ǀfĂĠʅď!f Ďþp ĬǁƵ ǁfƧƙŢŰf Ġďnj! ŎƺƕǉöŧŋĂƨ!fĂ ƜĂƨ!f ǇĐ

þùư ƨöödƙ!f ýĠŧŢĐ ýödŋ ĬǁƵ ĆĠư!!f ŧöpĠ5ƙf Ǉď (Ɯ)(1)16 ǀþĠďǁ! Ġnjďnj5 ŧǉŋǁ!f ƘơưĂĐĂ
ǀĠùöơ!f Ŏù5 Ǉöŧöƨ ùŢ!f ƘĠö!ĂƌʅďĂ ʂĂlơ ĬǁƵ f ǉ!f Ŏ5 Űþďƙzƙ Ǉfþǁƕ!f Ǉď þöþz!f ǇĐ Ƙǉöƕ5 ŀĐƧď!f
Ŏù5 ǀþƧfĂ ƏþĠƕď! ýĠƛƙďŰf Ǉď ŰþƕŧöƧz!fĂ ŧöǉöþ!f ǇöǉfĂl!fĂ ĎĠz!f ǇĂǉĠl!f ƏþĠƕď ʂöƕƱƙ Űŧöŋ Ăƨ!f
ĬǁƵ Ƨöƛďƙŧƺöƕ ƔpfĂƵ Ġnj! ŧʅƧĠďď!f Ŏ5Ă ǇĂǉĠl!f Ŏ5 ƘĠ5ŭƙƤŰf ǉǋǌ ǇĐ ŧǉŋǁ!f ƧƱǉ Ŏ5Ă .ŧöpĠ5ƙŰf
ýùŋƧ!f ýùzŋƕ ƜfĂƨ!f ĆĠǉƛĐ ŧö!ĂƌʅďĠ!fĂ ƨŧƧď!f Ŏ5 ĭĂĠʅƙ!f Ŏ5 ĠnjpĂlơ ĎƑfþ ýŧŢƕ þölƙ ŧöơ ŀĐƧď!f
.[180]ŧöpĠ5ƙŰf ƻ!ĠƤö Ġďďď ƘfƧfƧl!f ƦĠƤƙf ǇƵ ýĂŰf ýĂƌʅď!fĂ ǀƧʅŰf ƩöƑƧ Ănj

ǇöùƕƘĠö!Ăƌùʅď!fĂ ʂĂlơ!f Ŏ5 ǀfĂĠʅď!f ƘĠďĂlď ƻǁƙƤď ĆŭöǫŰƳĠƱƙʅď!f Ƨþp ŰĎƙö ƻĂʅĂ
.ŧö!Ġƙ!f ŧöƵƧ5!f ĎĠʅpŰf Ŏ5 ĠŢĠƤ ĠďĠďƙnjf ǇöŋĂƨ!f

ǀƐƐþʂǁƐ ƤƑƜŧƐ Ĭƺ 5ƟǁƐ Ĭƺ ăǋfƨŧǁƐ 3-4-6

Ŏǉþď!f ǇĂǉĠl!f Ǉď 196Ă 182 ǇöƙþĠď!f Ćfƨǫ Ġnjlǁp ǇƵ ǇĠʅǉŰf ʂĂlơƕ ŧöǉzď!f ŧǉŋǁ!f ƘƕƧƵĐ
ǇĠŧď ƧĠöƙƤf Ŏ5 ʂơ!f ǋöƱzƙĂ "ǀƧʅŰf ƩöƑƧ Ănj ƜĂƨ!f ǇĐ ĬǁƵ" Ŏ!fĂƙ!f ĬǁƵ ǇĠŢǉƙ Ǉöƙǁ!f ŰĂŧĠǉĂď!
Ǉöùƕ ŧùöǁz5!f ǀfĂĠùʅď!f ǇödžƛƙĂ ĎĠŧơŰf ǁǁƙ ĆĠƺ!ǫ ƻƧƱ!f ŧ!Ăþ!f Ǉď ŧǉŋǁ!f ƘƕǁƱĂ .ǇöŋĂƨ!f ŧďĠpǫ
.[181]"ŀĐƧď!fĂ ýŋƧ!f

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ǀþùơĂ Ġnj5ùŢĂƕ ǀƧùʅŰf ŧùödžǋƕ ŀĐƧď!f þư ƨöödƙ!f ĬǁƵ ĆĠư!!f ŧǉŋ! Ƙďǁʅ ǇöơĬǁƵĂ
ǋöǁƵ ĭĂƱǉƙ ĭƦ!f ĎĂnj5ď!f" Ćfƨǫ ŰǀƧĂ5Ġƺǉʅ f Ƥö Ġďžö5 ŰĠnjlǁp ǋʅ5ǉ ƘpĂ!f Ŏ5 ƘþƕĐ ŧöʅĠʅĐ ŧöƵĠďƙŋf
ǀþơĂ!f ƩöƑƧ Ŏ5 ýƛďƙď!f Ŏǉǉ!f ƨŧƧď!f ƜĂƨ!f ĆĠƱƵǫ ǁ!Ʀ Ŏ5 ĠďƕŰǀƧʅŰĠƕ ŧǁzƙď!f ŧöĂöʅŰf Ďöl!f
ƨùöödƙ!f ĭĂlöĂ ǀƧʅŰf ýƤfþ ŧöƱďǉ!f ŧöǉĠʅǉŋ!f ƧfĂþŰf þƕƌö ǋǉĐ ĬǁƵ ƧʅƧö ǇĐ Ǉŧďö ĭƦ!fĂ ŰŧöƧʅŰf
.[182]"ŀĐƧď!f þư

ƕĭǋĠŬƐ ǀfĭǁǋĐƨĎǁƐǋ 5ǋʂƟǁƐ Ĭƺ ăǋfƨŧǁƐ 4-4-6

ǇùďƵ (Ă)Ă (þ)(1)16 ǀþĠùď!f Ŏù5 ǀþþơď!f ŧöĂƕŰf ƘĠö!Ăƌʅď!fĂ ʂĂlơ!f Ďʅ Ġlƙƕ ʂǁzƙö Ġďžö5Ă
þùǉƵĂ ĠùǉĂǉĠp ĠǋƨöƨƵƙ" ŎƺƕǉöǋǉĐ ŧǉŋǁ!f ǇöƕƙŰǀƧď!f þư ƨöödƙ!f ýĠŧŢĐ ýödŋ ĬǁƵ ĆĠư!!f ŧöpĠ5ƙf
ǇöùzƙöĂ .ŎùǉƕƘ!fĂ ŧöĠŢĂ!fĂ ƧďŰf ŧöŬĂĂ ŧďfĂ!!f Ŏ5 ŧǁƛďƙď!f ŧöǉĂǉĠl!f ĎöǋĠ5ď!f ýŭƤ Ǉď ĆĠưƙƤŰf
ĠùďĂ ŧöŋĂƨ!f Ġďnjƙ!Ġơ ǇƵ ƧƱǉ!f ƯƺƕŰǉöĂƕŰf ǇĂŧ ĠnjǉöǉfĂp ŧƱʅfĂƕ ý5ŧƙ ǇĐ ƻfƧƱŰf ýĂþ!f ĬǁƵ
ǉĠùŋƙ ƘĠö!Ăƌùʅď!fĂ ʂĂùlơ!f ĭĂĠʅƙ!Ġƕ Ġďʅlƙö ǇĐ Ďnjzď ǇĠŢöžö Ŭ ĂĐ ýĠ5ƱŰf ýď ǇĠŢöžö ĠǉĠŧ fƦǫ

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179 ýŋƧď!f ŰǋʅǉŰ ʂöǁzƙ!f ĎĠz!f Ďpƨ 28 (ǀþĠď!f 3 - ǀfĂĠʅď!f Ŏ5 ʂĂlơ!f ǇöƕƙŰ ŀĐƧď!f ýŋƧ!fĂŰ(ŢƱ5ŧ Ű173 ǀƧl5!f .25

180 ýŋƧď!f ŰǋʅǉŰ ŧöŢĂƙ!f ŧďĠz!f Ďpƨ 21 (ǀfĂĠʅď!f Ŏ5 ƜfĂƨ!f ƘĠpŭz!fĂ ǀƧʅŰf ŧöƧŰ(ŢƱ5ŧ Ű226 ǀƧl5!f .17

181 ŧlöĂ ĎďŰf ǀþơƙď!f ŰǀƛƑʂ !ƧʅďŧǁŋďŧöŰ ĎďƵ!f ŰA/56/40 (þǁŋď!f ýĂŰf)Ű(ŢƱ5ŧ Ű90 ǀƧl5!f .9

182 ŧlöĂ ĎďŰf ǀþơƙď!f ŰǀƛƑʂ !ƧʅďŧǁŋďŧöŰ ĎďƵ!f ŰA/56/38 Ű(ŢƱ5ŧ Ű54 ǀƧl5!f .79

Ŧ‡ƧƙTď!f Ŧŏ!ĂƋƪď!Ġ ƻƧƙzƙ ýĂƥ!f ĎŨzď LJD LJď ĎƹƧ!Ġ ŰNlj ǁ!Ʀ Ĭ!ę Ŧ5Ġư ŰĠ Ƨ‡ƦƙĂ .[183]"Ġďnj!Ġ5ƱD Ďƥùhď!f ƒƦnj ŔŏŀďƵ ƥŏƖŏ Ŭ ýĂƥ!f ljƦNj LJď Ư zh!f LJD Ŭę Ġďnj!Ġ5ƱD Ŧ!ĠƵęĂ ŦŏĠďơĂ ŦŏĠƵƧ LJƵ LJŏĂhǖ! ljƦùNj ýùŨ Ŏ5 LJĂƥ!Ăŏ LJŏƦ!f ýĠ5ƱǕƒ LJƎ5" Ü ǁ!Ʀ! ŦηŏƙljĂ .LJŏηĂƨƙď Ƨŏƹ LJƒĂhǕƒ LJĂ‡ŏ ĠďljŏƠ ŦƮĠƤ Ŏ5 LJĂƥ!Ăŏ LJŏƦ!f ýĠ5ƱǕƒ Nh yƙďƙŏ ĭƦ!f Nƪ5lj ƴưĂ!Ġ ƘŬĠơ!f yŏďη Ŏ5 LJĂzƙďƙŏ Ŭ ŦŏηĂƨ!f Ŧpǔz!f ĆĠhǓƒ LJď Ƨŏʎ‡!f LJƎ5 LJNjƥƧ5ď LJƬzŏ ĂD ƘĠlƱď ƘĠnjďǕƒ Ġnjŏ5 LJĂ‡ƙ Ŏƙ!f ƘŬĠơ!f Ŏ5Ă ŦŏηĂƨ!f ƻlj‡ .[184]"ĎnjƙĠƵęĂ ĎnjƙŏĠďơĂ ýĠ5ƱǕƒ ŦŏĠƵƧ Ŧŏ!ĂƋƪď LJnjďƪĠlŏ Ŭ

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lƥĠď!f Ġnjh Ďƪƙƙ Ŏƙ!f ŦŏƨŏŏďƙƖ!f ŦzŏhƱ!f Ćƒƨę Ġnjlŀp LJƵ LJĠƪljǓƒ šĂlơh Ŧŏljzď!f Ŧljηŀ!f ƘhƧƵDĂ ƻƧƱ!f Ŧ!Ăƥ!f ƘƮĂDĂ "ýĠ5ƱǕƒ ĬŀƵ ŦŏĂhD ŦƱŀƪ ƔǕƒ Ơljďƙ Ŏƙ!f" Ă‡ĠljĂď! Ŏljƥď!f LJĂljĠl!f LJď 301 .[185]Ď‡ơ!f ƒƦNj ĆĠƺ!Ǝh

ĎĭŴNjƦǁĠ ƥǗĎĠ hƨ‡yƒĎǁĠ ƼNjƨƟǁĠ Ĭƺ ăNjƒƨŦǁĠ 5-4-6

Ŧùljηŀ! Ġùl5Ă Ü ƻƒƧùƱǕƒ ýĂƥù!f LJď Ŏưƙlƙ Ŏ!Ăƥ!f ƥnjz!f LJď (4)23 lƥĠď!f LJD Ĭ!ę ƧŨlj!Ġh ǔ‡! ŦhƪljlĠh ƘĠďƒƨƙ!ǓƒĂ šĂlơ!f Ŏ5 lƒĂĠƪď!f ĬŀƵ ĭĂƱljŏ ŴƒĂƨ ĎĠŨlj Ŧ!Ġ5‡ ŰLJĠƪljǓƒ šĂlơh Ŧŏljzď!f Ġnjh ƥƧ5ljŏ ƘĠ‡ŀƙďďď ĂD Ŧ‡ƧƙTď ƘĠ‡ŀƙďďď Ƙlj Ġ‡ ĆƒĂƪ ŰƘĠ‡ŀƙďď!f lƧƒƥę ĂD Ŧŏ‡ŀď!f ƒ Ƥŏ Ġďŏ5 LJŏηĂƨ!f ŦùηĂƨƙď!f lDƧùď!f yùƙďƙ ý5‡ƙ! ĠnjƙĠzŏƧTƙ Ư ƧzƙƪƖ LJD ƻƒƧƱǕƒ ýĂƥ!f ĬŀƵ LJŏzƙŏ" LJŏηĂƨ!f ƥơD ýĠùơ!f ŦùzŏhƱh lDƧďŀ!Ă .[186]"ĆĠ ưƙpǓƒ ƥljƵ ŰƘĠ‡ŀƙďďď!f lƧƒƥęĂ Ŧŏ‡ŀď ƒ Ƥŏ Ġďŏ5 ŦŏĂĠƪƙď!f šĂlơ!Ġh ŰŦ!ƋùƪĎ!f ljƦNj ƒ Ƥŏ Ġďŏ5Ă .LJŏηĂƨ!f Ĭ!ę lƥƑĠz!f ƘĠ‡ŀƙďďď!f Ď‡Ġơď!f ĎĠďD ýʎďƙ LJD Ŏ5 ĭĂĠƪƙď!f šơ!f .ƧTZ Ŧ!Ġƙ!f ýƮ5!f Ŏ5Ă ljĠljƥD 10 Ďƪl!f Ŏ5 Ġnjŏ5 ƧŨljŏ Ŏƙ!f *ýĠljǔŏ5D ýŏƥ ĂƙD* Ŧŏưp ƧŨljƒ

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Ġùnjh yùƙďƙŏ Ŏùƙ!f ŦŏĂĠùƪƙď!f šĂlơ!f LJD Ĭ!ę lDƧď!f ƥư ƨŏŏďƙ!f ĬŀƵ ĆĠưl!f Ŧljη! ƧŏTƙĂ ƨùŏŏďƙ!f ýĠ‡TD yŏďη ĬŀƵ ĆĠưl!f ŦŏpĠ5ƙƒ LJď (θ)(1)16 lƥĠď!f Ĭưƙlďh Ŧŏ‡ŀď!Ġh šŀzƙŏ Ġďŏ5 ŴƒĂƨǓƒ šƙĠƵ ĬŀƵ Ďƒƨƙ!f Ġnjŏ5 ƥƧŏ Ŏƙ!f" ŦŏpĠ5ƙǓƒ LJď (2)15 lƥĠď!f Ŏ5 lƥƧƒĂ!f ĎĠ‡ơǓƒ yď ýƤƒƥƙƙ lDƧď!f ƥư ǁ!Ʀù‡ ƧùŨljƒ) "ƘĠ‡ŀƙďďď!f lƧƒƥęĂ ƥĂlz!f ĎƒƧhę Ŏ5 ýηƧ!f šĂlơ! ŦŏĂĠƪď ŹpĂlơ lDƧď!f ĆĠƱƵƎh ýĂƥ!f šùơ!f ǁ!Ʀh ƻƧƙzƙ Ŭ ŹljƒƥŀhǁĠljNj" LJD Ŧljηŀ!f ŨơǔƙƑ LJŏηĂƨ!f ƘĠ‡ŀƙďďh šŀzƙŏ Ġďŏ5 ĠďD [187].(ljĠljƥD 7 Ďƪl!f yùpƒĂ!f Ďù‡ơh ŦùďƒĠp ŦpǔƵ ĂD ŴƒĂƨ!f ĆĠljĂD ýηƧ!f ŦƮơ! ƘĠ‡ŀƙďď!f LJď ŦŏĂĠƪď ŦƮơ ǁŀďƙ LJD Ŏ5 lDƧďŀ! lDƧùď!f lƧƥùp LJ‡!Ă šơ!f ǁ!Ʀh ƻƧƙzƙ lƥŏƥƵ LJƒƥŀh ǁĠljNjĂ .ŦpǔƵ!f ǁŀƙ ŎnjƙljƙĂD ŴƒĂƨ!f ǁ!Ʀ ýơljŏ ĠďƖljƵĂ .[188]"ƻƒƧƵǕƒ ĂD ŦŏljĂljĠl!f šhƒĂƪ!f Ď‡ơh lƥĂƥơď LJĂ‡ƙ ƥp NƙƪƧĠďď ĬŀƵ Ŧŏŀz5!f

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[183] Ŧơ5ùƮ!f *Ŭlƥùơƙď!f ĎďǕƒ LJƵ lƧƥĠƮ!f ŦďĠz!f ƘĠŏƮĂƙ!f ŦƵĂďηď* Ŭ(ŦŏƧƪǕƒ Ƙĥpǔz!ƒĂ ŴƒĂƨ!f Ŏ5 lƒĂĠƪď!f) 21 ĎpƧ ŦďĠz!f ŦŏƮĂƙ!f .20 lƧl5!f Ü227

[184] .19 lƧl5!f Ü227 Ŧơ5Ʈ!f ŰNƪ5lj yηƧď!f

[185] .9 lƧl5!f Ü90 Ŧơ5Ʈ!f Ŭ(ýĂǕƒ ƥŀηď!f) A/56/40 ŬŦďĠz!f Ŧŏzďηŀ! Ŧŏďƪƨ!f šƒĠʎĂ!f Ülƥơƙď!f ĎďǕƒ ŦlŏʎĂ

[186] *Ŭlƥùơƙď!f ĎùďǕƒ LJƵ lƧƥĠƮ!f ŦďĠz!f ƘĠlŏŀzƙ!f ŦƵĂďηď* Ŭ(lDƧď!ƒĂ ýηƧ!f LJŏh šĂlơ!f Ŏ5 lƒĂĠƪď!f - 3 lƥĠď!f) 28 ĎpƧ ĎĠz!f šŏŀzƙ!f .25 lƧl5!f Ü173 Ŧơ5Ʈ!f

[187] .25 lƧl5!f Ü228 Ŧơ5Ʈ!f Ŭ(ŦŏƧƪǕƒ Ƙĥpǔz!ƒĂ ŴƒĂƨ!f Ŏ5 lƒĂĠƪď!f) 21 ĎpƧ ŦďĠz!f ŦŏƮĂƙ!f ŰNƪ5lj yηƧď!f

[188] .30 lƧl5!f Ü228 Ŧơ5Ʈ!f ŰNƪ5lj yηƧď!f

ĜùNjŔĜ5ljg ĬǁZ ĎǂĜơď!f ýďzkĂ lDSďǁ! ŀŏljĂljĜl!f šÅlơ!f ljŔNj Ơljďk ĜďþljZ Ĭkơ" NljD ǁ!Ŕǂ ŀljηǁ!f ŪơǚkĂ ýĂþ ǁĜùljNjĂ .ýηS!f ýhp LJď Sfþk šǚʊ!f þljZ ĂD ɯfĂs!f CĜljĂD lDSď!f Ĝnjǂǁďk Ŏk!f ƘĜǂǁkďď!f LJĂǂk LJD LJǂďŏ lDSùď!f SĜTkʅk LJD Ŏưklŏ ŎljĂljĜp ʊST ǁĜljNj Σŏ! ŀǂSkTď!f ŀŏǂǁď!f ĎĜŪljh ŖPǁk Ŏk!f ýĂþ!f Ĝnjŏ5 Ĝďh Ülþŏþ Z .Ĝùďnjljŏh ŀùŏzpfĂ ŀpǚZ ĎĜŏp ĂD ĜďnjηfĂs CĜljĂD LJĜ5SʊS!f Ĝnjǂǁďŏ ŀŏǂǁď Ŏ5 SPĉ Ăơlj ĬǁZ 2SŢk!f ĂD yŏh þljZ .[189]"ĜnjljďŎkǁkď!f ýPþ!f ĂD ŀŏǂǁďĐ!f Ŏ5 2SŢk!f ʊhư ĬǁZ lDSď!f lSþp LJď þơŏ fŔNjĂ

ŀďùʅp CĜùljĂD ÜLJfþùǁh!f Ưzh ljþnjTk Ĝď" ŀlŏlơ Ĭ!g lDSď!f þư sŏŏďk!f ĬǁZ CĜư l!f ŀljη! SŏTk Ĝďǂ ɯfĂsù!f ýǚP ĜNjsĜŏkơf Ďk Ŏk!f ŀŏǂǁď!f Ŏ5 ŀŏ!Ĝď!f ƘĜďNjĜʅď!f Ĭ!g NlηĂď Shǂ D þŏþTk LJď ÜLJŏηĂs!f ƘĜǂǁkďď ljŔùNjĂ .ŀùŏ!sljď!f ƘĜhηfĂ!Ĝh YǚʊưǓfĂ LJŏljʅď!f ɣSĜpǕf ŀŏĜZSĂ ýĜ5ʊǕf ŀŏhSk ýλď ăSPǕf ƘĜďNjĜʅď!fĂ Ŏù5 lþĜùŏs!fĂ ýPþ šŏlơk LJď ŀηĂs!f LJǂďk LJĜŏơǕf ɣǁɀD Ŏ5 ŀηĂs!f ĜnjďþIk Ŏk!f ŀŏ!Ĝď!f Sŏɀ ƘĜďNjĜʅď!f .[190]"ŷŏĂĜʅkď ǚlλ ŀŏ!Ĝď!f SŏɀĂ ŀŏ!Ĝď!f ƘĜďNjĜʅď!f Ơljď ŎɀhIjŏ NŏǁZĂ .ýĂŢǕf

ÜýpfĂ!f Ŏ5 ŀďFĜp ŀpǚZ þĂηĂ CĜljĂD ĎǂfSkk Ŏk!f ŀŏǂǁď!f" LJD ǁ!Ŕ Ĭ!g ŀ5ĜưǗĜh ŀljηǁ!f ŪơǚkĂ ĜùNjsĜŏkơf Ďkùŏ Ŏk!f ŀŏǂǁď!f Ĝnjh ĬŪơk Ŏk!f ŀǁďĜzď!f Σ5lj - ǗljĂljĜp - ýďĜzƙ Ǔ ÜLJfþǁh!f LJď Sŏλǂ Ŏ5 ŀùŢơ!f LJùď Sŏλǂh ýpD ŀŢơ ĎfĂþ!f ĬǁZ lDSď!f ĬǁǁkkÜŀďFĜl!f ŀpǚz!f ƘnjkIjf Ĝď fŔgĂ .ɯfĂs!f CĜljĂD lDSùď!f þùư ŀùlŏSʊ!f ljŔnjh sŏďk Ŏk!fĂ ŀŏǂǁď!Ĝh ŀlǁzkď!f 2fSZǕfĂ LJŏljfĂl!fĂ .ĜnjǂŏST ĜNjĜlǁkŏ Ŏk!f .[191]"ĜnjzŏηTk ĎþZĂ ĜNjƋĜɀ!g ŎɀhIjŏ ĎnjljĂþh ĂD ýĜ5ʊD Ĝnj! ŀηĂskď!f Sŏɀ ĂD ŀηĂskď!f

LJď ɯfĂs!f þlZ CĜnjljǝh šǚʊ!f ɣǁʊk ĜďIjŏơ" ŀŏSŢď!f lDSď!f LJD šǁlh ŀljηǁ!f ƘŪơǓ ŧSŏPDĂ LJùZ ýsĜùljkk LJD ƘǓĜùơ!f yŏďη Ŏ5 ɣηŏ 2000 ŀljʅ SþĜŢ!f 1 ĎpS LJĂljĜl!f Ĭưklďh lþơfĂ ŀnjη fŔùNj Ơŏùlljk Ŏ5 SŪljk LJǝh ŀďĂǂơ!f ŀljηǁ!f ƘŢĂD þpĂ ."Snjď!f ǁ!Ŕ Ŏ5 Ĝďh Ŏ!Ĝď!f ýhĜlď!f Ŏ5 ĜnjpĂlơ .[192]lDSď!f þư Ŏ!Ĝď!f sŏŏďk!f fŔNj ĬǁZ CĜưl!f ŀŏɀh LJĂljĜl!f

hɀþΘNj hďNDŽ Ĭɀ 5ΘǁƐ Ĭɀ ăNjfsŀǁƐ 6-4-6

ĬùǁZ ÜlDSùď!f þư sŏŏďk!f ýĜǂTD yŏďη ĬǁZ CĜưl!f ŀŏpĜ5kf LJď (s)(1)16 lþĜď!f Ĭưklďh Ŏù5 šùơ!f ǁù!Ŕ Ŏ5 Ĝďh ÜŀηĂs!fĂ ɯĂsǁ! ŀŏŢPT!f šĂlơ!f Σ5lj ý5ǂk" LJD ɣηfĂ 2fSʊǕf ýĂþ!f ShkzƘ" lDSď!f þư sŏŏďk!f ĬǁZ CĜưl!f ŀljη! ƘSǂŔ ĜďǁĂďĂ ."ýďz!f YĂljĂ ŀljnjď!fĂ lSʅǕf Ďʅf SĜŏkPf LJùď þSù5 ýǂ šŏlơkĂ ýþz!fĂ 2ĜŢljǗf ƏþĜhď ΣĜʅD ĬǁZ sǂkSk Ŏk!f lSʅǕf ŎNj lSlkʅď!f lSʅǕf NùkfSþl! ŀùďFfĂď ŀù5ŏŪĂ ĂD ŀùljnjďSĜŏkPf šơ ĬǁZ ǁŏST ýǂ ýŢơŏ LJD LJŏzkŏ fŔ!Ă .NkfŔ! þfS5Ǖf .[193]"ŀŏpĜ5kǓf LJď (ɯ)Ă (D)11 lþĜď!f Ŏ5 NŏǁZ ƒ ĂŢljď ĂNj Ĝďǂ NkĜzǁʊkĂ NkǚNjƋďĂ

Ū5ƐNjǁƐ Ĭɀ LjĜ ŪĜŀþŀ ǘɯþ þʅfyŀ ĬŀǁƐ ɣĉþDŽǁƐ 7-4-6

Ŏù5" LJĜùʅljǗf šĂùlơ ŀljη! SǂŔk ýpfĂ!f Ŏ5 Nlh ʊhkSk ǚηS STĜzk Ŏk!f lDSď!f ƒPŏ Ĝďŏ5 ýĜǂùTǕf ĎĂnj5ď ýĂhp LJĜǂďh ŀŏďNjǕf LJď LJD [Ŏ!Ăþ!f þnjz!f LJď] 23 lþĜď!f šĜŏʅ Ŏ5 lSʅǕĜh Ĝnj5fSkZf LJŏηĂskď!f Sŏɀ LJfĂhǕfĂ ĜďnjĜ5ʊDĂ ɯfĂs Ĝďnjljŏhþlzljŏ Ď! LJfŔǁ!f LJĜηĂs!f ǁ!Ŕ Ŏ5 Ĝďh lSʅǖ! ŀ5ǁkPď!f

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189 .31 lSl5!f Ü229-228 LJĜkơ5Ţ!f ÜNʅ5lj ýηSď!f

190 .32 lSl5!f Ü229 ŀơ5Ţ!f ÜNʅ5lj ýηSď!f

191 .33 lSl5!f Ü229 ŀơ5Ţ!f ÜNʅ5lj ýηSď!f

192 .329-328 LJĜkSl5!f Ü35 ŀơ5Ţ!f ÜA/56/38 ÜŀďĜz!f ŀŏzďηǁ! ŀŏďʅS!f šFĜλĂ!f Ülþơkď!f ĎďǕf ŀlŏλĂ

193 ŀơ5ùŢ!f Ülþùơkď!f ĎďǕf LJZ lSþĜŢ!f ŀďĜz!f ƘĜlŏǁzk!f ŀZĂďηď Ü(ŀŏSʅǕf ƘĜpǚz!fĂ ɯfĂs!f Ŏ5 lfĂĜʅď!f) 21 ĎpS ŀďĜz!f ŀŏŢĂk!f .24 lSl5!f Ü228

Ŧǉη! ăSk ÜNʅ5ǉ YĂưĂď!f ýĂơĂ .[194]"ƘǵpǵŏʅǃfǉŖŊ Ŏ5 lDSďǃ! ŦŏĂǵʅkď!f ŦďǵzďǃfLJǵďưĂ ǵďŊƌǵǉDĂ Ĭùkơ Ă ÜýĂþù!f 2ŭkƤǵ 2kƤŏ LJD LJŧďŏ lSʅŰf ĎĂŋ5ďĂ ýŧT" LJD lDSď!f þư sŏŏďk!f ĬZ Cǵưl!f ĂD LJŏþ!f ĂD ÜŎǉĂǉǵl!f ĎǵUǉ!f LJǵŧ ŹŏDĂ ÜlSʅŰf ǉŖƤkk ĭŖ!f ýŧT!f LJǵŧ ŹŏDĂ .Ŧ!Ăþ!f Σ5ǉ ýƤfþ ѕƱǵǉď!f ŎǉĂǉǵùl!f LJŏþŏzùƮ!f ĬZ lSʅŰf Ŏ5 lDSď!f ŦďǵzďѕѕkkLJD Ɣηŏ Üþ!f Ŏ5 þFǵʅ!f þŏlk!f ĂD 2Sz!f Ĭùǃ Z Cǵùưl!f ŦùŏpǵѕkfLJď 2 lþǵď!f NƱSkTkǵďŧ Ü"Σǵǉ!f ýŧ! Ŧ!fþz!fĂ lfĂǵʅď!f Əþǵďýď f ǵƤ!fĂ sŧSď!ǵ ĬUơkLJD Ŏʓŏ" ýþfĂ!f Ďŧơ ýηS ƱkSk Ŏk!f lDSď!fĂ .[195]lDSď!f þư sŏŏďk!f ýǵŧTD ýŏďη ǵùnjŏďơŏ Ŏùk!f ýĂƮŰfĂ ýƤþ!f ĎʅǵlkŎ5 ĂD ŦŏSʅŰf lǵŏơ!f Ŏ5 CfĂʅ ýηS!f LJŏĂ ǵnjǉŏ ĭĂǵʅŏ ĭŖ!f Ŏù5 ýùηS!f LJŏùĂ ǵnjǉŏ ŦŏĂǵʅkď!f ƘǵŏĂƌʅď!fĂ ѕĂlơ!f Ŏ5 lDSď!f ǁSkTk LJD ƯĂS5ď!fĂ .LJĂǉǵl!f .[196]"lSʅŰf þfS5D ĂD LJŏ!ǵzď!f ýǵ5ƱŰf ŦŏSkĂ ŦŏǵZS ýǵηď

5ǘUǃ ţ ǪĭfDĭʓ ƔNjfsDǃ 8-4-6

þùnjz!f LJùď (4)23 lþǵď!f Ĭǉzď! ǵnjơST ƯSzď Ŏ5 ÜLJǵʅǉŰf ѕĂlơ Ŧŏǉzď!f Ŧǉη!f Uơŭk f ùƤŏ ǵùďŏ5 lfĂǵùʅď!f" LJŏďk ƔηfĂ 2fSƱŰf ýĂþ!f ĬZ LJD ÜŦŏʅǵŏʅ!fĂ Ŧŏǉþď!f ѕĂlơ!ǵ f ǵƤ!f Ŏ!Ăþ!f Ŏùʓǉŏ ƜfĂs!f ýǵƱŋĂ ѕŭƱ!f ǵnjŏZ ĎĂlŏ Ŏk!f ΣʅŰǵ5 .5ǘUǃ hĭfIDĭ qyǵŧsĭ fDĭD ƜfĂs!f ýŭơǉf ýùŏsĂk Ŧùlzkď!f ƘfSfSùl!f LJùZ ǘư5 CfĂʅ þơ ĬZ lDSď!fĂ ýηS! Ŧʅǉ!ǵ ǵnjʅ5ǉ ŎŊ LJĂŧk LJD Sŏʓ ƔŰfĂ ýǵ5ƱŰf LJŏ ŦƮ!f Cǵl lSĂSư Ŏ5 ýƮ5!fĂ .ýǵ5ƱŰf ĬZ ŦŏǵƮĂ!fĂ Ŧl5ǉ!fĂ Ƙǵŧkďď!f .[197]"ŦŏĂǵʅkď ƘfSǵkZf Ĭ!ǫ þǉkʅk LJD Ŏʓǉŏ ŎƮĂ!f

ĎĭUŊŖǃ Ďĭǵ ƘþŰǃ 5Θ Ĭʓ ăNjfsŦǃ 9-4-6

ýùηS!f ýď lfĂǵʅď!ǵ Źưŏ D lDSď!f ĬUơk LJD Ŏʓǉŏ NǉD" LJǵʅǉŰf ѕĂlơ Ŧŏǉzď!f Ŧǉη!f ăSk ѕơ!ǵ f Ƥŏ ǵďŏ5) "LJŏηĂs!f þơD lǵ5Ă Nʅ Ɯ fĂs!f ýŭơǉf NǉĂŧŏ ǵďþǉZ ŧSŰǵ Ŧlzkď!f ѕĂlơ!f Ŏ5 .[198] (2-7 ǉǵǉþD ŎZS5!f Ďʅl!f SUǉf ŹďĂďZ ŧSŰf Ŏ5

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LJfþùl!f LJùď þŏþz!f ǁǵǉŊ LJD Ĭ!ǫ lDSď!f þư sŏŏďk!f ýǵŧTD ýŏďη ĬZ Cǵưl!f Ŧǉη! SŏTkĂ .lDSùď!f þùư SùŏƱƤ sŏŏďk LJZ Ƙǵŧkďď!fĂ ŧfSŏď!ǵ LJǵlzkď!f ŦʅSǵďď!fĂ LJĂǉǵl!f ǵnjŏ5 S5ʅŏ Ŏk!f ǵùďnjkǵ5Ă þùǉZ ƔŰf ĂD ƜĂs!f Ƙǵŧkďď LJď ŦƮơ lDSď!f Ĭlkk þp ÜŦŏĂǵʅkďŭ!f ŦďǵzďǃfǉŖŋ! ŦηŏkǉĂ ŹùpĂlơ lDSùď!f ƠǉďƙÜƘŰǵơ!f Ưzʅ Ŏ5Ă .CǵǉʅŰf ĂD ýďSŰf Ɯs!f ǵNjǵlkŏ Ŏk!f ŦƮơ!f LJď SʓƮD Ŧʅùʅǉ!ǵ ŧfSùŏď!f Ŏù5 ѕĂlơ!fĂ .Ĭ5Ăkď!f Ƙǵŧkďď LJď Űǫ ǘƤþ Ĭlkk ŰĂ ŦǵpS! ýưƤkĂ lþĂþơď CǵùǉD ǵùNjsǵŏkơf Ďkùŏ Ŏùk!f ýfĂďŰf Ŧŏŧď Ŏ5 ĭĂǵʅk!f Əþǵď LJǵŏơŰf ƔʓD Ŏ5 Σŧzk Ű ýďfSŭ! .[199]"ǵNjƌǵʓ!ǫ ŎʓǉŏĂ ŦŏpǵѕkŰf 2!ǵƤk Ďǵŧ ơŰf ǉŖŊ ýȜďĂ .ƜfĂs!f

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194 .27 lSl5!f Ü173 ŦơѕƮ!f Ü(lDSď!fĂ ýηS!f LJŏ ѕĂlơ!f Ŏ5 ĭĂǵʅk!f - 3 lþǵď!f) 28 ĎpS Ďǵz!f ѕŏlzk!f ÜNʅ5ǉ ýηSď!f

195 .13 lSl5!f Ü226 ŦơѕƮ!f Ü(ŦŏSʅŰf ƘǵpŭzǃfĂ ƜfĂs!f Ŏ5 lfĂǵʅď!f) 21 ĎpS Ŧďǵz!f ŦŏƮĂk!f ÜNʅ5ǉ ýηSď!f

196 .18 lSl5!f Ü227 ŦơѕƮ!f ÜNʅ5ǉ ýηSď!f

197 Uŏùlʓ!f ƱƤ!fĂ Ý26 lSl5!f Ü173 ŦơѕƮ!f Ü(ýηS!fĂ lDSď!f LJŏ ѕĂlơ!f Ŏ5 lfĂǵʅď!f - 3 lþǵď!f) 28 ĎpS Ďǵz!f ѕŏlzk!f ÜNʅ5ǉ ýηSď!f .2ǵưď ĂŊĂ þŏŧƌkl!

198 .Nʅ5ǉ ýηSď!f

199 .35 lSl5!f Ü229 ŦơѕƮ!f Ü(ŦŏSʅŰf ƘǵpŭzǃfĂ ƜfĂs!f Ŏ5 lfĂǵʅď!f) 21 ĎpS Ďǵz!f ѕŏlzk!f ÜNʅ5ǉ ýηSď!f

[illegible] .[200] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] -7

[illegible] 1-7

[illegible] 16 [illegible] (3)[illegible] (2)15 [illegible]:

-2" [illegible]

-3 [illegible]."

[illegible]

[200] [illegible] (E/C.12/2000/21) E/2001/22 [illegible] 84 [illegible] 527.

[illegible] .[201] [illegible]

[illegible] .[202] [illegible] .[203] [illegible] .[204] [illegible]

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[illegible] 16 [illegible] .[205] [illegible] 26 3 [illegible] .[206] [illegible]

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[illegible]

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201 [illegible] 21 [illegible] .7 [illegible] 224

202 .173-172 [illegible] 19 [illegible] A/55/38 [illegible]

203 .226-225 [illegible] 24 [illegible]

204 .278-277 [illegible] 28 [illegible]

205 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 28 [illegible] .19 [illegible] 171 [illegible]

206 .253 [illegible] 52 [illegible] A/54/30 [illegible]

[illegible] .[207] [illegible]

[illegible] 2-7

[illegible] (Θ)(1)16 [illegible] (1)15 [illegible] .[208] [illegible] .[209] [illegible]

[illegible] .[210] [illegible] .[211] [illegible]

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[illegible] .[212] [illegible] .[213] [illegible]

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[illegible] [214] [illegible]

207 [illegible] E/2000/22 (E/C.12/1999/11) [illegible] 327 [illegible] 58 [illegible] 60 [illegible] .346

208 [illegible] 21 [illegible] 228 [illegible] .28

209 [illegible] 228 [illegible] .29

210 [illegible] A/55/38 [illegible] 12 [illegible] .84-82

211 [illegible] 10 [illegible] .62

212 [illegible] A/56/40 [illegible] 43-42 [illegible] .9

213 [illegible] A/54/40 [illegible] 35 [illegible] .137

214 [illegible] E/2000/22 (E/C.12/1999/11) [illegible] 38-37 [illegible] 165 [illegible] 39 [illegible] .173

fŖNjĂ .ŁöŀþďŹ!f ýƒĜʅď!f Ŏ5 ýηS!f yď ŁöĂĜʅkď!f ŁöŀĂŀĝ!!f ŁöŊŊŰf Ŏ5 šơ!f ŀŊSď!!
Ŏù5 ŁöĂĜùʅkď šĂùłơ Ĝùnj! LJďƋk LJŊ Ɣηŏ ŀŊSď!f LJŊ ÜýĜkď!f ýöhʅ ĬŊZ ÜŎŀzö
Oďʅŏ LJŊĂ ƯĂS!!f ĬŊZ ýƮơkĂ þĂłz!f ŊShķ LJŊĂ ƘĜŧŀkďď!f ŀSfþ Ŏ5Ă ŁöŧŀďŹ!f
.SPĉ ƔöSp ĭŊ LJď ĂŊ ĜnjηĂƨ LJď OöSƮk LJĂþh ýďz!Ĝh Ĝnj!
LJŊ šùơ!f ŀŊSď!! LJŊ ƐƯöŊ Ŏŀzö ĭĂĜʅkď!f ŎŀĂŀĝ!!f ŎkfŖ!f ýűkʅŰf Ŏ5 šơ!fĂ
.ŁďĜŧ!f ŀfĂĜʅď!f LJď Ŋþp ĬŊZ ýηS!f yď ŁSk
.šĂłơ!f ŀŖnjh Ŏŀz3!f ýkďk!f LJď f lkŀk LJĜh þö!Ĝlk!fĂ 2fSZű! Oďʅŏ LJŊ ŎzhŀöŰĂ

8- DžNjDøʅŀE ƔþƐơƋ Ĭƺ ƔƐNjFƨDŽŀE !ơƽ ĂŧY hŀþFʅDŽŀE Ĭƺ 5ƟŀE lFĜFƠŁďŰE þŀP Ĭƺ FDŽĜ hDŽFyŀE

1-8 hŧTŀE lƐP hĭďNjďFšŀE !FłƟŮE

ýùŧ! LJĂùŧŏ" LJŊ ĬŊZ ŁŏʅĜŏʅ!fĂ Łöŀþď!f šĂłơ!Ĝh f ĜP!f Ŏ!Ăþ!f þnjz!f LJď 25 ŀþĜď!f f ŀk ƟĜùkk LJŊ Ɣùηŏ Ŏk!f Łö!Ĝk!f šĂłơ!f Ü2 ŀþĜď!f Ŏ5 ŀSĂŧŖď!f ƨöŏďk!f þĂηĂ LJď NηĂ ĭŊ LJĂþ ÜLJƱfĂď :Ł!Ăłzď Söƺ þĂöp LJĂþ Ĝnjh ýkďk!f ŁƮS5 Nù!

(Ŋ)" LJĂSĜùkPö LJöùŀkďď ŁƱʅfĂh ĜďƺĂ ŀSTĜhď Ĝďƺ ÜŁďĜz!f LJĂƋT!f ŀSfþ Ŏ5 ŀSĜTö LJŊ ÝŁöSơh

(Ɣ) Ŋþùp ĬŊZĂ ŊĜz!f YfSkpŬĜh ĜöSĂþ ĭSηk Łnjöƨŀ ƘĜhĜPkŀf Ŏ5 ÜƔPkŀþĂ ƔPkŀö LJŊ ŀSfþ LJùZ Sùơ!f Sùöhzk!f LJďùƯk ÜĭS!f ƘöĂƮk!ĜhĂ LJöhPĜŀ!f LJöh ŀfĂĜʅď!f ÝLJöhPĜŀ!f

(ŀŀ) Ŏù5 ŁďĜz!f 2FĜUĂ!f þŀk ŁƮS5 ŀfĂʅ yď ƐďĂďZ ŀfĂĜʅď!f Ŋþp ĬŊZ ÜNù! ƟĜkk LJŊ ."ŀþŀh

:Ŏŀö Ĝď ĬŊZ ŀŊSď!f þƯ ƨöŏďk!f ýĜŧTŊ yöďη ĬŊZ CĜƯŀ!f ŁöpĜ5kf LJď 7 ŀþĜď!f f ŀkĂ

ŀĜùöơ!f Ŏù5 ŀŊSùď!f þƯ ƨöŏďk!f ĬŊZ CĜƯŀŀ! ŁhʅĜŀď!f Söhfþk!f yöďη 2fSƱŰf ýĂþ!f ŖPkk" "Ŏ5 šơ!f ÜýηS!f yď ŀfĂĜʅď!f Ŋþp ĬŊZ ÜŀŊSďŀ! ý5ŧk f ĜP NηĂhĂ þŀhŀ! ŁďĜz!fĂ ŁŏʅĜŏʅ!f

(Ŋ) yùöďη! ƔĜùPkŀű! ŁöŊŊŰfĂ ÜŁďĜz!f ƘfCĜk5kʅŰfĂ ƘĜhĜPkŀŰf yöďη Ŏ5 ƘöĂƮk!f ÝŊĜz!f YfSkpŬĜh ĜNjƋĜƯZŊ ƔPkŀö Ŏk!f ƘĜFönj!f

(Ɣ) 2FĜUĂ!f ýƺT Ŏ5Ă ÜŁʅĜŏʅ!f ŀŖNj Ŗö5ŀk Ŏ5Ă ŁďĂŧơ!f ŁʅĜŏʅ ŁƺĜöƮ Ŏ5 ŁŧSĜTď!f ÝŁöďĂŧơ!f ƘĜöĂkʅď!f yöďη ĬŊZ ŁďĜz!f ŊĜnjď!f yöďη ŁöþƋkĂ ÜŁďĜz!f

(ŀŀ) ŁöùʅĜŏʅ!fĂ ŁďĜz!f ŀĜöơ!Ĝh Ŋknjk ŁöďĂŧơ Söƺ ƘĜözďηĂ ƘĜďUŀď ŁöŊ Ŏ5 ŁŧSĜTď!f ."þŀhŀ!

:Ŏŀö Ĝď ĬŊZ ŀþNjĜzď!f Ʃ5ŀ LJď 8 ŀþĜď!f f ŀkĂ

ÜýùηS!f yùď ŀfĂĜʅď!f Ŋþp ĬŊZ ŀŊSďŀ! ý5ŧk! ŁhʅĜŀď!f Söhfþk!f yöďη 2fSƱŰf ýĂþ!f ŖPkk" ƘĜďUŀď!f ýĜďZŊ Ŏ5 ŀfSkTŰfĂ Ŏ!Ăþ!f ăĂkʅď!f ĬŊZ ĜnjkďĂŧơ ýöŊďk ŁƮS5 ƨöŏďk ĭŊ LJĂþĂ ."Łö!Ăþ!f

*5Ǌøƨ*Ǝ*ǁƐ* *Ǆ*Ɖ*ø*ȉǵ *ƕĭƽfƻŦǗƐ* ŎǊĂ ŬD þþƬ!f fƦǋ Ŏ5 ǴnjkŏđźǊD Ǵnj! ăƧƤD Ŧŏđ!ǴƵ ŀþǊǴzđ ǁǴǉǊĂ
7 Ŏù5 ǴùǊƦǴ5ǉ Dþùǹ Ă 1953 DǴƵ Ŏ5 ŀþơkđ!f DđžǕ! ŦđǴz!f ŦŏzđŋǊ!f Ǵnjkþđkƶf Ŏk!f Ü*ƔȼþDŽǂ* *ƕĭƨfƑƨ*ǁƐ
ŀfĂǴȉđ!f Dþp ĬǁƵ" Ǵnjk!Ǵ5ŧ Ɣŋ fĂ!f Ŧŏ!Ǵk!f ƨĂlơ!f ĬǁƵ f ǉk ŀƧŏƬp ŀþǊǴzđ ŎǊĂ .1954 ǋŏ!Ăŏ/ƨĂđk
:"ƨŏŏđk ĭD ǇĂþ ýŋƧ!f ƴđ

- ❖ Ý(Ĭ!ĂǕf ŀþǴđ!f) ƘǴǹǴƤǉǗf Ŧ5Ǵŧ Ŏ5 ƘŏĂƬk!f Ŏ5 ƨơ!f
- ❖ ŀþǴđ!f) ŎǉƱĂ ǇĂǉǴp ƔŋĂđǹ ŀđTǉđ!f ǗđžĂđƵ ŦǹƤǉđ!f ƘǴƑŏnj!f Ŧ5Ǵŧ Ŏ5 ƔƤǉƘ ǇǕ ŦŏǁǊǕf Ŏŏ5 ƨơ!f Ý(ŦŏǉǴĂ!f
- ❖ .(Ŧλ!ǴĂ!f ŀþǴđ!f) ŦđǴz!f ƻƑǴƱĂ!f Ŧ5Ǵŧ ŦȉƧǴđđĂ DǴƵ ƔƬǉđ ýƷT Ŏ5 ƨơ!fĂ

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Ŏù5 ƨùơ!f ǇǴȉǉǗf ƨĂlơ! ŦŏŧŏƧđǕf ŦŏpǴ5kǕf ǇđǇ 23 ŀþǴđ!f ý5ŧk ǗŎđŏǁpǗf þŏzƬ!f ĬǁƵĂ
ƨǴùƱǉ Ŏ5 ƔƤǉƘ ǇD Ŏ5Ă ƘŏĂƬk!f Ŏ5 ƨơ!fĂ ŦđǴz!f ǇĂƋT!f ŀƧfþǫ Ŏ5 ŀfĂǴȉđ!f Dþp ĬǁƵ ŦŧƧǴTđ!f
ŀþǴđ!f ƔŋĂđǹ ŦơfƧƬ ǴǉĂđưđ Σŏ! ƔƤǉk ǇD Ŏ5Ă ƘĂƬk ǇD Ŏ5 ƨơ!fĂ ."Ŧŏlŏlơ ŦŏƧĂþ ƘǴǹǴƤǉf"
ŀƧùơ!f ŦŧƧǴTđ!f Ŏ5 ƨơ!Ǵǹ ýz5!Ǵǹ ƻƧkzk Ǵnjǉŧ!Ă ƔĂzT!fĂ ǇǴȉǉǗf ƨĂlơ! ŎlŏƧ5Ǖf ƨǴλŏđ!f ǇđǇ 13
."ǇĂǉǴùl!f DǴùŧơǕ ǷùI5Ă ŦŏƧơǹ ǇĂƧǴkƤŏ ǇŏǁλđđǇ ýǖƤ ǇđǇ ĂD ŀƧTǴǹđ Ǵđǫ" ǉþǁǹ! ǇƱfĂđ!f ŀƧfþǫ Ŏ5
ŦùđþƤ!f ƔùƬǴǉđ Ĭ!ǫ ŀfĂǴȉđ!f Dþp ĬǁƵ ýĂƬĂ!f Ŏ5 ƨơ!f ĬǁƵ ǷưŏD ƨǴλŏđ!f ǇđǇ 13 ŀþǴđ!f fǉkĂ
ƨĂùlơ! ŦùŏǹĂƧĂǕf ŦùŏpǴ5kǕǴǹ ƨùơǁđ!f 1 DpƧ ýĂŧĂkĂƧǹ! ǇđǇ 3 ŀþǴđ!f Ĭưklđǹ Ă .þǁǹ!f Ŏ5 ŦđǴz!f
Ŧù!ĂlzđŦǁùƬǴ5 Ŧŏǉđƨ ƘfƧk5 Ŏ5 ŀƧơ ƘǴǹǴƤǉf ǤfƧŋǁǹ ŦŏđǴȉ!f ŀþǴzkđ!f ƻfƧƱǕf þnjzkk" ǇǴȉǉǗf
ŦùƑŏnj!f ƧǴùŏkƤf Ŏù5 ΣǴùǉ!f ĭDƧ ǇƵ Ƨơ!f ƧŏǹzƘ!f ǇđƋk ƱĂƧT ýǓ Ŏ5Ă ĭƧȉ!f ƳfƧkpǗf ŦƱȉfĂǹ
ýùŋƧ!f Ǉŏùǹ ƨùŏŏđk ǇĂþ ƨùơ!f fƦǋ ŦȉƧǴđđ ǇǴđư ŦŏpǴ5kǗf ǇđǇ 14 ŀþǴđ!f Ŏưklk Ă ."ŦŏzŏƧTk!f
.ŀDƧđ!fĂ

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ǇǴȉǉǗf ƨơ Ǵnjŏ5 Ǵđǹ ÜŦđǴz!f ǇĂƋT!f Ŏ5 ŦŏĂǴȉkđ!f ŦŧƧǴTđ!f Ŏ5 ŀDƧđ!f ƨơ ǇD Ơưkŏ ǁ!Ʀ!Ă
Ǔ DùnjĐ!f ƨùơ!f fƦǋ ǇD þŏǹ .Ŏ!Ăþ!f ǇǴȉǉǗf ƨĂlơ ǇĂǉǴp Ŏ5 ƧƦŋkđ ƔƤǉǴ ǇD Ŏ5Ă ƘĂƬŏ ǇD Ŏ5
.[215]ŦŏȉǴȉǕf ǋkǴđȉ! ƨŋĂđ ƻƬĂ ĬǁƵ ƧƬklŏ ƻĂȉ ýǹ ÜƨǴŏȉ!f fƦǋ Ŏ5 ýŏƬ5kǹ ƫpǴǉŏ ǇD Ǉŧđŏ

ƕøĭđǫDŽǁƐ 5ǊƨƟǁƑøǴ ƫ ƑøǪǁƐ ĬǁǊǫøǁƐ ǫǋƴǁƐ ǄǄ 25 ƔǫƑDŽǁƐ þĭƨƻŦ 2-8 ƕĭƨƑĭƨǁƐǊ

ŎƱfƧIđŏþù!f DŧơǕf ǋǇ 25 ŀþǴđ!f ýλđk" ǇǴȉǉǗf ƨĂlơǹ Ŧŏǉzđ!f ŦǉŋǁǕf ǁ!Ʀ Ĭ!ǫ ƘƧǴTD Ǵđŧ
.[216]ΣǉùŋǕf ĬùǁƵ DĂlŏ ƨŏŏđk ǇĂþ ǋǉǴđư ƔŋŏĂ "þnjz!f ƏþǴǹđ! ǗǴλkđfĂ ƔzT!f Ŧl5fĂđ Ĭ!ǫ þǉkȉđ!f
ƴùđ ŀfĂǴùȉđ!f Dþùp ĬǁƵ ǴǋƧŧƦ Ŏ!Ǵk!f ƨĂlơ!Ǵǹ ÜƧĂđD ŦǁđŋŎ5 ÜŀDƧđ!f ƴkđkk ǇD Ɣŋŏ ǁ!Ʀ! ǷzǹkĂ
:ýŋƧ!f

ƘǴlŏǁzk!f ŦƵĂđŋđ Ü(25 ŀþǴđ!f) 25 DpƧ DǴz!f ƨŏǁzk!f ƧǓǉf Ŏ!Ăþ!f þnjz!f ǇđǇ 25 ŀþǴđ!f ƧŏȉƨkǇđTǹ ýŏƬǴ5k!f ǇđǇ þŏƨđ!f ĬǁƵ YǖƱǔ![215]
ƧùǓǉf ǗDƧùđ!f þư ƨŏŏđk!f ýǴŧTD ƴŏđŋ ĬǁƵ ǴƑưl!f ŦŏpǴ5kǉ ǇđǇ 8-7 ǇŏkþǴđ!f ǇđTǹĂ .162-157 ƘǴơ5Ƭ!f *ǗŀþơkđǗf DđǗǕf ǇƵ ŀƧþǴƬ!f ŦđǴz!f*
.244-233 ƘǴơ5Ƭ!f (ŦđǴz!fĂ ŦŏȉǴŏȉ!f ŀǴŏơ!f) 23 DpƧ ŦđǴz!f ŦŏƬĂk!f
[216] .3Ă 1 ǇǴkƧI5!f Ü157 Ŧơ5Ƭ!f Ü(25 ŀþǴđ!f) 25 DpƧ DǴz!f ƨŏǁzk!f ǗǋȉǉǴ ƴŋƧđ!f

- fŘùŇ ŎƱǯŏĂ .ŦŏSfþŰfĂ ŦŏŘŏ5ljk!fĂ ŦŏzŏSTk!f ƘǴƱǐƪ!f ŦƮǴPhĂ ÜŦŏƪǴŏƪ!f ŦƱǐƪ!f ŦƪSǴdždž Ŏ5 šơ!f Ĭùǐ Ʀ ÜNkùƪSǴdždž LJŦdžŏĂ - Ŧŏ!Ăþ!fĂ ŦŏljƱĂ!fĂ ŦŏdžŏǐpŰfĂ Ŧŏǐơdž!f - lSfþŰf ƘǴŏĂkƪdž yŏdžη šơ!f Ý[217] ĭŘŏ5ljk ƔƮljdž ýǯTh ĂD ŦŏzŏSTk ŦFŏŇ Ŏ5 ŦŏĂư z!f ýűP LJdž ÜýǴǅdž!f ýŏhƪ ❖
- Ǵùnjkŏǐ NjD šùŏSƱ LJùƵ ĂD LJŏǐǅdždž!f ydž SfĂơ!fĂ ŦdžǴz!f ŦTpǴljdž!f šŏSƱ LJƵ ŘĂ5lj ŦƪSǴdždž Ŏ5 šơ!f Ý[218]"ƘǴŏzdžη!f LJŏĂŦkĂ ydžηk!fĂ Sŏhzk!f ŦŏSơ LJŏdžǅkh ŦdžĂƵþdž ŦŦSǴTdž!f ljŘNjĂ" .ƘǴdžƱljdž ýŏŦTk! ❖
- LJŏdžǅùk! ŦŏƪǴƪD … ŦŏlŏIơ!f ŦŏSĂþ!f ƘǴhǴPkljŰf LJg" .ƘǴhǴPkljű! ƠTSk!f Ŏ5 ĂD ƘŏĂƮk!f Ŏ5 šơ!f Ý[219]"Ďnjh ŦƱĂljdž!f ŦŏŘŏ5ljk!fĂ ŦŏzŏSTk!f ƘǴƱǐƪ!f ŦƪSǴdždž LJƵ LJŏǐǅdždž!f Ŧ!ǴǴƪdž ❖
- šùơǐ! Ŧŏǐz5!f ŦƪSǴdždžǐ! ŦŏƪǴƪD ƱĂST" ŎŇ Ŏk!f ƘǴŏzdžη!f LJŏĂŦkĂ ydžηk!fĂ Sŏhzk!f ŦŏSơ Ŏ5 šơ!f Ý[220]"ŦdžǴk ŦŏǴdžơ ǴnjkŏǴdžơ ƔηŏĂ ƘŏĂƮk!f Ŏ5 ❖
- Ĭùǐ Ʀ ýĂƮĂ!f Ŧ!Ǵ5ŦĂ .ŦdžǴz!f ŦdžþP!f ƔƮǴljdž Ĭ!g ŦdžǴz!f lfĂǴƪdž!f Ďþp Ĭǐ Ʀ ýĂƮĂ!f Ŏ5 … šơ!f" ŦŏƵĂưĂdž LJĂŦk LJD Ɣηŏ þSƱ!fĂ 2ŏpĂk!fĂ ŦŏpSk!fĂ LJŏŏzk!f ƘǴŏǐdžƵĂ SŏŏǴzdžĂ ŦdžǴz!f lfĂǴƪdž!f Ďþp .[221]"Ŧ!ĂlzdžĂ ❖

LJD Ŧùǐ ŏĂƱ!f ǴùnjkShP Ĭ!g þǴljkƪŰǴh ÜăSPD ŦŏơǴlj LJdž ÜLJǴƪljŰf šĂlơh Ŧŏljzdž!f Ŧljηǐ!f ƘljŏhkĂ .lfĂǴƪdž!f ΣǴƪD Ĭǐ Ʀ LJǴŦdž ýŦ Ŏ5 ǅdžǴŦ fŘŏ5ljk Ř5ljŏ Ŭ ŦdžǴz!f LJĂƋT!f Sŏŏƪk Ŏ5 ǁfSkTŬf Ŏ5 šơ!f" ĬǐƵ 25 lþǴdž!f Ŏ5 lþSfĂ!f šĂlơ!f lDSdžǐ! LJĂljǴl!f LJdžưŏ LJD ĬǐƵ ýdžz!f 2fSƱŪf ýĂþ!f ĬǐƵ ƔηŏĂ Sŏŏùƪk Ŏù5 lDSùdž!f ŦŦSǴTdž Ŧ!Ǵ5ŦĂ sŏszk! ŦŏhǴηŏğĂ Ŧ!Ǵz5 Sŏhfþk ŘPkk LJDĂ ýηS!f ydž lfĂǴƪdž!f Ďþp Ŏùk!f Ŧù!Ǵz5!f Sŏhfþùk!fĂ .ĎFűdž!f ŎhǴηŏŰf ýdžz!f ǁ!Ř Ŏ5 Ǵdžh ŦdžǴz!f ƔƮǴljdž!f Ŏ5Ă ŦdžǴz!f LJĂƋT!f šùơ!f ǁ!Ř ŦƪSǴdždž LJdž Ďnjljŏ ŦdžkĂ ƘŏĂƮk!f Ŏ5 f ǴPTŪf yŏdžη! šơ!f Ŧ!Ǵ5Ŧ! 2fSƱŪf ýĂþ!f ǴNjŘPkk .[222]"Σljη!f ΣƪÔ ĬǐƵ ŦŏljhdždžŦŏsŏŏdžk Sŏhfþk LJĂŦk LJD Ŏǯhljŏ Ŭ

lDSdžǐ! lfĂǴƪdž!f šŏlơk Ŏ5 sSơÔ Ďþlk!f Ưzh LJƋh LJǴƪljŰf šĂlơh Ŧŏljzdž!f Ŧljηǐ!f Ďǅƪk ǴdžljŏhĂ Ŏù5Ă LJǴùdž!Sh!f Ŏù5 lDSdž!f ýŏǅdžk LJD LJdž" Ŧǐp ĬIhk ǴnjljD Ŭg ǴŏkfĂSŦ Ŏ5 ŦdžǴz!fĂ ŦŏƪǴŏƪ!f lǴŏơ!f Ŏ5 Ŧù!Ăþ!f Ƙùǅơ ǁ!Řù!Ă ."Ǐư5Pljdž [ýfsŏ Ŭ] ŦŏFǴư l!f ƔƮǴljdž!f ǁ!Ř Ŏ5 Ǵdžh Ǵŏǐz!f ŦŏdžƪS!f ƔƮǴljdž!f Sŏhfþùk!f ŘǴùPkf šùŏSƱ LJƵ ĎǴz!f YǴƱl!f Ŏ5 lDSdž!f ýŏǅdžk LJŏƪơk! þnjη!f ăSǴƮp ýŘh ĬǐƵ 2SƱ!f þùnjz!f LJdž 26Ă 3 LJŏkþǴdž!f ƔηĂdžh ǴnjkǴdžfsk!Ǵh ýĂþ!f ljŘŇ LJdž ǴǴ5Ă lSĂSư!f þljƵ ŦdžFűdž!f ŦŏhǴηŏŰf ŦŦSǴùTdž ăĂkùƪdž ƯǴù5Pljf Ĭ!g SƱlj!Ǵh ŦŏŦŏTk!f ŦŏSĂnjdžη!f Ĭ!g ŦǐǅǴdždž ŦŏƮĂk Ƙdžþþ Ă .[223]"Ŏ!Ăþ!f .[224]þǐh!f Ŏ5 lSfþŰf LJdž ĬǐƵŪf ƘǴŏĂkƪdž!f Ŏ5 Ǵnjǐŏǅdžk ŦŏǴ5Ŧ ĎþƵ LJƵ ǅư5 ŦŏƪǴŏƪ!f lǴŏơ!f Ŏ5 lDSdž!f

ŘǐǐDŽŦǁ üFlƪǳ ƯǐDŽǁ ĂøŦY bFøƮšǁ hǐ5F2Ŧ DŽDŽ 8Ňj 7 DŽǐŦqFDŽǁ þǐs2Ŧ 3-8 ƔǳþDŽǁ qƮ

LJŏkþǴdž!f Sŏƪ5k Ŧŏ5ŏŦ LJƋTh ǴNjSƱlj ƘǴnjηĂ LJƵ lDSdž!f þư sŏŏdžk!f ĬǐƵ ǴǴưl!f Ŧlj η! ƘhSƵD LJƋùTh 23 ĎùpS ŦdžǴz!f ǴnjkŏƮĂk Ŏ5 lDSdž!f þư sŏŏdžk!f ýǴŦTD yŏdžη ĬǐƵ ǴǴưl!f ŦŏpǴ5kf LJdž 8Ă 7

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217 .6-5 LJǴkSl5!f Ŭ158-157 LJǴkơ5Ʈ!f ÜNƪ5lj yηSdž!f
218 .8 lSl5!f Ŭ158 Ŧơ5Ʈ!f ÜNƪ5lj yηSdž!f
219 .9 lSl5!f Ŭ158 Ŧơ5Ʈ!f ÜNƪ5lj yηSdž!f
220 .12 lSl5!f Ŭ159 Ŧơ5Ʈ!f ÜNƪ5lj yηSdž!f
221 .23 lSl5!f Ŭ161 Ŧơ5Ʈ!f ÜNƪ5lj yηSdž!f
222 .29 lSl5!f Ŭ174-173 LJǴkơ5Ʈ!f Ŭ(lDSdž!fĂ ýηS!f LJŏh šĂlơ!f Ŏ5 lfĂǴƪdž!f -3 lþǴdž!f) 28 ĎpS ĎǴz!f šŏǐzk!f ÜNƪ5lj yηSdž!f
223 .21 lSl5!f Ŭ69 Ŧơ5Ʈ!f Ŭ(ýĂŪf þǐηdž!f) A/56/40 ŦdžǴz!f Ŧŏzdžηǐ! ŦŏdžƪS!f šFǴĂ!f Ŭlþơkdž!f ĎdžŪf ŦlŏĂ
224 A/54/40 ŦùdžǴz!f ŦùŏzdžηǐI! ŦŏdžƪS!f šFǴĂ!f Ŭlþơkdž!f ĎdžŪf ŦlŏĂ SƱljf ǴŏljǴdžĂS f Pŏ Ǵdžŏ5Ă .12 lSl5!f Ŭ86 Ŧơ5Ʈ!f ÜNƪ5lj yηSdž!f .366 lSl5!f Ŭ69 Ŧơ5Ʈ!f Ŭ(ýĂŪf þǐηdž!f)

225

226

227

228

[illegible] [229] [illegible] [230]

[illegible] 8 [illegible] [231] [illegible] 8Ă 7 [illegible] [232]

[illegible] (D)7 [illegible] [233] [illegible] [234]

[illegible]

229 .30 [illegible] Ū239 [illegible]

230 .31 [illegible] Ū239 [illegible]

221 þ37-35 [illegible] Ū240 [illegible]

232 .42-41 [illegible] Ū241 [illegible]

233 .80 [illegible] Ū12 [illegible] ŪA/55/38 [illegible]

234 .130 [illegible] Ū17 [illegible] ŪA/56/38 [illegible]

[illegible] -9

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1-9

[illegible] (4)15 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 22 [illegible] 3)12 [illegible] (3)2 [illegible] (3)22 [illegible] 4

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[illegible] 12 [illegible]

š5fĂkő Ŭ Ġďž ýőlp ƖJďž ýĠλďž!f ýőlɿ Ĭľz5 .ŧƬĠP ŧőďžNjƌ ĎťfƨkǃŬf fŖNj ŧőĠďžơ 2 Ƭkk ÜƖĐSďž!f ŧ!Ġơ Ŏ5Ă Ŏ5Ă ŧőSơ ýlǉk!f Ŏ5 ƖĐSďž!f šơ ÜŧɿSĠďžďž!f ĂĐ ÜǇĂǉĠl!f Ďŧơ ÜƴưPő ƖJĐ 12 lþĠďž!f ƖJďž 1 lSl5!f ƴďž Ĭùľ Ƶ þùơfĂ ƖJĆ Ŏù5 šƱǉő fŖNjĂ .[235]"ĠNjƋĠSpĐ Ⅱ!Ŗ Ŏ5 Ġďž SPĆ f PT SfSl! ĠnjkďžĠpg ƖJĠŧďž SĠőkPf ƖJőĂùŬf ŧl5fĂďž Ĭ!g ŬĂ ƜĂƨ!f ŧl5fĂďž Ĭ!g Ŭ ƖJĠηĠkơk Ŭ ƖJőkľ!f ŧƺ!Ġ!f ƘǉǃfĬľƵĂ ŧηĂƨkďž!f ƖĐSďž!f ăSPĐ ŧlőλĂ ĭĐ ĂĐ Sɿ ƨfĂη Ĭľ Ƶ ŭƬơk ĂĐ ŧőSơ ĠďžNjĠkľŧ S5Ġɿk Ŏŧ! SPĆ f PT ĭĐ ŧl5fĂďž ŬĂ lþĠùďž!f ƴďž ƯSĠzkő ƖJĐ ƝǉƋT ƖJďž ƴþfĂ!f Ďŧơ ƯĂS5ďž ĂĐ ŎǉĂǉĠp ƱST ĭĐĂ .ĠnjďžɿĠ ĠNjSfþƬkɿf Ďkő Ŏù5 ŧùǉη!f Ƙǉők" Ü2fSƱŬf ýĂþ!f ƖJďž ŧďžþlďž!f SőSĠlk! ĠnjλơƯSzďž Ŏ5Ă .[236]þnjz!f ƖJďž (3)12 ƱSùT ĠNjþù Ⅱ Sùk ƖJďžĂ ŧőSơ ýlǉk!f ƖJďž ƖĐSďž!f ƴǉďž Ĭ!g ŧőďžfS!f Sőfþk!f ƖJĐ ƘĠɿĠǉďž!f ƖJďž þőþz!f Ŭǂþùőþơk Sùλŧ Ɲ ùηĂ Ĭùľ ƵĂ .[237]"12 lþĠďž! ǯŧĠnjkǉf ýŧTő Ġnj! SŧŖ š5fSďž ĂĐ ŧl5fĂďž Ĭľ Ƶ Ġnj!ĂƬơ ŧùőSơ ýĠηďž Ŏ5 ýηS!fĂ ƖĐSďž!f ƖJő lfĂĠɿďž!f Ďþ Ƶ Ćfƨg ĠnjlƖp ƖJƵ ÜýĠλďž!f ýőɿ Ĭľ Ƶ ÜŧǉηĬ!f ƘSƵĐ lfĂĠɿďž!f ƖJĠďž ư ýηĐ ƖJďž ĠNjþĂnjη 2λŧk ƖJĐ ŧďžĂŧơ!f ƖJďž ƘľƱĂ ŧőő!f ŧőSz!f ŧőSőNjĠďžη!f Ŏ5 ýlǉk!f .[238]ƘŬĠηďž!f ƖJďž ǉSőƺĂ ýĠηďž!f fŖNj Ŏ5 ŧľďžĠŧ!f

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ƖĐSùďž!f Ĭľ Ƶ ĎSơ ŎǉþSŬf ƖJĂǉĠl!f" ƖJĐ šľ ƖĐSďž!f þư ƨőďžk!f Ĭľ Ƶ ĆĠư l!f ŧǉη! ƘƯơŬĂ ƖĐSùďžľ! ŎǉĂǉĠl!f ƨŧSďž!f ƴďž ŧőTďžkďž Sőƺ ĠNjfSk þĂőp ŎNjĂ Ü"ĠnjkďžĠpg ƖJĠŧďž SĠőkPfĂ ĠNjþS5ďž Sɿ!f ... .[239]þơfĂ ƖJĆ Ŏ5 ƖĐSďž!f þư ƨőďžk!f ýĠŧTĐ ƴőďžη Ĭľ Ƶ ĆĠư l!f ŧőpĠ5kfĂ ŎǉþSŬf SĂkɿþ!f Ɣ ηĂďž

.ýηS!f ƴďž lfĂĠɿďž!f Ďþp Ĭľ Ƶ ŧďžĠpŬf ƖJĠŧďž SĠőkPfĂ ýlǉk!f ŧőSơ Ŏ5 šơ!f ƖĐSďžľ!
.ĠnjkďžĠpg ƖJĠŧďž SĠőkPf ĂĐ Sɿ!f ƖJďž ŧƺ!Ġ!f ƖĐSďž!f ƴǉďžő Ŏŧ! šơ!f Ⅱľ ďžő þơĐ Ŭ
.šơ!f fŖNj þőőlk SSő ƖJĐ ƖJŧďžő ⅡĠǉNj þőľ lk ĂĐ 2SƵ ƖJďž Ġďž

lfĭTNjTƋⅡ Ĭƺ 5ΘⅡ 2-9

f ĠùP!f Ŏ!Ăþù!f þùnjz!f ƖJùďž 17 lþĠďž!f Ɲőďžơk þS5!f lĠőơ ƘĠőƬĂƬP ŧőĠďžơ Ŏ5 šơ!f ƖJg ƖJùďž 8 lþĠùďž!fĂ ƖJĠùɿǉŬf šĂlơ! ŧőŧőSďžŬf ŧőpĠ5kŬf ƖJďž (2)11lþĠďž!fĂ Üŧőɿ Ġőɿ!fĂ ŧőǉþďž!f šĂlơ!Ġ .ƖJĠɿǉŬf šĂlơ! ŧőĂSĂŬf ŧőpĠ5kŬf

ŧùƬĠP!f ĠùnjkĠőơ ĎSkơ ƖJĐ Ŏ5 ƖĐSďž!f šơ Ŏ5 Σǉη!f YĂǉ ΣĠɿĐ Ĭľ Ƶ Ŏǉďž!f ýPþk!f Ĭľ Ƶ ýĠλďžŧĂ ŧőĠďžơĂ ŧőǉĂǉĠp šĂlơ ƖJďž Ġnj! Ġďž ăþďž Ŏ5 Ƙ!f Ŏ5 ƖĐSďžľ! ŧőɿǉη!f lĠőơ!f SĠkƵŬf Ŏ5 Ġnjő5 ŖPƋk Ŏk!f ŧ!Ġơ!f" lĠùőơ!f ĎfSkơf Ŏ5 ýĂþ!f ƖJďž ǀSőƬlk þnjTő ƖJĐ ƖJŧďžő SPĆ ýĠηďž ⅡĠǉNjĂ .ƔĠƬkƺŬf ƖJďž ŧőĠďžơ!f Ⅱ!Ŗ Ŏ5 Ġďž ƜĂƨù!f ƖJďž f őPSk! ƱST ⅡĠǉNj ƖJĂŧő ŧőơ ÜýĠλďž!f ýőɿ Ĭľ Ƶ ÜŧőĠηǉŬf ĠnjƺƑĠƯĂ ýƬkőĂ ƖĐSďžľ! ŧƬĠP!f ýĠù5ƱŬf ƖJďž ƖJőzďž þþ Ƶ Ġnj! ƖJĂŧő ƖJƋŧ ƖĐSďž!f Ďőlzk! ŧďžĠ Ƶ ƱĂST ƯSk ŧőơĂ Üďőlzk!f ƖJƋT SfSp ŖĠPkf Ŏ5 ƖJőőơùƬ!f ƖJő5ƯĂďž!f ƖJďž ĎNjSőƺĂ ĆĠƱŬf Ĭľ Ƶ ĠőǉĂǉĠp ǳηfĂ ýĂþ!f Ư Sk ŧőơ ĂĐ ŧǉőzďž ƖJɿ ƘfŖ ƖJĂŧk ĂĐ .[240]"Ư Ġnjηg ŧőľďžz ƖĐSďž!f Ġnjő5 ĎĂlk Ŏk!f ƘŬĠơ!f ƖJƵ ƺőlk!Ġ

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[235] .6 lSl5!f Ü164 ŧơ5Ƭ!f *Üǉþơkďž!f ĎďžŬf ƖJƵ lSþĠƬ!f ŧďžĠz!f ƘĠlőlzk!f ŧƵĂďžηďž* Ü(ýlǉk!f ŧőSơ - 12 lþĠďž!f) 27 ĎpS ĎĠz!f šőľzk!f

[236] .16 lSl5!f Ü171-170 ƖJĠkơ5Ƭ!f Ü(ƖĐSďž!fĂ ýηS!f ƖJő šĂlơ!f Ŏ5 lfĂĠɿďž!f - 3 lþĠďž!f) 28 ĎpS ĎĠz!f šőľzk!f ÜƝɿ5ǉ ýηSďž!f

[237] .18 lSl5!f Ü166 ŧơ5Ƭ!f Ü(ýlǉk!f ŧőSơ -12 lþĠďž!f) 27 ĎpS ĎĠz!f šőľzk!f ÜƝɿ5ǉ ýηSďž!f

[238] .137 lSl5!f Ü35 ŧơ5Ƭ!f Ü(ýĂŬf þľηďž!f) A/54/40 ÜŧďžĠz!f ŧőzďžηľ! ŧőďžɿS!f šfĠλĂ!f Üǉþơkďž!f ĎďžŬf ŧlőλĂ

[239] .172 lSl5!f Ü19 ŧơ5Ƭ!f ÜA/55/38 ÜŧďžĠz!f ŧőzďžηľ! ŧőďžɿS!f šfĠλĂ!f Üǉþơkďž!f ĎďžŬf ŧlőλĂ

[240] *Üǉþùơkďž!f ĎùďžŬf ƖJƵ lSþĠƬ!f ŧďžĠz!f ƘĠlőlzk!f ŧƵĂďžηďž* Ü(ƖĐSďž!fĂ ýηS!f ƖJő šĂlơ!f Ŏ5 lfĂĠɿďž!f - 3 lþĠďž!f) 28 ĎpS ĎĠz!f šőľzk!f .20 lSl5!f Ü171 ŧơ5Ƭ!f

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ĜùnjķĜöơ ĐžƧùķơķ ǇĐ Ŏù5 ƖĐƧùdž!f ʂơ ǇЕ5 ljǚƵĐ 3-3-4 ŎƵƧ5!f ĐžƮ!!f Ŏ5 ǇĴöhdž ĂNj ĜdžȉλdžĂ ăĂƵþ ƴ5Ƨ ŁöǉĜŧdžǫ ŁơĜķǫ ýλdž Ł!Ĝz5Ă ŁöȉdžƵ ƧöhƒþƘ ŖĜƤķƒ ÜƧĂdžĐ Łȉdžŋ Ŏ5 ÜýĂþ!f ǇĴdž Ŏưķlķ ŁƮĜƤ!f .ŁöƮljŋ!f ĸƒĈƒþķƵǕƒ Ŏ5ƧķldžŀþưŁöƑĜljŋ

> *Ɣŋö ʂơ!f ƒŖNjĂ .ýŋƧ!f ǇĴTŧ ĜnjljĴT ŁƮĜƤ!f ĜnjķĜöơ ĐžƧķơķ ǇĐ Ŏ5 ʂơ!f ƖĐƧdžȉ!*
> *.ýz5!Ĝh NǇĜdž ư*
> *ʂùơ!f ŁhơĜùƮ ŎùNjĂ ƒ ĜƤ!f Ĝnj!Ĝŋdž ǇĴdž ǯĈzŋ ýŧTķ ƖĐƧdžȉ! ŁöhĜŋljǕƒ ƖĜöơ!ƒĂ*
> *.Nö5 ƧƧƮķ!f Ŏ5 ŎƑĜnjlj!f*

ĐžǏNjlŁNj þøǏĜƴŦȉƐNj ăĉþȉƐNj ĐžǏǫȉƐNj ǫʂŁƴĐŽȉƐNj ĐžƐǫШNjȉƐNj þǏlƵŧȉƐ ȟǏþθ 3-9 ÜþŽШŁȉƐNj lƑǏýĐŽШȉƐ

ƴùdžŋķ!ƒĂ ĸĜözdžŋ!f ǇĴöĂŧķĂ Ƨöhzķ!ƒĂ ǏĐƧ!ƒĂ ǇĴöþ!ƒĂ þlķzdž!ƒĂ ǇĴƒþŋĂ!ƒĂ Ƨöŧ5ķ!f ŁöƧơ ýŧTķ þùnjz!f ǇĴùdž 22Ă 21Ă 19Ă 18 þƒĂdž!f ĜnjljdžưķĸĜöƧơ!f ljŖNjĂ .ŎƱƒƧldžöþ ƴdžķŋdž Ŏ5 ŁöĂƒƨ!f Ƨŋơ ǇĴĜùƮljǕƒ ʂĂùlơ! ŎùlöƧ5Ǖƒ ʂĜùλödž!f ǇĴdž 11-8 þƒĂdž!ƒĂ ŁöƮĜöƮ!ƒĂ Łöljþdž!f ʂĂlơ!Ĝh ƒ ĜƤ!f Ŏ!Ăþ!f ǇĴùdž 11-9 þƒĂùdž!ƒĂ ǇĴĜƮljǕƒ ʂĂlơ! ŁöŧöƧdžǕƒ ŁöpĜ5ķǕƒ ǇĴdž 16Ă 15Ă 13Ă 12 þƒĂdž!ƒĂ ÜƔĂzT!ƒĂ .ǇĴĜƮljǕƒ ʂĂlơ! ŁöhĂƧĂǕƒ ŁöpĜ5ķǕƒ

ŖùƤķķ ǇĐ Ŏ!Ăþ!f þnjz!f Ŏ5 ƨƒƧƱǕƒ ýĂþ!f ǏȉƵ Ɣŋ Ăķö ǇĴĜƮljǕƒ ʂĂlơh Łöljzdž!f Łljŋȉ! ǯl5ĂĂ ljƧĜùķƤö þùlķzdž ĂĐ ǇĴùöþ ʂĜljķƵƒ ŁöƧơĂ ǇĴöþ!ƒĂ ǇĴƒþŋĂ!ƒĂ Ƨŧ5!f ĸĜöƧơ ǇĴĂŧ ǇĴödžăķ! Łdžʂǚ!f ƧöhƒþƘ!f ŁljĂdžùưdž" ljþùlķzdž ĂĐ NǇjöþ ǇĴƵ Ƨöhzķ!f Ŏ5 ĂĐ ljþlķzdž ĂĐ NǇjöþ Ƨööʐķ Ŏ5 ŁöƧơ!f ȉ!Ŗ Ŏ5 Ĝdžh ǇĴĜƮljǕƒ ǇĴùdž ĐþùpǏùȉƵĂ ĈƒĂƮ þơ ǏȉƵ ƖĐƧdž!ƒĂ ýŋƧȉ! ŁhƮlj!Ĝh Łöȉdžz!f ŁƮƧĜdžƵ!f Ŏ5Ă ǇĴĂljĜl!f Ŏ5 ŁödžơdžĂ ĸƒþùööľķ! ƴưƤķ ǇĐ Ɣŋö Ǚ" þnjz!f ǇĴdž 18 ƖþĜdž!Ĝ ĜnjödžơķŎķ!f ĸĜöƧơ!f ljŖNjĂ ."ʂöödžķ ǇĴĂþ ƖƒĂĜƮdž!f ǏùȉƵ ýĂùƮơ!f ƱƧķùTķ þƵƒĂp ÜƧĂdžĐ Łȉdžŋ Ŏ5 ÜĜNjþöľķ ǇĐ ŎʐhljöǙĂ þnjz!f Ĝnjh ǇĴŖdžöŎķ!f ȉ!ķ Ƨöʐ ƖþĜdž!Ĝh þƒþķƵǕƒ ʂĂŋö ǙĂ .ĐžNjƧöʐĂ ƖĂƤǕƒĂ ШƒĂʂǕƒĂ ĈĜhǕƒ ǇĴdž ǚƤþķ ĂĐ ÜŁλ!Ĝλ ƨƒƧƱ ǇĴdž ŁƮƤƧ .[241]"ǇĴöþ!ƒĂ ǇĴƒþŋĂ!ƒĂ Ƨŧ5!f ŁöƧơ Ǐ!ǫ ƖƧĜTǕĜh ƖĐƧdž!f þư ʂöödžķ!f ƧöƧhķ Ŏ5 18

ŁùödžNjĴh ĸĜùözdžŋ!f ǇĴöĂŧķĂ ƴdžŋķ!ƒĂ Ƨöhzķ!f ŁöƧơ ĐžƮķķ ÜljǚƵĐ 8 ƳƧ5!f Ŏ5 ǇĴöhdž ĂNj ĜdžŧĂ ljŖNjĂ .ýŋƧ!f ǇĴöhĂ ĜnjljöhǏĂĜƮķ!Ĝh ŁdžĜz!f ƖĜöơ!f Ŏ5 Łöȉz5 ŁŧƧĜTdž ŁŧƧĜTdž!f ǇĴdž ƖĐƧdž!f ǇĴöŧdžķ! ŁöƮĜƮĐ Ǚ ĜnjķƮƧĜdždž ǏȉƵ ƯƧ5ķ Ŏķ!f ĸƒþööľķ!ƒĂ .ĈƒĂƮ þơ ǏȉƵ ýŋƧȉ!Ă ƖĐƧdžȉ! ýz5!Ĝh Ĝnjķ!Ĝ5ŧ Ɣŋö ĸĜöƧơ!f .ƖĐƧdž!f þư ʂöödžķ!Ĝh ĐžƮķķ ǇĐ Ɣŋö

ǏĐƧù!ƒĂ ǇĴöþù!ƒĂ ǇĴƒþŋĂ!ƒĂ Ƨöŧ5ķ!f ŁöƧơ! ŁöƵĂưĂdž!f ĸƒƧöƮ5ķ!f ǇĴdž þöʂdž!f ǏȉƵ ƳǚƱǚ!Ă .ýö!þ!f ƒŖNj ǇĴdž ƧTƸ ŎljĜλ!f ýƮ5!f ƧǕljƒ ÜĸĜözdžŋ!f ǇĴöĂŧķĂ ƴdžŋķ!ƒĂ Ƨöhzķ!ƒĂ

> *ǏĐƧù!ƒĂ ǇĴöþù!ƒĂ þùlķzdž!ƒĂ ǇĴƒþùŋĂ!ƒĂ Ƨöŧ5ķ!f ŁöƧơ ŁƮƧĜdždž Ŏ5 ʂơ!f ƖĐƧdžȉ!*
> *.ýùŋƧ!f ǇĴöhĂ Ĝnjljöh ƖƒĂĜƮdž!f ǇĴdž Đþp ǏȉƵ ƴdžŋķ!ƒĂ ĸĜözdžŋ!f ǇĴöĂŧķĂ Ƨöhzķ!ƒĂ*
> *.ĸĜöƧơ!f ljŖnj! ƖƧơ!f ƖĐƧdž!f ŁƮƧĜdždž Ŏ5 ýƤþķö ǇĐ þơǕ ʂơö ǙĂ*

[241] .21 ƖƧl5!f Ǚ172 ŁơƨƮ!f ÜNƮ5lj ýŋƧdž!f

[illegible]

[illegible] 4-9

[illegible] 13 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 1962 [illegible] 22 [illegible] 1960 [illegible]

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[illegible] .[242] [illegible] .[243]

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[illegible] .[244]

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[illegible] .[245]

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242 [illegible] E/2001/22 (E/C.12/2000/21) [illegible] 41 [illegible] 166 [illegible] 43 [illegible] 182.

243 [illegible] 64 [illegible] 351.

244 [illegible] A/56/18 [illegible] 52 [illegible] 288.

245 [illegible] A/51/40 [illegible] 40 [illegible] 195 [illegible] 41 [illegible] 207.

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246 .126-125

247 .58-57

248 .57

249 .58

lƨǵzlı ĂD Dı+Ǵơďž!f Ĭ!ŷ ýĂƮĂ!f Ǘưǒ D ý5+k DǴ+ơŪf ljŖNj LJƎ5 ljǴljþD NLJǴlı þƧǒʅ Ǵďžľ λďžĂ .(ŦǒlıĂƧĂŪf ŦǒpǴ5kǓf LJďž .[250].Ŧ!fþz!f Ĭ!ŷ ýĂƮĂ!f ăƧƤD

LJďž ƧTƵ ƩďžǴƤ!f ýƮ5!f Ŏ5 ƨďžzk!f Ʊzlılı Ŋ!Ǵzʆʅ Ŧǒľơďž!f DžľƱk!f ýlıľʅ Ƨ5fĂk Ŧ!ď ʅď LJD LJďž DŝƧ!ǴlıĂ fŖùNj Ŏù5 lƨǴTŰf Ŏƺlıljk "LJǴʅljŰf ƨĂlơ ƘǴ+ǴnjkljfǴǒǴơư ƻǴƮljŷĂ ŦǒǴďžǒlı" ƨľzkďž!f ýƮ5!f ĂNjĂ ýǒ!þ!f fŖNj Ŧlı!ǴƱďž!f Ŏ5 Ŧǒkfƌďž ƧǒƺYǴưĂD ŦnjŋfĂďž Ŏ5 ƘŬǴơ!f LJďž þǒþz!f Ŏ5 LJnjʅ5ljD LJþŋǒ Ǵďžlı Ƨ ƇǴʅlj!f LJD Ĭ!ŷ ƨǴǒʅ!f LJďž lþǴ5kʅŰf LJďž LJ+ďžkǒ Ŭ ĂD Dı+Ǵơďž!f Ĭ!ŷ ýĂƮĂ!f ŦƮƧ5 ýǴλďž!f ýǒlıʅ ĬľƵ LJnj! ƟǴkk Ŭ þp Ŧǒơ ŬLJnjpĂlơlı þùnjz!f Ŏù5 ƻfƧƱŪf ýĂþ!f LJďž LJǴʅljŰf ƨĂlơlı Ŧǒljzďž!f Ŧljŋľ!f ƘlıľƱ Ŀ!ŖĂ .ŦƵĂƧTďž!f Ŧďž+Ǵơďž!f ƘǴljǴďž ư :ǴNjƧ+Ŗ Ŏ!Ǵk!f ƱǴlj!f LJƵ ǴNjƧǒƧǴlk Ŏ5 ƘǴďžĂľzďžlı ǴNjþǒĂƨk Ŏ!Ăþ!f

- Ý"Dı+Ǵơďž!f Ĭ!ŷ ŎƑǴlľk!fĂ ƧTǴlıďž!f ýĂƮĂ!f LJďž ǀǕƨďž!f ƴǴďžk Ŧǒ ljĂljǴp DǴ+ơD ĿǴljNj ƘljǴ+ fŖ ŷ Ǵďž"
- Ý"ýŋƧ!f ƴďž lfĂǴʅďž!f Dıþp ĬľƵ lþNjǴT+ ǴnjkþǴnjTlı Ŏ!þķ LJD ǀǕƨďž!f ƴʅĂlı LJǴ+ fŖ ŷ Ǵďž"
- ŬĂ ŦùǒljĂljǴl!f lþƵǴʅďž!f ĬľƵ lfĂǴʅďž!f Dıþp ĬľƵ ýĂƮơ!f Ŧ!Ǵ5+! ƘŖƤkf þp Ƨǒlıfþk ĿǴljNj ƘljǴ+ fŖ ŷ Ǵďž" Ý"ŦǒƧʅŪf ýƑǴʅďž!f f Ƥǒ Ǵďžǒ5 Ǵďžǒʅ
- 2 lƧl5!f Ĭưklďžlı lǴfƧlı!f Ʊ fƧk5f ǫþlıďžlı ƴkďžk!f LJďž ƘfþƧŋďž!f ƇǴʅlj!f ƘǴƑ5 Ʊzlı ĿǴljNj ƘljǴ+ fŖ ŷ Ǵďž" .[251]"YǴưĂŪf ljŖnj! þơ ƴưĂ! ƘŖƤkf Ŏk!f ƧǒlıfþK!f LJďTlıĂ 14 lþǴďž!f LJďž

LJzkùďžkǒ Ŭ Ŏùkǘ!f ƇǴʅlj!f NŋfĂk LJD LJ+ďžǒ Ŏk!f Ŧľưzďž!f Ơ ưĂk *ĂƧǒlı þư ýǒljǘǒ5D ýǒþ ĂkD* Ŧǒ ưpĂ Ŏù5 Ĭlj+ùʅľ! LJǒkljλf LJǒkƧǴďžƵ Ŀľďžk ĂƧǒlı LJďž ǀǕƨďžǴlı ƨľzkk Ŧǒưl!fĂ .Ŧ!fþz!f Ĭ!ŷ lfĂǴʅďž!f Dıþp ĬľƵ ýĂƮĂ!Ǵlı ƘfƧǴŋǒŰf lþǴzkʅf Ŧǒƺlı LJǒƧŋdkʅďž!f ŦơǘďžLJďž ŬǴǒľzďž!f Ŧďž+ơďž!f LJƵ ƧþǴƮ ŎƑǴnjlj ƧfƧlı ŬLJ+ďžkk Dı! Ǵďžǒ! Ŧljǒþďž ĂùNj ǀǕƨďž!f ƜĂƨ LJďlı ĭĂƧǒlı!f Ŏljþďž!f LJĂljǴl!f LJďž 168 lþǴďž!f Ŏưlk Ŧǒơ þþʅk Dı!Ă ǴNjþfþʅ þƵĂďž ƘǴ5 Ŏk!f fŖùNj Ŀnjkljǒ LJǴʅljŰf ƨĂlơlı Ŧǒljzďž!f Ŧljŋľ! Ǵl5ĂĂ .[252]Dı+Ǵơďž!f DǴǴďžD LJǒŋĂƨ!f ƘǴ+ľkďžďž ýλďžǒ LJD Nù! ƨơǒ ĭŖ!f :ŦǒʅǴǒʅ!fĂ Ŧǒljþďž!f ƨĂlơ!Ǵlı f ǴƤ!f Ŏ!Ăþ!f þnjz!f LJďž Ŧǒ!Ǵk!f DǴ+ơŪf ƴưĂ!f

- Dı! ŦŋĂƨ!f" LJŪ ŦǒƑǴưl!f ƘǴƑǒnj!fĂ Dı+Ǵơďž!f DǴǴďžD lfĂǴʅďž!f f ǴƤTŪf Ŧ5Ǵ+! LJďžưk Ŏk!f (1)14 lþǴďž!f Ý"Ŧďž+ơďž!f DǴǴďžD ăĂƵþ ƴ5Ƨ ƱfƧƺŪ ǴnjŋĂƨ LJǒlıĂ ǴnjljǒLJ lfĂǴʅďž!Ǵlı ƴkďžkk
- Ŧù5Ǵ+lı ƴùkďžk!f Ŏù5 ƨơ!f Ŏ5 ǀǕƨďž!fĂ ýŋƧ!f LJǒlı lfĂǴʅďž!f Ŧ!Ǵ5+ ýĂþ!f LJďž Ŏưklk Ŏk!f Ŭ3 lþǴďž!f DǴǴďžD ƇfĂʅ ǗzǒďžŋƩǴlj!f" LJD ĬľƵ f ljk Ŏk!f 26 lþǴďž!fĂ þnjz!f Ŏ5 lþþơďž!f ŦǒʅǴǒʅ!fĂ Ŧǒljþďž!f ƨĂlơ!f lþǴùďž!f ƨùǒlıƱk LJD ƘDƧ ŦljŋľǂĂ ."NlkǒǴďžǒlı ƴkďžk!f Ŏ5 ĂǴʅkďž ƨơlı ƨǒǒďžk ĭD LJĂþ LJĂzkďžkǒĂ LJĂljǴl!f Dı+Ǵơďž!f DǴǴďžD lfĂǴʅďž!f LJďž ǴnjljǴďžƧơ LJƵ Ƨ5ʅD" Ʒŭlı!f ŦlıơǴƮ ĬľƵ ĭĂƧǒlı!f Ŏljþďž!f LJĂljǴl!f LJďž 168 .[253]"Ʃljŋ!f ƩǴʅD ĬľƵ ǗďžƑǴp ţƨǒǒďžk ý+TĂ

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þùư ĭƧǒŷ Ŧǒưp ŎNjĂ ŬD Dı+Ǵơďž!f Ĭ!ŷ ýĂƮĂ!f Ŏ5 ǀǕƨďž!f ƨơ Ơ ưĂk Ŧďžnjďž ăƧƤD Ŧǒưp ĿǴljNjĂ ýĂùƮơ ĭƧùŷ þǒʅ!f ƘďžƵƨ Ŧ!Ǵơ!f ljŖNj Ŏ5Ă .LJǴʅljŰf ƨĂlơ! ŦǒlıĂƧĂŪf Ŧďž+ơďž!f Ǵnjǒ5 ƧŬlj!f Ƙ!Ăk fþlj!Ƨǒƈ

[250] Ŏù5 lfĂǴùʅďž!f - 3 lþǴùďž!f) LJǴʅljŰf ƨĂlơlı Ŧǒljzďž!f Ŧljŋľ!f LJƵ lƧþǴƮ!f 28 DıpƧ DǴz!f ƨǒlzk!f ƧŬlj Ŭþnjz!f LJďž 14 lþǴďž!f f Ƥǒ Ǵďžǒ5 .18 lƧl5!f Ŭ171 Ŧơ5Ʈ!f Ŭlþơkďž!f DďžŪf LJƵ lƧþǴƮ!f ŦďžǴz!f ƘǴlǒlzkľ! ƴǒďžŋk Ŭ(ǀǕƨďž!fĂ ýŋƧ!f LJǒlı ƨĂlơ!f

[251] .lƧl5!fĂ Ŧơ5Ʈ!f Ʃ5ljĂ ŬNʅ5lj ƴŋƧďž!f

[252] DďžŪf ŦlǒλĂ Ŏ5 lþƧfĂ!fĂ Ŭ(1988 ƧlıĂk+D/ýĂŪf LJǒƧTk 28 Ŏ5 lþďžkzďž!f ƇfƧŬf) *ĂƧǒlı þư ýǒljǘǒ5D ýǒþ ĂkD .Ɯ* Ŭ202،1986 DıpƧ Ʒŭlı!f .1-2Ă 1 LJǴkƧl5!f Ŭ196 Ŧơ5Ʈ!f ŬA/44/40 ŬŦďžǴz!f Ŧǒzďžŋľ! ŦǒďžʅƧ!f ƨƑǴλĂ!f Ŭlþơkďž!f

[253] .2-10Ă 1-10 LJǴkơ5Ʈ!f Ŭ199-198 LJǴkơ5Ʈ!f ŬNʅ5lj ƴŋƧďž!f

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)6 [illegible] [254] [illegible] [255]

[illegible] [256] [illegible]

> [illegible] [257]

[illegible] 26 [illegible] [258] [illegible] (1)6 [illegible] (1)6 [illegible] [259] [illegible] [260]

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[illegible]

254 .Eur. Court HR, Case of Airey v. Ireland, judgment of 9 October 1979, Series A, No. 32, p. 12, para. 20, and p. 6, para. 8

255 .11 [illegible] 7 [illegible]

256 .23 [illegible] 12 [illegible]

257 .24 [illegible] 13-12 [illegible]

258 .24 [illegible] 13-12 [illegible]

259 .28 [illegible] 16-15 [illegible]

260 .28 [illegible] 16 [illegible]

[illegible] [262] [illegible] [261] [illegible] [263] [illegible] [264] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 11-

[illegible]

261 [illegible] 38/55/A [illegible] 37 [illegible] 360.
262 [illegible] 55 [illegible] 50.
263 [illegible] 38/56/A [illegible] 31 [illegible] 177.
264 [illegible] 24 [illegible] 211.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 12

[illegible]